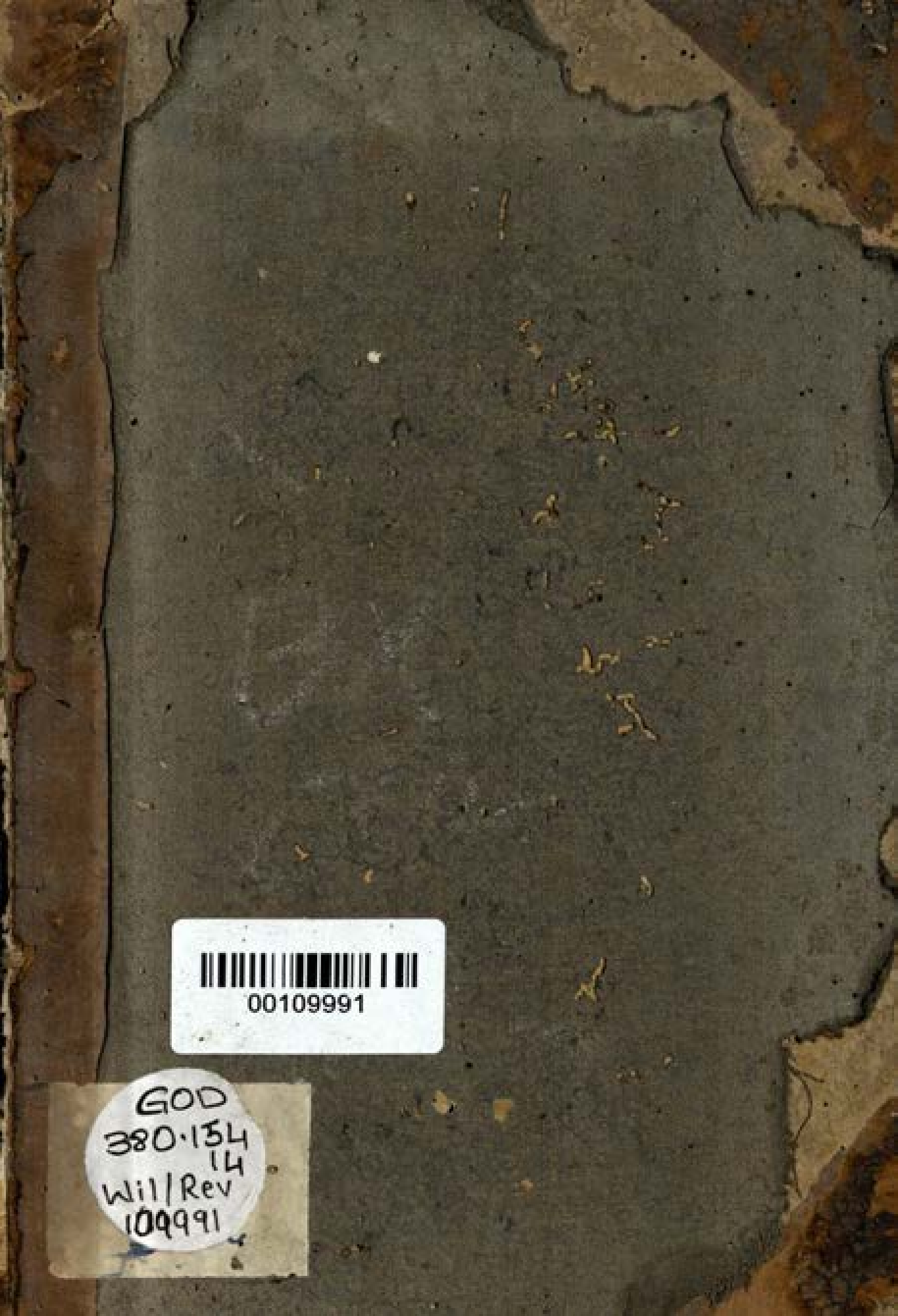
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A

# REVIEW

OF THE

# External Commerce of Bengal

FROM 1813-14 TO 1827-28.

109991

BX-d-52

BY

HORACE HAYMAN WILSON, Esq.

BX-d-52a

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An enquiry into the amount of Bullion annually imported from the year 1813-14 to 1827-28, and the causes to which its vicissitudes were ascribable, became, some time ago, part of my official duty. In the course of the investigation, I soon found it necessary to advert to the fluctuations of the External Commerce of Bengal, and in consequence prepared a series of Tables exhibiting its value and extent in each year of the period above stated, with an explanation of the principles on which the Tables were founded, and the results to which they led. The report was submitted to the Government, and being considered to embody information that might be acceptable to the mercantile community of Calcutta, its publication has been sanctioned.

The review of the External Commerce of Bengal is arranged under two heads: the first, contains an analysis of the whole Trade for each year; the second, a synthetical examination of the several parts of which the whole is composed, or the Trade with each country connected by commercial intercourse with Bengal. The results are deduced from the Tables accompanying, compiled from the documents attached to the Annual Reports of the Board of Trade, subjected to the corrections which are described in the first pages of the Review.

The information conveyed in the Tables approaches, it is believed, as nearly to accuracy as is possible on a subject which involves so many obvious possibilities of uncertainty and error. The official value is obtained from the only source that can be considered authentic, and the corrected value rests on principles that can scarcely be contested. The precise amount, and the assumed prices, may perhaps be occasionally called in question; but any correction which they

may be thought to require, cannot be of great extent, or materially affect the general result.

As to the deductions of the text, or the opinions there advanced, they will be received according to their value by those unbiassed by party views, to whom alone they are addressed. The object of the present compilation has been to ascertain the real state of the Commerce, and not to assail nor to defend any particular system. The view here taken is also an entirely local one; and the Trade of Bengal, not of any other country, is the subject treated. That the Trade has augmented during the period under examination, is undeniable; but it has not increased in the degree which is sometimes supposed, and in many instances it has sustained serious injury from the extension of the Commerce of Great Britain in the East. Of its future condition little has been said, and it is enough to point out what it has been, or is, without pretending to predict what it may be. Such observations as have been made are intended only to moderate expectation, and to recommend a cautious reception of the confident theories which contemplate no bounds to the wealth and capabilities of Bengal. British India is a poor country, and must remain so whilst its population has a perpetual tendency to exceed the means of subsistence, and whilst a large portion of its scanty capital is annually abstracted to enrich a foreign state, and swell the resources of Great Britain.

H. H. WILSON.

CALCUTTA, *March* 1830.

# REVIEW

OF THE

# External Commerce of Bengal

## FROM 1813-14 to 1827-28.

### PART I.

### Annual Amount of the Commerce.

An exact view of the value of the trade of any country is scarcely to be obtained from any available documents. The only connected and comprehensive details are those furnished by the records of the customs and excise; but in them, arbitrary and inexact valuations are occasionally adopted, and the conflicting interests of those who have to pay and those who have to levy duties, must render any conclusion doubtful. Even if this were not the case, certainty would still be unattainable, for the real value of Exports and Imports must depend upon the market, not the invoice prices, and they are in a perpetual state of fluctuation. It is clear, therefore, that all that can be expected from official Reports, is an approximation to the truth, nearer or more remote, according to the care with which they are made, and the soundness of the principles of valuation on which they are framed.

The Reports of the Bengal Trade, for some years past, are liable to the defects of all similar documents, and the official returns cannot therefore be received as unexceptionable evidence of the real amount of the commerce. For its fluctuations, however, they may be followed as an adequate guide, as whatever errors prevail affect the returns usually in much the same proportion; and the comparative increase or decrease from year to year, indicates accurately enough the vicissitudes which the trade has experienced. With respect to the value also, some of the sources of error being obvious, the correction can be easily made, and a nearer approximation be effected to the truth.

The error that especially affects the Reports is an adherence, in certain instances, to fixed rates of valuation through a long period; and which, however accurately adjusted originally, have come in the progress of years to bear no proportion to the market value. Indigo is a remarkable illustration of this source of fallacy, having been, and being still valued, at a fixed rate of 100 Rupees per maund, when it has been selling for many years past at more than twice, sometimes above thrice that amount.

Before, therefore, drawing any deductions, as to the amount of the trade, or the comparative value of Exports and Imports, it is necessary to consider what modifications should be made in the official returns;—and first of the Imports.

In the article of Bullion, at least, one alteration of some moment must be made,—the valuation of the Dollars, which form a very large proportion of the treasure imported into Bengal, and which are valued at a fixed rate of 225 Rupees per 100 Dollars. The Calcutta Mint produce of 100 Dollars is at most 206 Rs. 8 Ans. and although circumstances may enhance their price in the market, it is safest to adhere to the mint value as least liable to fluctuation. The rest of the Bullion import consists chiefly of fine silver from China, known as Sycee silver; coin and ingots from Europe or South America; gold and silver coin from Persia; gold coin and bars from Brazil; and gold dust from Sumatra and Borneo. How far the valuation of these is correct it is not easy to compute, and their out-turn, particularly in gold bars and gold dust, is always very much matter of speculation: there is no doubt, however, that they commonly disappoint the importer, and are, therefore, perhaps, somewhat overrated in their invoice valuation: on the other hand, some of the Bullion, as Sycee silver, and perhaps some foreign coins, appear to be occasionally undervalued. Thus, 240 Francs are rated as equal to 100 Rupees, instead of 250; and in some conversions of Sycee silver into Rupees, it is valued at 97 Rupees the hundred Sicca weight, whilst it sometimes yields nearly 100. It seems unnecessary, therefore, to make any further allowance on this account.

The value of imported goods must be enhanced, where the invoice is expressed in Dollars, in like proportion as the Dollars themselves; but without reference to the invoices it is not possible to determine to what this amounts. Again, in the fixed valuation of the Pound Sterling at 10 Rupees, the amount of British invoices will be over or undervalued according as the exchange is favourable or unfavourable. In the first years of the period under review, the imports were, accordingly, over-estimated to a considerable amount, or fully 20 per cent; whilst in the latter years they are

represented 5 or 6 per cent. below their real amount. It may be assumed, however, that, in general, the invoices do not give the highest value of the goods, and the actual ultimate value of the Imports includes the profit on the sale. This is partly met in the valuation of goods from China and Madras, on which an arbitrary addition of 30 and 15 per cent. is severally imposed; whilst the invoices from America, North and South, and other places, have an addition of Rupees 18¾ in every 225, on account of their being valued in Dollars. These additions may be thought, therefore, to balance the deficiencies accruing from other cases, and the correction of import valuation may be limited to that of the Dollars. It may be granted, generally, that the merchandize imported is upon the whole undervalued, but it seems probable that the difference is not very considerable*.

The more important differences occur in the Exports, and especially, as observed above, in Indigo. This error is, however, very easily corrected, with reference to the quantity exported, and the average price in the market. Silk is another article on which a considerable difference prevails, being valued at a fixed rate of 6 and 7 Rupees per seer, whilst often selling at 12 and 13. Almost all the other articles of export, except Opium, which is entered at the sale prices, are rated below the market prices, and in some cases, as Cotton during several years, very considerably below them. This latter article admits, like Indigo, of actual approximation whilst the difference is heavy, but when the custom rates and the market prices are nearly adjusted, it is not necessary to make it a separate item of correction. All the articles of Export, when not individually corrected as above, may be estimated at 10 per cent. below the market rates. The real difference may be more, but on the other hand the Company's Exports, which in the latter years of the period are blended with those of the private trade, and are of some amount, are valued at an approximation, and the real cost of the whole of the Exports and the total difference is so far diminished. In the early years, these Exports may indeed be kept distinct, but it is not worth while to alter the proposed rate of augmentation on that account; for after all, nothing can be attained by any corrections beyond loose estimates of the actual value of both Imports and Exports, which are only entitled to consideration as nearer the truth than the official returns. With these approxi-

* Mr. Prinsep makes the whole difference in the Imports from the United Kingdom from 1813-14 to 1820-21, but 54 Lacs, or less than 7 Lacs a year in excess, and little more than S. Rs. 4,30,000 per annum, in excess on the whole imports of merchandize. Since that time they must have been undervalued, in consequence of the fall in the exchange; but the total difference is of no great amount.

mations, the separate verifications of the value of Indigo, of Silk, and in some years of that of Cotton, and with the addition of 10 per cent. for all the articles of export in the first years of the private trade only, and in the latter both private and Company's, we may proceed to take a survey of the commerce of Bengal subsequent to the year 1813-14, the date of the renewal of the Company's Charter.

## 1813-14.

Value Dollars.
225 : 18,5 : : 33,49,973 : 2,75,552, and
57, 55,366—2,75,442=54,79,924

Bullion Imported.

| | |
|---|---|
| 1812-13, | 79,78,522 |
| 1813-14, | 57,55,366 |
| Decrease, | 22,23,156 |

8th.—The importation return of 1813-14 in Bullion, is Rupees 57,55,366: of this, Rs. 23,49,973 was in Dollars, and consequently the whole amount was Rupees 54,79,924.

Comparing the total, as officially reported, with the importation of the preceding year, it appears that a very great diminution occurred, to the extent of above 22 Lacs of Rupees, in the following proportions:—

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| United Kingdom, | 1,36,000 | Defct. |
| Portugal and Brazil, | 15,77,000 | |
| America, | 2,12,000 | |
| Manilla, | 1,42,000 | |
| Arabian and Persian Gulphs, | 1,55,000 | |
| | 22,22,000 | |

There were other deficiencies of small amount, which were counterbalanced by an increase of 4 Lacs from China, and of small sums from other places, which it is not necessary to specify.

The cause of this diminished import was the general depression of the trade, occasioned, apparently, by political events. In Spain and Portugal every effort was then making to expel the French armies, which will account for the interruption of commerce with Lisbon and the Brazils: trade with America had ceased, in consequence of the war. The determination of Parliament, as to the opening of the trade, was not known in time to influence the commercial speculations of Great Britain, with regard to India. There was also a great demand for Bullion at home.

Import P. T. 1,25,34,721
C. T. 32,12,346
1,57,47,074
Treasure, 54,79,924
2,12,26,998

The total Import of merchandize in 1813-14, on private account, was Rs. 1,25,34,728, and with the Company's 1,57,47,074 Rupees. The total Import, including Treasure, as corrected

| | |
|---|---|
| Export, P. T. Rs. | 3,55,40,438 |
| C. T. ,, | 99,49,193 |
| Rs. | 4,54,89,631 |
| Rs. | 2,42,62,633 |

above, was Rs. 2,12,26,998. The total export was Rs. 4,54,89,631. Shewing an excess, in the latter, of Rs. 2,42,62,633. To ascertain the real amount of the excess, however, the corrections proposed above, on the value of the exported merchandize of individuals, must be made.

The official value of the Indigo exported in this year is Rs. 97,79,104, obtained at the fixed rate of 100 Rupees per maund; but the average price was 160 Rupees the maund, and the real value, therefore, is Rs. 1,56,46,710. A per centage of 10 in the hundred being added to the rest of the Private Trade goods, raises their value to Rs. 2,82,90,043, and the total export will be Rs. 5,39,28,696 or Rs. 3,27,01,698 in excess over the value of all Imports; an excess apparently beyond that of any preceding year since 1806-7. As giving to the official value of the Exports from those years an addition of 25 per cent. in lieu of all under-valuations, an allowance that will probably be fully sufficient, their average excess is Rs. 1,95,15,252, and with the surplus exports on Company's account, will scarcely exceed two Crores and seventy Lacs a year. The export trade was, in fact, enhanced by a variety of motives, by the expectation of advantageous results from the aspect of political affairs, and the facilities afforded to commerce upon the renewal of the Company's Charter; by a high rate of exchange; by the reduction of the rate of interest in India; and by the depressed state of the public funds in England, which afforded an advantageous opportunity of investing capital in them. The exports to London, consequently, augmented nearly fifty Lacs. The export trade to China also increased to a like extent, chiefly in Opium, about fifteen, and Cotton thirty eight Lacs more than in the preceding year. These, with some other additions of minor magnitude, were more than sufficient to cover the depression in other quarters, and augment the usual excess of the Exports above the Imports more than three Crores of Rupees.

| | |
|---|---|
| Indigo, at 100 Rs. | Rs. 97,79,104 |
| Do. at 160 Rs. | 1,56,46,710 |
| Official value of P. T. Mer. .. | 3,54,97,888 |
| Deduct Indigo Official value, .. | 97,79,104 |
| | 2,57,18,484 |
| 10 per Cent, | 25,71,849 |
| Corrected value, | 2,82,90,343 |
| Add Indigo, | 1,56,46,710 |
| Ditto Treasure, | 42,750 |
| Exports, C. T. | 99,49,193 |
| Total.... Rs. | 5,39,28,996 |
| Imports, | 2,12,26,998 |
| Excess of Exports, | 3,27,01,998 |

| | | Official value |
|---|---|---|
| Private Trade, 1806-7 to 1813-14, | Imports, Rs. | 16,72,33,853 |
| | Exports, .. | 24,30,72,469 |
| Total Exports excess, | | 7,58,38,646 |
| Add 25 per Cent. of the whole exports, | | 6,07,08 124 |
| 7 Years, | | 13,65,46,770 |
| Average, | | 1,95,15,252 |
| Estimated Company's Exports, | | 70,00,000 |
| Annual Exports in excess, | Rs. | 2,65,15,252 |

Part of this large balance was met by bills upon Bengal, to the extent of one Crore and seventy seven Lacs of Rupees. Part consists of the Company's balance, about seventy Lacs. For the rest, capital to the extent of rather less than a Crore, would have been raised probably by private remittance.

1814-15.

Bullion Imported.

1813-14, Rs. 57,55,366
1814-15, —1,1[illegible]84,285

Rs. 54,29,919

Dollars, 50,27,120—@ 225,18,5— : :
50,27,120— : 4,14,607 and
1,11,84,285—4,14,607=1,07,69,678

The Importation of Bullion in this year nearly doubled that of the year preceding, being reported nearly one Crore and twelve Lacs. The corrected amount will be about one Crore, seven Lacs, and sixty-nine thousand Rupees.

The increase was general; the principal sources were, besides minor augmentations,

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| United Kingdom, | 5 | Lacs Increase. |
| Portugal and Brazil, | 14 | „ |
| Arabian and Persian Gulphs, | 4 | „ |
| Coast of Malabar, | 11½ | „ |
| Penang, | 3 | „ |
| China, | 11 | „ |
| Total, | 48½ | „ |

The augmentation was the natural consequence of progressive activity in the trade, and with exception of that from the Malabar coast was nothing remarkable. The increase from thence is in part explicable by a diminished importation of Merchandize from the coast of Malabar, and the Gulphs of above two Lacs; but it seems especially connected with an augmented export to the former of seventeen Lacs, consisting chiefly of increase in Piece Goods, Indigo, Opium, and in Silk alone of eleven Lacs. Some speculations were probably set on foot of an unusually extensive character, both to Europe and China. It is also to be observed, that money was plentiful in Bombay, whilst a very great scarcity prevailed in Calcutta. It was no doubt in demand, for the exportations about to be made to Europe, in consequence of the altered condition of the trade, and the opening of the continent in consequence of the Peace of Paris in May 1814, and it was wanted also to supply the drain of private capital which was remitted in this and the preceding year to Europe.

The augmented Import of bullion was, in part, rendered necessary by a diminished Importation of Merchandize, of which alone the private trade of the United Kingdom shewed a decrease of

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Imports, P. T. Rs. | 1,17,96,802 | |
| C. T. | 36,04,833 | |
| | Rs. | 1,54,01,435 |
| Imports of 1813-14, | | 1,07,47,074 |
| Diminution, | | 3,45,539 |
| 1813-14 Imports P. T. | | 1,25,34,728 |
| 1814-15 do. P. T. | | 1,17,96,802 |
| Deficiency, | | 7,37,926 |
| 1813-14 Imp. P. T. from G. B. | | 53,76,775 |
| 1814-15 do. do. do. | | 40,99,165 |
| Deficiency, | | 12,77,610 |
| Exports, P. T. 1814-15, | | 4,10,17,252 |
| 1813-14, | | 3,55,40,838 |
| Increase, | | 54,76,514 |
| Exports, C. T. 1814-15, | | 59,59,802 |
| do. do. 1813-14, | | 99,49,193 |
| Decrease, | | 39,90,191 |
| Increase P. T. | | 54,76,514 |
| Nett Increase, Rs. | | 14,86,323 |

thirteen Lacs; from other places the deficiencies were comparatively unimportant, and slight augmentations took place from some quarters, which left the nett deficit less than three Lacs and a half.

The exports of the private trade were considerably augmented, to the extent of Rs. 54,76,514, but on the other hand, those of the Company were diminished; so that the nett increase was trifling, or less than fifteen Lacs. One great cause why the private export trade was not increased in a larger ratio, was a falling off in Indigo, to the extent, officially, of twenty five Lacs. The markets at home had, in fact, been overstocked in 1812-13 and 1813-14, and the article was kept back in the Calcutta Market: all other articles augmented, particularly *Opium* and *Cotton Piece Goods*; and the principal direction of augmented speculation, appeared to be China and the Eastward, rather than Europe.

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Indigo at 100 Rs. . . Rs. | 72,49,377 | |
| Ditto C. 180 Rs. ... | 1,30,48,878 | |
| Private Trade export, | 4,08,62,727 | |
| Deduct Indigo, .... | 72,49,377 | |
| | 3,36,13,350 | |
| *Add 10 per Cent*, ... | 33,61,335 | |
| | 3,69,74,685 | |
| Ditto Indigo, ..... | 1,30,48,878 | |
| Ditto Treasure, .... | 1,54,625 | |
| Company's Export, | 59,59,802 | |
| Total, ..... Rs. | | 5,61,37,190 |
| Imports. | | |
| Merchandize, .... Rs. | 1,54,01,435 | |
| Treasure, ..... | 1,07,69,678 | |
| | | 2,61,71,113 |
| Rs. | | 2,99,66,077 |

By adding to the total amount of exports the difference on Indigo, &c. the amount will be Rs. 5,61,37,190, giving an excess above the Imports, of less than three Crores, and less, therefore, than that of the preceding year, by twenty eight Lacs. Of this, the Company's surplus exports amounted to nearly thirty Lacs. Bills on Bengal were drawn to much the same extent as before, or one Crore and seventy-seven Lacs, providing for more than two thirds of the surplus Exports. The demand for money, however, was so urgent, that besides heavy discount on private notes, the exchange on England was at 2*s*. 9*d*. to 2*s*. 10*d*. the Rupee. It can scarcely be doubted that this was occasioned by the expectations of the Houses here of an improved and extended market in Europe for Indian goods.

## 1815-16.

Important modifications occurred in this year, consequent upon political events, and a growing spirit of adventure in the Indian trade. Peace with America was the most important of the former, and an extended import of British manufactures, an indication of the latter.

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Treasure 1815-1816, | Rs. | 1,94,49,749 |
| Ditto, 1814-15, | ,, | 1,11,84,285 |
| Increase | Rs. | 82,65,464 |

The amount of Treasure imported, continued to augment, exceeding that of the preceding year in official value above eighty two Lacs.—To this, America alone contributed forty eight Lacs: from London there was an increase of six Lacs,—from Portugal and Brazil of above thirty,—from Manilla of five,—from the Gulphs of seven,—from the Coromandel Coast of nine. The imports from China and the Eastward diminished. The corrected total of Treasure imported will be above one Crore and eighty two Lacs.

P. Dollars.

225 : 18,5 : : 1,46,99,000 : 12 : 08,585
and 1,94,49,746—12,08 : 585..
1 : 82 : 41—161

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Import M. P. T. 1815-16, .. | Rs. | 1,32,45,738 | |
| Do. 1814-15, ..... | | 1,17,96,802 | |
| Increase, ..... | Rs. | 14,48,936 | |

The import of private merchandize also augmented by nearly fourteen and a half Lacs. From Great Britain alone indeed the increase was seventeen Lacs, whilst from America there were above three Lacs; on the other hand there was a diminished import of six Lacs from China: the other variations balanced one another. The augmentation of London imports was very general, consisting chiefly of Manufactured articles, Glassware, Hardware, and Millinery; and of articles of European consumption, as Oilman's Stores and Malt Liquors. Piece Goods also began to present an amount of some extent, exceeding in value six Lacs and a half of Rupees. The Private Trade might now be considered as fairly in operation, under the modified system of the intercourse between England and India, consequent upon the renewal of the Charter.

Mer.:

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Total Im. 1814-15, ..... | Rs. | 1,54,01,435 |
| Do. 1815-16 P. T. Rs. | 1,32,45,738 | |
| C. T. ,, | 29,14,327 | |
| | Rs. | 1,61,60,125 |
| Increase, | Rs. | 7,58,690 |

The Company's imports rather declined, being less than thirty Lacs; six Lacs less than in the preceding year, and two less than in 1813-14. The increase on the total import of goods was, accordingly, about Lacs seven and a half.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Exp. | 1815-16, Rs. | 4,90,72,360 | |
| Do. | 1814-15, ,, | 4,08,62,727 | |
| Increase, .... | | 91,09,633 | |
| Exports P. T. 1815-16, | Rs. | 4,09,88,116 | |
| C. T. ..... | ,, | 64,72,719 | |
| | Rs. | 5,64,60,835 | |

The private exports also very considerably increased, or above ninety one Lacs; but the increase was almost confined to Piece

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Exports P. T. 1814-15, | Rs. | 4,69,76,354 |
| Increase,..... | | 94,84,481 |
| Indigo, at 109 Rs. ..... | | 1,28,91,953 |
| do. at 150 Rs. ..... | | 1,93,37,929 |
| Value of P. Trade Mer..... | | 4,99,72,308 |
| Deduct Indigo, official value.. | | 1,28,91,953 |
| | | 3,70,80,413 |
| Add 10 per Cent..... | | 37,08,041 |
| | | 4,07,88,454 |
| Add Indigo, approximated value, | | 1,93,37,929 |
| Treasure, ..... | | 15,750 |
| Company's Export, ..... | | 64,72,719 |
| Total Exports,..... | Rs. | 6,66,44,852 |
| Total Imports. | | |
| Merchandize,....Rs. | 1,61,60,125 | |
| Treasure,..... ,, | 1,82,41,161 | |
| | Rs. | 3,44,01,286 |
| Surplus Exports,.. | Rs. | 3,22,13,566 |

Goods and Indigo, the former were consigned chiefly to America, the latter to Great Britain. The Company's Exports also improved, and the total increase in official value was nearly ninety-five Lacs. Their corrected total value may be estimated at six Crores and sixty-six Lacs, or three Crores and twenty-two Lacs above the Imports. The balance of the Company's Export drovided for more than thirty-five Lacs; the amount of bills drawn on Bengal was one Crore and thirty-three Lacs; about one Crore and a half was, therefore, to be provided for by capital on the spot. This, and the prospect of the further extension of the Trade, kept up the demand for money in Calcutta, and the Exchange on England continued at 2*s*. 8*d*. to 2*s*. 9*d*. per Rupee. Another cause, however, of a prevailing scarcity of money was the demand for it in the Western Provinces, occasioned by the Military expences of the Nepal and Pindaree wars.

## 1816-17.

The character of the trade continued progressive, but some modifications of importance occurred.

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Treasure 1816-17, Rs. | 3,25,82,140 | |
| Do. 1815-16, | 1,94,49,746 | |
| Increase,..Rs | 1,31,32,394 | |
| Treasure. | | |
| 1812-13, Rs | 70,78,522 | |
| 1813-14, | 57,55,366 | |
| 1814-15, | 1,11,84,285 | |
| 1815-16, | 1,94,49,746 | |
| Rs. | 4,43,67,919 | |
| Average, R. | 1,10,91,979 | |
| Treasure P. T.... | 3,25,82,140 | |
| Do. C. T.... | 76,99,554 | |
| | 4,02,81,694 | |

Value Dollars.

225 : 18.5 :: 2,54-24,204 : 20,90,434
and 4,02,81-694 — 20,90,434
= 3,81,91,260

The increased importation of treasure was very large, exceeding a Crore and Thirty Lacs on private account, and the increase alone being more than the average totals of the four preceding years. The whole amount was three Crores, twenty-five Lacs, eighty-two Thousand one Hundred and forty Rs. but to this is to be added seventy six Lacs, ninety-nine thousand, five hundred and fifty-four Rs. on account of the Company, making a total Bullion import of

above four Crores. Deducting the difference of Dollar valuation, the actual amount was above three Crores and eighty-one Lacs.

To the augmentation on private account, Great Britain furnished seven Lacs, Lisbon thirty-four, Brazil thirteen, America five, Manilla ten, the Gulphs twenty-eight, China thirty-two, and for the first time since the renewal of the Charter, the continental states of the North of Europe, as France, Holland, and Denmark, contributed to swell the sum. A small importation also took place from Gibraltar, permission to trade with the Mediterranean direct having been conceded, and great expectations, which, however, were soon disappointed, having been formed of the results of such intercourse. The most remarkable feature in the increase, however, is its universality, and its influx from Persia, Arabia, and China, as copiously as from Europe.

| | |
|---|---|
| 1816-17, | |
| Imports Mer. P. T. | Rs. 1,87,96, 053 |
| do. C. T. | 14,45,568 |
| | Rs.2,02,41,621 |
| 1815-16, | 1,61,60,125 |
| Increase, | Rs.40,81,496 |

Although, in a lesser proportion, the import of merchandize on private account also augmented, the Company's imports fell about fifteen Lacs, but the deficiency was much more than compensated by the amount of treasure. The total value of imported merchandize was above two Crores, or above forty Lacs more than in 1815-16.—The increase in the private trade was above fifty-five Lacs, of which twenty-three were from Great Britain alone, seven from America, six from the Gulphs, thirteen from China, and between two and three from the continent. The amount of merchandize from Lisbon and Brazil, although small, was fully as much as usual; and it appears, therefore, that the great influx of Bullion had no injurious effect upon the transport of goods.

It does not appear that a proportionate increase took place in the Export trade, being altogether forty-one Lacs, or little more than the increase on the import of merchandize alone. The export on private account exceeded the amount of the preceding year by fifty Lacs, whilst that on account of the Company declined above eight Lacs. Of the chief sources of the augmented import, Great Britain and China received more than adequate returns, even in official value, particularly the former, but the rest present apparent deficits of some amount.

| | |
|---|---|
| Export P. T. | Rs. 5,10,87,128 |
| C. T. | 56,03,974 |
| Total, 1816-17, | Rs. 5,05,91,102 |
| Do. 1815-16, | 5,64,90,835 |
| Increase, | Rs. 41,30,267 |

| | | Imports from. | Exports to. | Surplus Exp. | Total. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Great Britain Treas. | 18,59,853 | | | | |
| do. Mer. | 80,51,112 | | | | |
| | | Rs.99,10,965 | R1,38,06,966 | Rs.38,96,001 | |
| China Treas. | 68,78,003 | | | | |
| do. Mer. | 31,70,378 | | | | |
| | | 1,00,48,481 | 1,06,78,962 | 6,30,481 | |
| | | | | Surplus Import. | R.45,25,482 |
| Lisbon Treas. | 68,50,545 | | | | |
| do. Mer. | 3,67,634 | | | | |
| | | 72,18,179 | 46,34,531 | 25,73,648 | |
| Brazil Treas. | 24,42,188 | | | | |
| do. Mer. | 62,437 | | | | |
| | | 25,04,625 | 16,04,531 | 8,10,094 | |
| American Treas. | 52,88,929 | | | | |
| do. Mer. | 9,07,099 | | | | |
| | | 61,50,028 | 59,08,251 | 2,57,777 | |
| Gulphs Treas. | 43,19,838 | | | | |
| do. Mer. | 9,10,792 | | | | |
| | | 52,30,630 | 36,06,021 | 16,24,609 | |
| | | | | | 52,66,128 |
| | | | | Nett Deficit,.....Rs. | 7,39,646 |

The corrections of value will, however, turn the total in favor of the surplus, and also in favor of the exports to America: although it will still leave about seventeen Lacs due to Lisbon, five to Brazil, and ten to the Gulphs, which were, in part, probably, paid in Great Britain and China.

The great diminution of the ratio of increase in the export trade on private account, as compared with the imports, is most strikingly shewn by comparing the surplus of this year with that of the three preceding; the average excess of exports in those years (without the correction for valuation) was one Crore and seventy-five Lacs, whilst in 1816-17, it was less than thirty-eight Lacs, shewing a very important change about to take place; the real character of which was, the transmission of goods and treasure to India beyond the means of realizing returns disposable in the markets of other countries. The diminution would indeed have been more considerable, but that speculation had commenced in Cotton on a large scale, and extensive exportations took place to Great Britain and America, raising the total export of this article from thirty-eight to seventy-six Lacs, or double the export of the preceding year.

In estimating the approximate value of the total exports, we may detach Cotton, as well as Indigo, from the other articles, as it now formed a large proportion of the whole amount; and rising rapidly in price, considerably exceeded its official value. Agreeably to this plan there-

| | |
|---|---|
| Indigo at 300 Rs.....Rs. | 88,54,885 |
| Cotton at 11-0 ,, ..... | 76,80,368 |
| P. P.....Rs. | 1,65,64,253 |
| Total Exports Mer. ..... | 5,09,87,128 |
| Rs. | 3,84,22,875 |
| Add 10 per Cent. ..... | 38,42,287 |
| Corrected Value, Sa. Rs. | 4,22,65,162 |

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Brought forward, ..... | Rs. | 4,22,65,162 |
| Indigo at 135 Rs. ..... | | 1,19,81,094 |
| Cotton at 15 „ ..... | | 90,75,306 |
| Treasure, ..... | | 1,60,000 |
| Company's Exports, ..... | | 56,03,974 |
| | Rs. | 6,90,94,626 |
| Imports. | | |
| Treasure, 3,81,91,260 | | |
| Mer. 2,02,41,621 | | |
| | | 5,84,32,881 |
| Surplus Exports, ..... | | 1,15,61,745 |

fore, the value of the exports will appear to be nearly seven Crores.

The Imports are valued at five Crores, eighty-four Lacs, thirty-two thousand, eight hundred and eighty-one; shewing a surplus Export of little more than one Crore instead of three, as heretofore usual. The Company's Imports, goods and treasure, exceeded the Exports. The amount of bills drawn on Bengal was about seventy-two Lacs, and forty-three only, therefore, were to be provided from local capital. Notwithstanding this reduction, and the large Bullion importations, money continued scarce in Calcutta. A great demand existed in the Upper Provinces for the use of the army, and for the speculations in Indigo and Cotton. The exchange fell, however, although not considerably, or to 2*s.* 7*d.*

1817-18.

The general character of the trade continued the same as in the preceding year, and although in one or two instances it presented some remarkable fluctuations, yet in the articles of European import, especially, it was still rapidly progressive.

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| 1817-18, | | |
| Treasure P. T. ..... | Rs. | 3,22,20,540 |
| Do. C. T. ..... | | 9,51,130 |
| | | 3,31,71,670 |
| 1816-17, ..... | | 4,02,81,694 |
| Less in 1817-18, ..... | Rs. | 71,10,024 |

Value Dollars.

225 : 18,5 :: 2,31,21,279
18,04,843 and 3,31,71,670—
18,64,843 = 3,12,06,827

The treasure imported on private account was a trifle less than in 1816-17, being three Crores, twenty-two Lacs, twenty thousand, five hundred and forty, or three and a half Lacs less: the Company's treasure was materially less, being but nine Lacs, fifty-one thousand, one hundred and thirty; the total was three Crores, thirty-one Lacs, seventy-one thousand, six hundred and seventy, and with the correction for Dollar value, about three Crores and twelve Lacs; a total diminution of about seventy Lacs.

| Approximate Value of Treasure. | |
|---|---|
| 1816-17, 3,81,91,260 | |
| ditto, ditto, 1817-18, 3,12,06,872 | |
| | 69,84,423 |

Besides the reduction on account of the Company, there was a large decrease from Lisbon, no less than fifty-two Lacs, and there were eighteen Lacs less from the Gulphs; on the other hand, the Bullion import from Great Britain, on private account,

increased forty-three Lacs, from America five, from China nine, and from France seven. An import of bullion, a Lac and a half nearly, made its appearance for the first time from South America direct.

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Import Mer: | P. T. ..... Rs. | 2,55,94,228 |
| | C. T. ..... | 17,24,634 |
| | | 2,73,19,362 |
| Import, 1816-17 ..... | | 2,02,41,621 |
| | Rs. | 70,77,741 |
| From Great Britain. | | |
| 1817-18 P. T. ..... | Rs. | 1,35,02,962 |
| C. T. ..... | | 17,24,734 |
| | | 1,52,27,696 |
| 1816-17 ..... | | 94,88,680 |
| Increase, ..... | Rs. | 57,39,016 |

A considerable increase took place in the import of goods, the larger proportion of which was from Great Britain: the total augmentation was above seventy Lacs; that from Great Britain alone nearly fifty-eight Lacs, there were about two Lacs additional from France, as much from North America, nearly three Lacs from South America, seven from the Gulphs, and five from China.

The increase in the articles of European import was very general, but in some instances worthy of particular notice, especially as contrasted with 1813-14. since which they had been gradually augmenting, although not by such rapid strides as in the year under review. The following are the principal items.

| | 1813-14 | 1817-18 |
|---|---|---|
| Millinery, ..... | | |
| Haberdashery, ..... | 1,88,903 | 10,11,598 |
| Hosiery, &c. ..... | | |
| Glass Ware, ..... | | |
| Queens' Ware, &c. ..... | 5,81,168 | 19,93,287 |
| Malt Liquor, ..... | 2,05,417 | 4,73,932 |
| Copper and Nails, ..... | 10,28,884 | 24,80,950 |
| Iron, &c. ..... | 2,65,000 | 8,66,808 |
| Piece Goods, ..... | 4,71,028 | 19,57,920 |

The last article is particularly observable, as indicative of an important alteration in the trade, not only between Great Britain and India, but the latter and other countries, in which of course the British goods must have displaced the Indian, when they could successfully compete with the latter in the very country of their fabrication.

That so large an importation of goods should have overstocked the market was to be expected, and the prices of some articles were much depressed. It was not invariably the case, however; and Cottons and Metals, the principal articles, maintained their valuation, so as to yield a liberal profit.

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| 1817-18 Ex. Mer. P. T. | | 5,49,87,123 |
| | C. T. | 93,28,428 |
| | | 6,42,85,551 |
| 1816-17, ..... | | 6,00,91,102 |
| Rs. | | 36,94,449 |

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Exports Merch: P. T. 1817-18 R. | | 5,49,87,123 |
| | 1816-17 ,, | 5,49,87,128 |
| Less, Rs. | | 30,005 |

The amount of export on private account may be considered as stationary, being in merchandize within thirty thousand Rs. of the value of the preceding year: there was a small addition however to the quantity of bullion exported, which gave a difference in favor of the year of about a Lac. There was a considerable increase also on the Company's exports, which made the increase about forty Lacs.

| | |
|---|---|
| Increase Mer: ..... | 37,24,454 |
| Export Treasure, ..... | 3,17,250 |
| | 40,41,704 |

That the exports on private account maintained their amount was owing chiefly to Cotton: most other staples declined. Piece Goods thirty-three Lacs, Indigo eight and half, and Opium seven Lacs. On Cotton, however, there was an advance in the official reports of thirty-four Lacs, or from seventy-six to one Crore, ten Lacs. In fact, the advance was much more considerable, the amount being valued in the trade reports at little more than half the market price, which ranged from seventeen to twenty Rupees per maund, instead of eleven rupees as rated: at eighteen and half, the mean, the value of the Cotton exported on private account was one Crore, eighty-five Lacs, twenty-one thousand, nine hundred and eighty-eight Rupees.

The average price of indigo was also about thirty per Cent. above the Custom House rates, and the value of the export of this article was twenty-four Lacs more than reported, or one Crore, four Lacs, forty-one thousand, four hundred and fifty Rupees.

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Indigo at 100 Rs. ..... | Rs. | 80,31,885 |
| Cotton at 11 ,, ..... | | 1,10,13,074 |
| | | 1,90,44,959 |
| Merch. Export, ..... | | 5,49,87,128 |
| | | 3,59,42,169 |
| Add 10 per Cent. ..... | | 35,94,217 |
| | Rs. | 3,95,36,386 |
| Add Indigo at 130 Rs. ..... | | 1,04,41,450 |
| Cotton at 18-5, ,, ..... | | 1,85,21,988 |
| Treasure, ..... | | 3,17,250 |
| Company's Exports, ..... | | 93,28,428 |
| | Rs. | 7,81,45,502 |

| Imports. | | |
|---|---|---|
| Treasure, .... | Rs. | 3,12,06,827 |
| Mer. ..... | | 2,73,19,362 |
| | | 5,85,26,189 |
| Surplus Export, ..... | Rs. | 1,96,19,313 |

Deducting the original amount of these articles from total private imports, the remainder will be three Crores, fifty-nine Lacs, forty-two thousand, one hundred, and sixty-nine Rupees, to which 10 per Cent. being added for under value, this with the corrected value of Cotton and Indigo will make the total exports seven Crores, eighty-one Lacs, forty-five thousand, five hundred and two Rupees. The imports were five Crores, eighty-five Lacs, twenty-six thousand, one hundred and

eighty-nine Rupees, so that the exports were in excess, rather less than two Crores. The Company's surplus export was seventy-six Lacs, the amount of Bills on Bengal above seventy-eight Lacs, leaving no more than about sixty-six to be provided for. This was apparently no great drain upon the local funds, but the scarcity of money in Calcutta still continued; the demand for it up the country, still prevailing for the wants of the Army, the usual Indigo advances, and still more the very extensive speculations in Cotton, which the increased supply of that article to Europe and America encouraged. The opening of a loan also giving for a time 10 per Cent. and finally 6 per Cent. to the subscribers, attracted a very large proportion of private capital. The exchange continued at 2*s.* 7*d.*

1818-19.

In this year, the tide of importation rose to its highest level, considerably exceeding that attained by any former year, and being immediately followed by a proportionate decline.

| | |
|---|---|
| 1818-19, P. T. Rs. | 4,75,14,941 |
| C. T. | 19,76,057 |
| | 4,94,91,005 |
| 1816-17, ..... | 4,02,81,694 |
| Rs. | 92,09,311 |

The reported amount of treasure imported was nearly five Crores, or four Crores and seventy-five Lacs on private, and nearly twenty on the Company's account, exceeding consequently by ninety-two Lacs, the highest amount of bullion imported since the renewal of the Charter. Deducting the value of dollars computed in excess, the real amount of the bullion import is above four Crores and sixty-four Lacs, being nearly eighty-three Lacs more than the real value of the bullion import of 1816-17. The latter however included a much larger proportion of Company's bullion, or about seventy-six Lacs, or fifty-six more than in the current year: the real augmentation therefore on account of the private trade was not less than from one Crore to one Crore and twenty Lacs of Rupees, whilst according to the official returns it was about a Crore and half.

225 : 18 : 5 : 3,60,98,227 : 30,19,858
and 4,94,91,005 – 30,19,858 =
4,64,71,747 – 3,81,91,260 = 82,80,487

About half of this augmentation came from Great Britain, as independently of the Company's treasure, that of the private trade doubled the amount of the preceding year, being one Crore and twenty Lacs instead of sixty Lacs. There was a very large increase, or thirty Lacs, from North America, making a total of ninety Lacs from that quarter. The Gulphs sent fifteen Lacs, in addition, China fifteen, France eight Lacs, Gibraltar twelve, and South America ten. The last was more than counterbalanced by a deficient import from Manilla of about fourteen Lacs. The

South American trade, formerly conducted through that island, beginning now to take a direct course.

| Imports Merchandize. | |
|---|---|
| P. T.....Rs. | 2,84,55,615 |
| C. T..... | 12,81,821 |
| | 2,97,37,436 |
| 1817-18 ..... | 2,73,19,362 |
| Rs. | 24,81,074 |

Notwithstanding the vast accession of bullion imported, there was also an additional amount of merchandize, altogether above twenty-four Lacs, although the Company's imports fell off five Lacs. The increase of private trade was therefore nearly thirty Lacs. Nearly the whole of this was from Great Britain; the most considerable increase after this was ten Lacs from the Coast of Coromandel, and nine from Java, Penang and the Eastward generally. On the other hand the imports from North America diminished nearly six Lacs, and those from the Isle of France fell off as much. All the different Imports from Great Britain had maintained their ground, or but slightly advanced; and the great proportion of the augmentation was restricted to but two articles, Piece Goods and Copper, the former of which augmented fifteen Lacs, and the latter twenty-one.

The actual state of the private import trade in this year, will be best estimated by contrasting it with that of the first year of the series, or 1813-14.

| | 1813-14 | 1818-19 | Rate of Increase. |
|---|---|---|---|
| Merchandise,..... | 1,25,34,728 | 2,84,55,617 | at 1 to 2,27 |
| Treasure,..... | 57,55,366 | 4,75,14,948 | at 1 to 8,26 |
| | 1,82,90,094 | 7,59,70,565 | at 1 to 4,15 |

or it may be said, that the private trade had quadrupled itself in the course of these six years.

The Company's import trade had undergone little alteration: the amount in 1813-14 was thirty-two Lacs, twelve thousand, three hundred and forty-six Rs. and in 1818-19 it was thirty-two Lacs, fifty-eight thousand, four hundred and seventy-eight, or only about thirty thousand Rupees more.

The year 1818-19, confirmed what the year preceding had indicated, and shewed that the import trade was pushed both beyond the demands of the country, and beyond its capability to afford adequate returns. The far greater number of articles were sold much below their invoice prices, and large quantities found no purchasers, whilst the export of goods on private account decreased forty-five Lacs, and those of the Company's fifteen, making a total

| Exports Merchandize. | |
|---|---|
| P. T..... Rs. | 5,04,88,362 |
| C. T..... | 78,34,832 |
| Rs. | 5,83,23,194 |

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Brought forward, ..... | Rs. | 5,83,23,174 |
| 1817-18, ..... | | 6,43,15,506 |
| Decrease, ..... | Rs. | 59,92,333 |
| Treasure P. T. ..... | | 2,88,538 |

diminution of sixty Lacs. There was a small export of treasure on private account, which made the total export no more than five Crores, eighty-six Lacs, eleven thousand, seven hundred and thirty-two; and, as it appears in the official returns, the exports were actually less than the imports by above two Crores. The real or proximate deficiency, however, was considerably less.

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Import Treas : ..... | Rs. | 4,94,91,905 |
| Merch..... | ,, | 2,97,37,436 |
| | | 7,92,29,041 |
| Exports, ..... | | 5,80,11,732 |
| Deficient Export, ..... | | 2,05,17,309 |

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Imports, ..... | Rs. | 7,92,29,041 |
| Over value, ..... | ,, | 30,19,858 |
| | | 7,62,09,183 |

The corrected statement of treasure imported, as above, reduces the imports to seven Crores and sixty-two Lacs at most; and this is probably susceptible of some further reduction, although not to any great extent.

Cotton continued to be an article of speculation, although the high prices at which it was alone purchasable were beginning to produce their effect, and combined with a less productive season considerably diminished the export. The reported value was eighty-nine Lacs, seventy-six thousand, eight hundred and sixty-one. The more approximate value obtained, as in the past year, will be one Crore, fifty Lacs, ninety-seven thousand, two hundred and sixty-six.

Rs. Rs.
11 : 18-5 : : 89,76,861 : 1,50,97,266

Indigo also declined in export value, in consequence of a partial failure of the crop. It is valued at sixty-nine Lacs, sixty-six thousand, four hundred and five; but as the price was about one hundred and forty Rupees per maund, the sum requires an addition of 40 per Cent. and the approximate value will be ninety-seven Lacs, fifty-two thousand, nine hundred and sixty-seven.

100 : 140 : : 69,66, 405 : 97,52,967

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Exports Merchandize, ..... | | Rs. | 5,04,88,292 |
| Indigo, 69,66,405 | | | |
| Cotton, 89,76,861 | | | |
| | | ,, | 1,59,43,266 |
| | | ,, | 3,45,45,026 |
| 10 per Cent. | | ,, | 34,54,502 |
| | | ,, | 3,79,99,528 |
| Add Indigo, | 97,52,967 | | |
| Cotton, | 1,50,97,266 | | |
| | | ,, | 2,48,50,233 |
| Carried forward, ..... | | Rs. | 6,28,49,538 |

The joint amount of these articles, as originally valued, being deducted from the total exports of the private trade, and 10 per cent. being added to the remainder, this approximate amount will be three Crores, seventy-nine Lacs, ninety-nine thousand, six hundred and five, which being added to the

| | |
|---|---|
| Brought forward, .....Rs. | 6,28,40,838 |
| Treasure.....Rs. | 2,88,538 |
| Company's Exports,..... ,, | 78,34,832 |
| | 7,09,73,208 |
| Imports. ..... Rs. | 7,62,09,183 |
| Excess Imports, ,, | 52,35,975 |

corrected valuation of Indigo and Cotton, and the other items of the export trade, gives a total of seven Crores, nine Lacs, seventy-three thousand, two hundred and eight, still leaving an excess of imports, to the amount of about fifty-two Lacs of Rupees, and throwing upon the market all the extra means of investment in the form of bills and private remittances. The amount of the former was comparatively inconsiderable, being less than forty-four Lacs : the amount of the latter cannot be well estimated at less than one Crore.

It is not extraordinary, therefore, that the money market should have felt the effects of the accumulation. Although they could not of a sudden develope themselves, and the two or three subsequent years more unequivocally exhibited their operation, yet they began to be manifest in the abundance of money, the greatly increasing value of land, the decline of the exchange to 2*s.* 6*d.*, and the reduction of the rate of interest by the houses of business to 6 per cent. That the consequences were not more sensibly manifested, even in this early period, was owing probably to speculation in Cotton and Indigo; for the crops of both having been defective, and the exports on that account reduced, it was anticipated that the foreign markets would be relieved and ready for more abundant supplies in the ensuing season.

Another important consequence of the excessive import and defective export was their injurious effects upon the shipping interest. Vessels could not obtain cargoes homewards, and freight became, in consequence, lower, by sixty and seventy per cent. than for the previous twenty years; £7 a ton for dead weight, and £7.10. for light goods to Great Britain, being the highest rates given, and cargoes even on those terms not being procurable.

## 1819-20.

The effects of the enhanced import and diminished export were now manifested, and from this year a retrograde course commenced. The official returns inadequately represent its extent, for the Company's trade is now blended with that of individuals, and the comparison between this and the preceding years in Table 3, is consequently more favourable than it should be. The tables, however, relating to the Trade of the Company alone, will furnish the proportion borne by it to the whole.

| | |
|---|---|
| Treasure P. T. ..... | 3,19,36,709 |
| ,, C. T. | 91,47,961 |
| | 4,10,84,670 |

The treasure imported this year was in amount four Crores, ten Lacs, eighty-four thousand,

six hundred and seventy Rs., being eighty-four Lacs less than in preceding year. The Company were large importers this year, sending above ninety-one Lacs; and the decline on the private trade, therefore, was above a Crore and a half. The Company's Bullion was chiefly in bars, and the value of the Dollars was only two Crores, fifty-two Lacs, seventeen thousand, and twenty-six, or a Mint value of above thirty-one Lacs less, making the approximate total value of Bullion imported, above seventy-four Lacs less than in 1818-19.

| | |
|---|---|
| 1818-19 P. T.....Rs. | 4,75,14,948 |
| 1819-20..... ,, | 3,19,36,709 |
| ,, | 1,55,78,239 |

| | |
|---|---|
| 225 : 18-5 : : 2,52,17,026 : 20,73,408 | |
| and 4,10,84,670—20,73,408=3,90,11,262 | |
| 1818-19, ..... | 4,64,71,747 |
| 1819-20, ..... | 3,90,11,262 |
| Decrease.....Rs. | 74,60,485 |

Deducting the Company's Bullion from the value of the treasure imported from Great Britain, the deficit is still more remarkable; being no less than fifty-eight Lacs from that quarter alone. North America and China present similar results, and the former sends forty-four Lacs less, and the latter forty-two. Lisbon and Brazil sent above twenty Lacs less, and France between seven and eight. On the other hand, besides augmentations of smaller amount, there is an increase of three Lacs from Gibraltar, four from South America, and nine from Java.

A still more important decline took place in the import of merchandize, which was one Crore and nine Lacs less than that of the year preceding. The deficiency on the joint importation of the Company and individuals, as compared with that of 1818-19, may be reckoned above one Crore and twenty-two Lacs.

| Import Merchandize. | |
|---|---|
| 1818-19,.....Rs. | 2,97,37,436 |
| 1819-20,..... ,, | 1,75,21,977 |
| Rs. | 1,22,15,459 |

The same places that sent less treasure sent less merchandize. Few of those named above, except Great Britain and China, supply Bengal at any time with merchandize to a large amount; but in this year the trade with Portugal and Brazil was null, and America sent little more than a Lac of Rupees. France sent but three Lacs instead of five. From China the deficiency was sixteen Lacs, but the chief falling off was from Great Britain; the whole import from thence was but eighty-six Lacs, of which nineteen and half were Company's goods; whilst in the preceding year, the private merchandize alone was valued at a Crore and a half.

The decline of British imports was universal; Piece Goods fell twelve Lacs, Copper as much, and the other metals in proportion. The most remarkable, although by no means unaccountable fall, occurred upon Glass-ware, Queen's-ware, Crockery, and similar articles, which had been run up to twenty and twenty-one Lacs in

the two preceding years, and now declined to four and a half; a value much nearer the natural demands of the Calcutta market than the high amount to which they had been extended by injudicious speculation.

The official amount of the exports in Table 5. is swelled by the inclusion of the Company's to a sum exceeding that of the preceding year: in fact, however, there was a considerable decline in the value of the private exports, their amount being four Crores, twenty-four Lacs, ten thousand, nine hundred and ninety-three Rupees, which was nearly eighty-one Lacs less than in the preceding year. The Company's exports of merchandize were largely augmented, exceeding a Crore and nineteen Lacs, and being, consequently, above forty Lacs more than in the preceding year. The total, however, of both Company's and private exports still presented a deficiency, and the goods exported declined nearly forty Lacs in official value. There was, however, a large export of treasure in the year, of above sixty-six Lacs, on public account mostly, of which above thirty-five went to Madras, above twenty-six to China, and two to the Mauritius. The export to Madras was apparently unconnected with any commercial transaction: its remittance grew probably out of the unusually large supply of Company's treasure from England, and is to be set off, therefore, against that importation. The total exports will be then six Crores, nine Lacs, seventy-eight thousand, eight hundred and ten, being about twenty-three and a half Lacs more than in the preceding year. If, however, the Bullion remitted to Madras be excluded from the export commerce of Bengal, the trade, notwithstanding the large increase in the Company's goods, and the rest of the Bullion, will present a continuation of that decline which began in the preceding year.

| Exports P. T. | Rs. | 4,24,10,993 |
|---|---|---|
| C. T. | ,, | 1,19,20,312 |
| | Rs. | 5,43,31,305 |

| Mer. Exported. | | |
|---|---|---|
| 1818-19, | Rs. | 5,83,22,194 |
| 1819-20, | ,, | 5,43,31,305 |
| Decrease, | Rs. | 39,92,889 |

| Exports. | | |
|---|---|---|
| Merchandize, | Rs. | 5,43,31,305 |
| Treasure, | ,, | 66,47,505 |
| | ,, | 6,09,78,810 |
| 1818-19, | ,, | 5,86,11,732 |
| | Rs. | 23,67,078 |

The decline took place, principally, on Cotton Piece Goods, Opium and Cotton. Notwithstanding the Company's share in the former, the amount was less than that of the private trade alone in the year before, by twenty-five Lacs: Opium fell off twenty-two Lacs, and Cotton the enormous sum of sixty-one Lacs. Indigo presented an increase of thirty Lacs, the result of a productive season, and the diminished crops of two preceding years. The price

somewhat declined. The fall of Cotton was in part owing to a defective crop, but still more to the continuance of high prices, which rendered its shipment to Europe and America unprofitable; the value of that sent to England was twenty eight lacs less, and that to America seventeen.

The decline in the value of the exports will be more apparent on the approximate than the real value of the goods, the former being computed as in the two preceding years.

The reported value of the Cotton is twenty-eight Lacs, thirty-three thousand, seven hundred and thirty-three Rupees: the average price may be taken at 20 Rs. per maund, which, compared with the Custom-House rate, makes the real amount fifty-one Lacs, fifty-two thousand, two hundred and forty-one Rupees; shewing, consequently, an actual decrease of about a Crore of Rupees.

Indigo was at an average price of one hundred and twenty-five Rupees, but the quantity exported was but ninety-eight thousand three hundred and sixty maunds. The value, as entered at ninety-nine Lacs, forty-nine thousand, eight hundred and ninety-five Rupees, includes one Lac, thirteen thousand, eight hundred and ninety-five, arising from Company's Indigo being already entered at its cost price. To effect a fair approximation, the increased rate must be computed on the quantity exported, of which the corrected value will be, therefore, one Crore, twenty-two Lacs, ninety-five thousand, eight hundred and ninety-five Rupees, or about twenty-five Lacs more than in 1818-19.

Of the Bullion export, twenty-six Lacs, ninety-one thousand, two hundred and six Rupees consisted of Dollars, which must be subjected to the same correction as those imported, and the amount will be something less than that computed, although not materially.

225 : 18-5 : 26,91,206 : 221,272 and 65,47,505—2,21,272=64,26,233

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Exports Merchandize, ..... Rs. | | 5,43,31,305 |
| Deduct Indigo, ..... | 99,49,895 | |
| Do. Cotton, ..... | 28,33,733 | |
| | | 1,27,83,628 |
| | | 4,15,47,677 |
| Add 10 per Cent, ..... | | 41,54,767 |
| Do. Indigo, ..... | 122,25,895 | |
| Do. Cotton, ..... | 51,52,241 | |
| | | 1,74,48,136 |
| Treasure, ..... | | 64,20,223 |
| Rs. | | 6,55,76,803 |
| Exports, 1818-19, ..... | | 7,09,72,208 |
| Decrease, 1819-20, ..... | | 13,95,405 |
| Exports, ..... | | 6,55,76,803 |
| Imports Merch. ....1,75,21,077 | | |
| Do. Treasure, .....3,90,11,292 | | |
| | | 5,65,33,229 |
| Rupees | | 1,30,43,564 |

The total value of the exports, when adjusted, will be six Crores, ninety-five Lacs, seventy-six thousand, eight hundred and three Rupees, or nearly fourteen Lacs less than in the preceding year, notwithstanding the whole of the Bullion export is included. As compared with the imports, they shew a return to what may be considered as the natural state of the intercourse between India and Europe, an excess of exports from the former amount-

ing this year to nearly a Crore and a half; of this, however, nearly one half consisted of the Company's surplus exports. The Bills drawn on Bengal amounted to sixty-two Lacs, and, therefore, nothing remained for the investment of private capital on the spot. The embarrassed state of manufacture in England, and the consequent disturbances in the manufacturing districts, the glut of the home market with raw material, and that of the Indian market with British goods, tended to check commercial enterprise, or to threaten ruinous results to those embarked in it. From these various causes, as well as the cessation of all heavy public expenditure by the re-establishment of tranquillity in India, money became exceedingly plentiful in Calcutta. Interest fell to 5 per cent., and the exchange on England stood at 2s. 6d. The shipping interest continued to labour under the disadvantages of competition and over-trading.

1820-21.

The state of the Indian Bullion-market offered little to attract a supply of the precious metals, and the importation of this year was little more than half that of the year preceding. It was lower than in any year since 1815-16, being no more than two Crores, forty Lacs, seventy-one thousand, three hundred and thirty-five Rupees in official value, and in approximated value but two Crores, twenty-eight Lacs, twenty-seven thousand, three hundred and forty-four. Of the deficiency shewn in account of one Crore and seventy Lacs, one Crore and twenty Lacs were from Great Britain alone; of the rest eighteen were deficient from America, seven from South America, twelve from the Mediterranean, twenty from Java and the Eastward, and five from China. There were small fluctuations in other quarters, but none of much importance. One cause of the greatly diminished import of Bullion from Great Britain, was the existence of general and heavy commercial distress; and another, an improved and improving export of British goods.

225 : 18·5 : 1,01,30,161 : 12,43,091
and 2,40,71,335—12,43,091=
2,28,27,344.

| | |
|---|---|
| 1820-21, ..... | 2,24,45,163 |
| 1819-20, ..... | 1,75,21,977 |
| Increase, ..... Rs. | 49,23,186 |

The import of merchandize in this year increased nearly fifty Lacs: of this sum Great Britain sent twenty-seven; China supplied ten Lacs; Java and the Eastward seven Lacs, and the Isle of France four Lacs. The augmentation in British Goods was chiefly in Woollens, Piece Goods and Metals; the first rising from nine and half Lacs to nearly twenty-one Lacs; the second from twenty-two and half Lacs to thirty-four Lacs; and the last from forty Lacs to forty-seven. In quantity also, the importation was in all probabi-

lity still more considerably enhanced; for the state of things at home, the quantity of goods on hand, and the necessities of the venders, occasioned a great depreciation of prices, and reduced the invoice amounts of the articles imported, so that the same values represented very different quantities of goods.

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Exports Treasure, | | 12,29,363 |
| Do. Merchandize, | | 5,78,03,248 |
| | | 5,80,32,611 |
| 1819-20, | | 6,09,78,520 |
| Decrease, | Rs. | 29,46,309 |

The export trade declined in the total amount, but the diminution, as compared with the preceding year, was limited to the export of Bullion, being in that article alone fifty-four Lacs. Deducting from the preceding year, however, the amount of thirty-five Lacs sent to Madras, and from the Bullion export of this year, three Lacs sent to the Mauritius, on account of the local Government, the deficiency of Bullion export for commercial purposes may be calculated at twenty-two Lacs, which is rather more than balanced by an augmented export of merchandize of twenty five Lacs above the export of goods in 1819-20.

In fact, however, the export trade may be regarded as continuing in a state of decline; for that the total did not present a heavy defalcation, was chiefly owing to extensive and disadvantageous speculations in Opium and in Cotton to the Eastward and China, which raised the exports to China above eighty Lacs in nominal value; of these the Opium furnished sixty Lacs, partly in quantity and partly in value, the average price being about two thousand four hundred Rupees a chest, instead of less than two thousand as usual. The rest of the increase was in Cotton, sent on account of the Company, being a surplus stock on hand, transmitted to China in the absence of any better market, and eventually sold at a heavy loss. This augmentation, therefore, contributed little to the commercial prosperity of Bengal. An increase of a sounder nature took place with South America, of twelve Lacs in merchandize, chiefly Piece Goods.

In other quarters great reductions were experienced. The trade with the Gulphs was much diminished, partly owing to the improved intercourse between Europe and the coast of Malabar, and partly to the interruption occasioned by Piracy. With Great Britain a reduction of seventeen Lacs took place, and twenty-six with North America. The Gibraltar trade sunk to utter insignificance, not exceeding a Lac and half of Rupees. Perhaps, however, connected with this decline may have been an increased export to Lisbon of thirteen Lacs, part of which may have supplied the coasts of the Mediterranean. A considerable portion of the deficit arose from the failure of the Indigo crop, the export of which

diminished twenty-four Lacs;—the rest was from the reduced demand of Cotton, particularly with America, to which country Indian Cotton had been largely exported for some years, for the purpose of mixing with their own staple before sending it to the Europe markets. The high price of Indian Cotton had made this practise no longer profitable, whilst it rendered the article unable to compete in the markets of Europe with American Cotton. The Calcutta price was 1*s.* pr. lb., whilst in London it was only 6*d.*: and of the growth of previous years, no fewer than three Lacs of bales had accumulated in the English warehouses. Under these circumstances it is surprising that even the value of seven Lacs of Rupees should have been sent in Cotton Wool to Great Britain. In truth, this would not have been the case had not a quantity been on hand, belonging especially to the Company, of which no means of disposing offered, and for which the Company's ships had abundant spare tonnage: the amount shipped on private account was only one Lac, seventy-nine thousand, eight hundred and sixty-five Rupees.

The official value of the Exports is now to be corrected, for its comparison with the approximated value of the Imports.

225 : 18.5 : : 8,87,135 : 72,042 and
12,20,563—72,042=11,56,421

The treasure is thus reduced to eleven Lacs, fifty-six thousand, four hundred and twenty-one Rupees.

The official value of the Cotton is forty-four Lacs, forty thousand, eight hundred and eighty-one Rupees: the average price was much the same as in the year preceding, twenty Rupees; but an important difference took place in its rateable value, which was calculated at sixteen rupees the maund, within one-fifth of the market price: the actual value was, therefore, but fifty-three Lacs, twenty-nine thousand, and fifty-nine Rupees.

| 1820-21. | | |
|---|---|---|
| Exports Merchandize,.... Rs. | | 5,68,03,248 |
| Deduct Indigo, | 75,92,919 | |
| Do. Cotton,.... | 44,40,881 | |
| | | 1,20,33,799 |
| | | 4,47,69,449 |
| Add 10 per cent,..... | | 44,76,945 |
| | | 4,92,46,394 |
| Do. Indigo,..... | 1,13,80,378 | |
| Do. Cotton, ..... | 53,29,060 | |
| Rs. | | 1,67,18,437 |
| | | 6,59,64,831 |
| Treasure,..... | | 11,56,421 |
| Carried forward, ..... Rs. | | 6,71,21,252 |

The Indigo is rated at seventy-five Lacs, ninety-two thousand, nine hundred and nineteen Rs., but its actual value was at least fifty per cent more; making one Crore, thirteen Lacs, eighty-nine thousand, three hundred and seventy-eight. Deducting the original amount of these from the total Exports of Merchandize, and adding ten per cent. to the remainder, together with the corrected values of Treasure, Indigo, and Cotton; the total

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Exports of 1820-21 .....Rs. | | 6,71,21,252 |
| Do. of 1819-20 ..... | | 8,95,76,803 |
| Decrease, ..... | | 24,55,551 |
| Exports, ..... | | 6,71,21,252 |
| Imports Treas. ... | 2,28,27,344 | |
| Merch. .. | 2,24,45,163 | |
| | | 4,52,72,507 |
| Rs. | | 2,18,48,745 |

amount of the Exports is six Crores, seventy-one Lacs, twenty-one thousand, two hundred and fifty-two Rupees, being above twenty-four and half Lacs less than those of the former year. As compared with the Imports, they present an excess of above two Crores; of this sum, nearly one Crore was the surplus of the Company's Exports, and the amount of the Bills drawn on Bengal was seventy Lacs. There was, consequently, scarcely any channel for the remittance of private capital, and the Exchange fell rapidly, being reduced to 2*s.* 3*d.*

1821-22.

The importation of Bullion continued to decline: the total diminution was not very considerable, as compared with the preceding year, being about twenty Lacs less; but in like manner, as in that year, the reduction from Great Britain bore a large proportion to the whole, falling from thirty Lacs to sixteen; an enormous reduction from the amount sent by Great Britain in 1819-20 of one Crore and fifty-four Lacs. The other diminutions of considerable amount, were eleven Lacs from Lisbon, nine from the Brazil, eighteen Lacs from the Gulphs, and six from China. On the other hand, the Bullion from North America increased twenty-three Lacs; from France thirteen, and from South America twelve. The total import, as officially valued, was two Crores, twenty-one Lacs, forty-nine thousand, four hundred and thirty-seven Rupees; its approximated value was two Crores, eight Lacs, sixty-five thousand, two hundred and forty-two Rupees.

As 225 : 18,5 :: 126,18,566 : 12,84,105
and 291,49,437—12,84,105=2,08,65,332

In this year, Bullion was exported to a very unusual amount, or one Crore, twenty-three Lacs, ninety-six thousand, nine hundred and thirty-five Rupees, in official value, and much the same in approximated; the Dollars exported being less than ten Lacs in value: of this sum, above one Crore went to England on public account, and between two and three Lacs to the Mauritius. The rest was exported by private merchants; some went to England, but the greater part of it to the Eastward, Penang, Sumatra, and China.

225 : 18,5 :: 6,73,965 : 80,965 and
1,23,96,365—80,965=1,23,15,400

The defective importation of Bullion from Great Britain was more than counterbalanced by an augmented import of Merchandize, the official value of British goods being thirty-eight Lacs more than in

the preceding year. The Company's proportion was the same as in the last year, or about twenty-six Lacs; and the increase, therefore, was wholly upon the Private Trade. The increase was general, affecting almost every article, although in a slight degree, except in Woollens, Copper, and Piece Goods: the first gave an increase of six Lacs, the second of seven Lacs, and the latter of twenty-three Lacs; their total value being little short of fifty-eight Lacs; affording a singular contrast to the value of British Piece Goods in 1813-14, which then amounted to less than five Lacs. The diminished import of Bullion, and increased import of goods from Great Britain, may be looked upon as mutually cause and effect; but it is also to be ascribed to the state of trade at home, and the importance of India to England must have been sensibly felt at a moment of such extreme manufacturing depression as still existed in the latter country. The amount of Imports from Great Britain in this year was very nearly equal to that of 1818-19, the highest of the whole series since the opening of the Trade; and with reference to the great reduction in the cost prices of the articles imported, the quantities no doubt must have much exceeded those of any preceding year.

The import of goods from France increased about five Lacs, and a small augmentation occurred from North America, about a Lac and a half. On the other hand, the imports from other places generally declined. From China there was a reduction of eight Lacs. On the whole, the increase of imports, as compared with the preceding year, was something less than that from Great Britain alone, amounting to thirty-four and a half Lacs, the total official value being two Crores, fifty-nine Lacs, three thousand, five hundred and ninety-nine Rupees.

| | |
|---|---|
| 1821-22, .....Rs. | 2,59,03,599 |
| 1820-21, ..... | 2,24,45,183 |
| Increase, .....Rs. | 34,58,416 |

The export of goods rather declined, the official value being thirty-two and half Lacs less than that of the year preceding. The decline, however, was by no means general, and the returns exhibit great fluctuations. To Great Britain the export was eighteen Lacs less in nominal value; but as the articles sent thither were chiefly those most underrated, as Indigo, the price of which was much higher than in the last year, the real value remitted was more than in 1820-21—there being an excess upon Indigo alone of above thirty-two Lacs of Rupees, leaving a balance in favor of the present year in the Export Trade to Great Britain, of fourteen Lacs at least.

| | |
|---|---|
| Exports, 1821-22, .....Rs. | 5,35,53,123 |
| 1820-21, ..... | 5,68,03,248 |
| Decrease, .....Rs. | 32,50,125 |

| | Mds. ... Rs. | |
|---|---|---|
| 1821-22 | 54,201 a 200 = | 1,08,40,200 |
| 1820-21 | 50,771 a 150 = | 76,15,650 |
| Increase, .....Rs. | | 32,24,550 |

A more remarkable decrease occurs in the case of Lisbon, which fell from twenty-two to four and half Lacs of Rupees: of this, thirteen Lacs accrued on Piece Goods alone, and it may be conjectured that part of this decline was owing to the successful competition of British manufactures: part, no doubt, was attributable to the political agitations of the Peninsula.

With China also a considerable decrease took place, amounting to twenty-two Lacs: this was a real decrease, falling chiefly on Opium, of which a much smaller number of chests were exported in this year than the last, to the value of nearly seventeen Lacs. The remainder of the deficit was in Cotton, exported by the Company, the greater part of whose superfluous stock had been got rid of the year before.

There were other deficiencies of smaller amount; but these, and part of the preceding, were balanced by augmentations to other quarters, particularly to the Persian and Arabian Gulphs, and to North America; an increase of eleven Lacs taking place to the former, and of nineteen to the latter.

With respect to the approximated value of the exports of Merchandize, the comparison with the preceding year will be more favourable. The chief difference is on the Indigo. It is scarcely necessary to notice Cotton separately in future, as the Custom-House rate and average price nearly correspond; and if we include it in the general exports at an advance of 10 per cent., it will be fully valued. Deducting, then, the official amount of Indigo from the other exports, and adding 10 per cent. to them, their approximated value will be four Crores, ninety-two Lacs, seventy-four thousand, seven hundred and thirty-seven Rs.; to which the corrected value of the Indigo being added, according to the quantity exported of eighty-one thousand, eight hundred and fifty-seven maunds, the total is six Crores, fifty-six Lacs, forty-six thousand, one hundred and thirty-eight Rs., or above three Lacs less than in 1820-21, exclusive of Treasure.

| 1821-22,.....Rs. | |
|---|---|
| Exports Merchandize 5,35,53,123 | |
| Deduct Indigo,.....87,57,907 | |
| | 4,47,95,216 |
| Add 10 per cent. .....,, | 44,79,522 |
| | 4,92,74,738 |
| Ditto Indigo,..... | 1,63,71,400 |
| | 6,56,46,138 |
| *Exports of* 1820-21, 6,71,21,252 | |
| *Deduct Treasure,* 11,56,421 | |
| | 6,59,64,831 |
| Rs. | 3,18,693 |

In comparing the exports and imports of the year, the great export of Treasure on public account must be kept in view, and, although an actual deduction from the capital of the country, it has nothing to do with that available for commercial transactions: including this amount the balance of exports exceeds three Crores.

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Imports Treas. | Rs. 2,08,65,242 | |
| Mer. | 2,59,03,599 | |
| | | 4,67,68,841 |
| Exports Treas. | 1,23,15,430 | |
| Mer. | 6,56,46,138 | |
| | | 7,79,61,568 |
| | Rs. | 3,11,92,727 |

Of this sum fully two Crores were the the surplus of the Company, whose exportation of Treasure had no effect on their commercial investments, as the latter were, in this year, unprecedently high. There remains, consequently, less than a Crore and a half to be provided for. The Bills drawn on Bengal exceeded seventy-three Lacs, and reduced the necessity for local capital to about a similar sum, which was much within the demand, especially with reference to the accumulation of capital enforced by the want of a channel for remittances in the preceding years. Money, accordingly, became unusually abundant, and every means of investment, as public securities, land, and houses, rose in value. The Exchange fell to 2*s.* 2*d.*

## 1822-23.

The importation of Treasure continued to decline, being reported forty-eight Lacs less than in the preceding year, and amounting to but one Crore, seventy-two Lacs, eighty-nine thousand, three hundred and eighty-two Rupees: a considerable portion of this diminution, or fifteen Lacs, was from Great Britain; the Bullion import from thence having sunk to less than two Lacs of Rupees, the lowest annual sum, with one exception, since 1812-13. The remittance from France fell off eleven Lacs; from China thirteen; and South America thirteen. There was an increase of some amount from Lisbon and from Java, and small variation from other places. A large proportion of the importation consisted of Dollars, leaving the approximate value of the Bullion one Crore, sixty-one Lacs, seventy-three thousand, seven hundred and four Rupees.

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| 1822-23, | Rs. | 1,72,89,382 |
| 1821-22, | | 2,21,49,437 |
| Decrease, | | 48,60,055 |

As 225 : 18,5 : : 1,35,69,658 : 11,15,078, and 1,72,89,382—11,15,078=1,61,73,704.

A considerable export of Bullion on public account recurred in this year, or above fifty-one Lacs, mostly to Madras and Bombay; the former was, however, in reality, intended eventually for London: the proportion of Dollars was inconsiderable, and the amount, fifty-one Lacs, fifty-one thousand, nine hundred and sixty-six Rupees, requires no modification.

The importation of Merchandize continued on the increase: the total augmentation was not of great amount, being but about nine Lacs; but this arose from there being a number of instances of decrease, of small amount, with

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Merch. 1822-23, | Rs. | 2,68,66,233 |
| 1821-22, | | 2,59,03,599 |
| Increase, | | 9,62,634 |

the exception of China, whence ten Lacs less were exported; all these were more than covered by the additional amount of imports from Great Britain, which added this year thirty Lacs to the value of its Merchandize, the value amounting to nearly one Crore and eighty-one Lacs of Rupees—the highest value of British imports hitherto recorded in the annals of Calcutta commerce, exceeding the amount of 1818-19 by above eight Lacs and seventy thousand Rupees.

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| 1822-23. | | |
| Merch. from G. B. | ..Rs. | 1,80,98,611 |
| 1818-19. | | |
| Do. P. T. | ....1,59,44,495 | |
| C. T. | .....12,81,811 | |
| | | 1,72,26,316 |
| Surplus of 1822-23, | | 8,72,295 |

The increase on British goods was tolerably uniform, except in Woollens and Metals; amongst the latter, Spelter, for the first time, becomes an object of importance, amounting in value to above five Lacs. The principal augmentation was in British Piece Goods, the value of which exceeded seventy-three Lacs: their quantity, the general increase of goods, and diminution of Bullion, from Great Britain, are easily accounted for by the state of the commercial and manufacturing community at home; still labouring under excessive production. The supply of Piece Goods was pushed beyond the demand, and the prices at which they sold were such as to occasion, in many instances, a heavy loss to the importers.

A considerable increase occurred also in the export of Merchandize, the official value being six Crores, eighteen Lacs, fifteen thousand, four hundred and eighty Rupees, or eighty-three Lacs more than in 1821-22, the whole being equal to that of the highest value in any preceding year. The chief direction of the increase was, to Great Britain fifty-three Lacs, France nine Lacs, Portugal twenty-one Lacs, and China twenty-eight. The great enhancement to the two first was in Indigo, of which this year afforded an ample supply: to Portugal sixteen Lacs of Indian Piece Goods were remitted; whilst to China the increase, which was wholly on Opium, was not in quantity so much as in value; injudicious speculation having raised the price of this article to an average of three thousand six hundred Rupees per chest, and considerable quantities having been bought at four thousand. It may easily be imagined, that the consequences were ruinous to many of the purchasers. The Cotton Trade had sunk to comparative insignificance, the whole quantity exported being valued at less than twelve Lacs and a half.

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Exports 1822-23, | ..... | 6,18,15,480 |
| 1821-22, | ..... | 5,35,53,123 |
| | | 82,62,357 |

The approximated value of the Export Trade is materially influenced by the large quantity and high price of Indigo in this year,

| 1822-23. | | |
|---|---|---|
| Exports Merch. | ..6,18,51,480 | |
| Deduct Indigo, | ... 1,31,21,699 | |
| | | 4,87,29,781 |
| Add 10 per cent, | ..... | 48,72,978 |
| | | 5,36,02,759 |
| Add Indigo, | ..... | 2,83,90,700 |
| | | 8,19,93,459 |
| Ds. Treasure, | ..... | 51,51,966 |
| | | 8,71,45,425 |
| Import: | | |
| Treasure, | ....1,61,72,704 | |
| Merch. | .....2,68,66,535 | |
| | | 4,30,40,239 |
| | Rupees | 4,41,05,186 |

the latter averaging two hundred and sixty Rupees per maund, the quantity being one Lac, nine thousand, one hundred and ninety-five maunds. With the alteration thus required, and that in other articles hitherto made, the export value of goods amounts to eight Crores, nineteen Lacs, ninety-three thousand, four hundred and fifty-nine Rs.; and with the Treasure to eight Crores, seventy-one Lacs, forty-five thousand, four hundred and twenty-five Rupees, much the most valuable export ever known, and exceeding the imports by above four Crores.

Of this sum, one Crore and eighty-four Lacs form the Company's surplus export, including the Treasure. The Bills drawn on Bengal amounted to nearly one Crore and five Lacs, or the whole may be reckoned at two Crores and ninety Lacs, leaving one Crore and a half to be raised by private capital. The limited means of remittance that had prevailed for some years, was one cause of this accumulation; the increased value of landed and other securities obstructed the investment of capital in such channels, and an abundant crop of Indigo in this season furnished a favourable vehicle. The financial operations of the Government tended also materially to promote the transmission of capital to Europe, the interest of the 6 per Cent. Remittable Loan being made payable to residents in England only, at 2*s.* 1*d.*, whilst a new Loan was opened early in 1823, at 5 per Cent., the interest of which was restricted to cash payment. Payment of the old Loan was effected by Bills on England to the extent of nearly fifteen Crores, to meet which, in part at least, the surplus export on the part of the Company must have been designed. The current rate of interest was also reduced by the houses of business, and great difficulty was experienced in laying out money to advantage. The Exchange was at 2*s.*

## 1823-24.

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| 1823-24, | .....Rs. | 1,31,60,214 |
| 1822-23, | ..... | 1,72,89,382 |
| | Rs. | 41,29,168 |

The importation of Treasure still declined, amounting to but one Crore, twenty-one Lacs, sixty-nine thousand, two hundred and fourteen Rupees, or less than in the year before by forty-one Lacs: the approximated value was nearly the same, for the

As 225 : 18,5 :: 53,18,024 : 4,81,704
and 1,31,69,214—4,81,704=
1,26,87,510.

proportion of Dollars was inconsiderable, leaving the amount one Crore, twenty-six Lacs, eighty-seven thousand, five hundred and ten Rupees.

The particulars of this importation require to be further noticed, presenting some remarkable fluctuations. The importation from Great Britain increased nearly four Lacs, whilst there was no import whatever from Continental Europe: this was an unimportant difference, except in the case of France and Portugal; from which, in the preceding year, twelve Lacs and twenty-one Lacs had been respectively imported. From North America the import diminished thirty-seven Lacs; from the Gulphs eleven, and from Java seven Lacs. As some counterpoise to these deficits, the importation from China increased eighteen Lacs, from Brazil seven, and from South America twenty-one.

225 : 18,5 :: 9,63,000 : 78,300, and
1,22,52,039—78,300=1,21,74,739

| | |
|---|---|
| Treasure Imported,..... | 1,26,87,510 |
| Do. Exported,..... | 1,21,74,739 |
| Rs. | 5,12,771 |

The export of Treasure was one Crore, twenty-two Lacs, fifty-three thousand, three hundred and nine Rupees, which, with the correction for the value of Dollars, was one Crore, twenty-one Lacs, seventy-four thousand, seven hundred and thirty-nine Rupees, or within about five Lacs of as much as was imported. Of this, one Crore and ten Lacs were exported on public account; forty-two direct to England; above twenty-three and half to Madras, and the same sum to Bombay; and twenty-one Lacs were sent to China; notwithstanding which, the import thence was largely increased. Of the remainder of the Bullion export, which was on private account, about two Lacs went to England, the rest mostly to the Eastward.

| | |
|---|---|
| 1823-24,..... Rs. | 2,61,78,443 |
| 1822-23,..... | 2,68,86,553 |
| Decrease,..... Rs. | 6,08,110 |

The import of Merchandize fell off in this year, although not to any considerable extent,—less than seven Lacs; but this was owing to the increase from different quarters, counterbalancing a very considerable deduction from Great Britain of twenty Lacs; China sending three Lacs more, Java and Penang and other places to the Eastward seven Lacs, and South America six Lacs. The reduction from Great Britain was to have been expected, falling upon articles pushed beyond the demand, and especially upon Piece Goods, which sunk from seventy-three to forty-two Lacs: there was also a decline upon Woollens. On the other hand, there was an increase upon Copper, Spelter, and other articles, which left the nett diminution as above stated.

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| 1823-24, | Rs. | 5,05,45,292 |
| 1822-23, | ,, | 6,18,51,480 |
| | Rs. | 1,13,06,188 |

The export of Merchandize diminished above one Crore in official value. The reduction to Great Britain formed no considerable portion of this decrease, little exceeding fourteen Lacs. France and Portugal were the chief directions in Europe, giving severally a decrease of eighteen and twenty-five Lacs; whilst the trade to America fell off eighteen Lacs, and that to China thirty. The decline occurred on articles of which the largest shipments had been made in the preceding season, and which had attained enhanced prices. The defalcation to Portugal was in Piece Goods, which had been very largely transmitted there in the last year. With Great Britain and France the decrease was in Silk and Indigo, both which had risen in price; whilst the latter was reared in less quantity, the season being unfavorable. The trade with North America had been declining every year for some time back, as British Piece Goods and its own Cotton displaced the manufacture and material of Bengal in the markets, and the carrying trade had become reduced by the continuance of peace. The Opium exported to China had been so largely overdone in 1822-23, that it was no wonder that the article should have declined, if not in quantity, in value. Indigo maintained, or rather rose in its value, averaging fully three hundred Rupees per maund.

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| 1823-24. | | |
| Exports Merch. | 5,05,45,292 | |
| Deduct Indigo, O.V. | 87,38,205 | |
| | | 4,18,07,087 |
| Add 10 per cent. | | 41,83,708 |
| | | 4,59,87,795 |
| Add Indigo, A.V. | | 2,23,10,400 |
| | | 6,82,98,195 |
| Do. Treasure, | | 1,21,74,739 |
| | | 8,04,72,934 |
| Imports: | | |
| Treas. | 1,26,87,570 | |
| Merch. | 2,61,98,443 | |
| | | 3,88,86,013 |
| Surplus, | | 4,15,86,921 |
| Exports: | | |
| 1823-24, | | 8,04,72,934 |
| 1822-23, | | 8,71,45,425 |
| | Rs. | 66,72,491 |

With the usual corrections, the value of the Merchandize exported this year was six Crores and eighty-two Lacs, being one Crore and thirty-seven Lacs less than in the preceding year. With the Treasure, the amount is raised to eight Crores and four Lacs, making the total diminution but sixty-six Lacs. The value exported exceeded that imported by above four Crores.

Of this sum, the Company's surplus export, inclusive of Treasure, amounted to two Crores; the Bills drawn on Bengal amounted to eighty-two Lacs, leaving one Crore and eighteen Lacs as the amount of private capital invested. The 5 per Cent. Loan of 1823, and the reduction of private interest, appear to have thrown this and a still greater capital into the market, in con-

sequence of which, money was in exceeding abundance, and landed and other securities continued in great demand. The Exchange was but 1s. 11*d.* another inducement to persons seeking a channel of remittance to adopt that of Indigo or other commodities, and thus forcing the exports to their highest level.

1824-25.

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| 1824-25, ..... | Rs. | 1,21,42,721 |
| 1823-24, ..... | ,, | 1,31,69,214 |
| | Rs. | 10,26,493 |

The importation of Bullion continued on the decline, being ten Lacs less than in the preceding year, and amounting to but one Crore, twenty-one Lacs, forty-two thousand, seven hundred and twenty-one Rupees. The decline was very general, and would have been more considerable if an unusual import from the Coromandel Coast of twenty-four Lacs had not taken place, arising chiefly out of arrangements intended to withdraw part of the Gold currency of the Presidency of Fort St. George, and substitute Silver in its stead: the importation bore nothing of a commercial character. There was a small increase of five Lacs from North America. The importation from Great Britain may be regarded as null, being little more than thirteen thousand Rupees.

225 : 18, 5 : : 45,77,496 : 3,76,372
and 1,21,42,721—3,76,372=
1,17,66,349

The approximated value of the importation was one Crore, seventeen Lacs, sixty-six thousand, three hundred and forty-nine Rupees.

The export of Treasure was nearly thirty-five Lacs, principally on public account; nearly nineteen Lacs of Silver being remitted to Madras in return for the Gold received from thence. Ten Lacs also were sent to the Mauritius on account of His Majesty's Government; the rest went to the same Island and other places on account of individuals. The larger proportion of the Export consisted of Sa. Rs. and it is unnecessary to make any alteration of the nominal value.

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| 1824-25, ..... | Rs. | 2,86,55,910 |
| 1823-24, ..... | ,, | 2,61,98,443 |
| | Rs. | 24,57,473 |

The import of Merchandize improved twenty-four and half Lacs, amounting to two Crores, eighty-six Lacs, fifty-five thousand, nine hundred and sixteen Rupees. The chief source of the additional supply was Great Britain, from which an increase of about eighteen Lacs took place. There was an increase of above six and half Lacs from France, two from North America, four from Penang and the Eastward, and small additions from several quarters, which balanced inconsiderable deficiencies from others. The increase from Great Britain took place chiefly on Piece Goods and Spelter, which rose severally fourteen and seven Lacs; the rest was on a

variety of minor articles ; whilst on others, as Woollens, Copper, &c., small deficiencies occurred. From France the increase was chiefly on Wine and Spelter.

| | |
|---|---|
| Exports : | |
| 1824-25,.....Rs. | 5,26,16,355 |
| 1823-24,..... ,, | 5,05,45,292 |
| Increase.....Rs. | 20,71,063 |
| C. M. Export 1824-25,... Rs. | 1,45,60,472 |
| ,, ,, 1823-24, .... ,, | 1,11,16,035 |
| Increase C. M. Export,..Rs. | 34,53,437 |

The export of Merchandize augmented in official value to nearly the same amount as the import, or above twenty Lacs. To Great Britain alone the augmentation was nearly double this amount, or above thirty-six Lacs, nearly the whole of which was on Company's goods. There was also an increase to France of nine Lacs, and to North America of ten. On the other hand, the Country trade generally declined—to Java and the Eastward diminishing about ten Lacs, seven to the Gulphs, five to the Coromandel Coast, and nine to the Isle of France. An important change now beginning to be decidedly manifested in the trade of this quarter, the intercourse direct with Europe superseding that hitherto maintained between the Asiatic ports and Calcutta for the products both of Bengal and Great Britain.

The increase in the exports occurred on Indigo chiefly, which rose forty-seven Lacs ; on Silk Piece Goods, and on Raw Silk. Cotton also improved nine Lacs in value. Cotton Piece Goods continued to decline, and there was a diminution in the value of Opium and other articles, which reduced the nominal increase to the amount stated above.

In adjusting the value of the exports by their market rates, some further modifications must now be made, as the Company now appear as purchasers of Indigo to a very considerable extent, and private speculation in Raw Silk obtains some amount. The exportation of Cotton also begins to recover from the depression induced by over-trading in previous years. The Company's exports, as previously observed, are valued at the average market price ; and this is one reason why the value of the Indigo is so much enhanced in this year, although the increase was also considerable in quantity as well as value. The Indigo of the merchants, as well as Raw Silk, continues to be valued at the former fixed rates, and these, therefore, require specific adjustment.

The total value of the Indigo exported in the official returns, is one Crore, thirty-four Lacs, thirty thousand, two hundred and sixty-nine Rupees. From this, the Company's export, forty-one Lacs, thirty-seven thousand, nine hundred and twenty-seven Rupees, being deducted, the private export is ninety-two

Lacs, ninety-two thousand, three hundred and forty-two Rupees, at one hundred Rupees the maund; or at two hundred and eighty Rupees the average price, two Crores, sixty Lacs, eighteen thousand, five hundred and fifty-seven Rupees.

The total value of the Raw Silk exported is seventy-five Lacs, forty-six thousand, seven hundred and sixty-two Rupees, of which twelve Lacs, fifty-seven thousand eight hundred and sixty-three Rupees was the value of private export at 6 Rs. 6 As. per seer; the average market price was twelve Rupees, and the adjusted value, therefore, will be twenty-three Lacs, sixty-seven thousand, seven hundred and forty-two Rupees. The official value of the Cotton exported was thirty-two Lacs, twenty-eight thousand, three hundred and thirty-five Rupees, of which only ten Lacs, eight thousand, seven hundred, and fifty-two Rupees formed the value of private export. The rate charged was Rupees 8. 12. 1 per maund, whilst the average price was fifteen Rupees; and the adjusted value will, therefore, be seventeen Lacs, twenty-seven thousand, seven hundred and forty-five Rs.

The total export of Merchandize will be thus raised to above seven Crores and forty Lacs, being an advance upon the export of goods in the preceding year of nineteen Lacs. With the Treasure the amount will be seven Crores and seventy-five Lacs, being less than the total export of 1823-24 by nearly seventy Lacs.

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Total Export, ..... | Rs. 5,20,16,355 | |
| Deduct Indigo, ..... | 1,34,30,209 | |
| Silk, ..... | 75,46,762 | |
| Cotton, ..... | 22,28,235 | |
| | | 2,42,07,206 |
| | | 2,84,08,089 |
| 10 per cent. ..... | 28,40,809 | |
| | | 3,12,49,888 |
| Add Ind. Co.'s | 41,37,927 | |
| Privt. adj. | 2,60,18,557 | |
| | 3,01,56,484 | |
| Silk Comp. | 62,88,899 | |
| Private adj. | 23,67,742 | |
| | 86,56,641 | |
| Cotton C.'s | 22,19,584 | |
| Private adj. | 17,27,745 | |
| | 39,47,329 | |
| | | 4,27,59,454 |
| Adjusted amount Mer. ..... | | 7,40,09,342 |
| Treasure, ..... | | 34,91,676 |
| | Rs. | 7,75,01,018 |
| Imports: | | |
| Merchandize, ... | Rs. 2,86,55,916 | |
| Treasure, ..... | 1,17,66,349 | |
| | | 4,40,22,265 |
| Surplus Export, .... | Rs. | 3,70,78,753 |

The exports exceeded the imports by three Crores and seventy Lacs nearly, falling considerably below the surplus of 1823-24. Of this sum, the Company's surplus export was one Crore and thirty-five Lacs. One Crore and fifty-one Lacs were raised by Bills on Bengal, and less than one Crore, therefore, remained to be provided for by private capital. The Exchange accordingly continued depreciated, and fell to 1s. 10½*d*.

1825-26.

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| 1825-26,..... | Rs. | 1,50,58,005 |
| 1824-25,..... | ,, | 1,21,42,271 |
| | Rs. | 29,15,734 |

The importation of Bullion in this year shews an increase of thirty Lacs, much of which was a commercial augmentation. There were considerable fluctuations from different places. Thus, from South America the import diminished nineteen Lacs; whilst from North America it increased fifteen. An increase of seventeen Lacs took place from China, and twenty from the Coromandel Coast; the latter on public account. The total import was one Crore, fifty Lacs, fifty-eight thousand and five Rupees, the adjusted value of which was one Crore, forty-five Lacs, nineteen thousand, one hundred and twenty-six Rupees.

225 : 18, 5 : : 65,53,030 : 5,28,870, and 1,50,58,005—5,28,879=1,45,19,126, 1,45,19,126.

The Export little exceeded one Lac, and requires, therefore, no particular notice.

The import of Merchandize diminished in a much larger ratio than the augmentation of Treasure, falling off to the very considerable extent of above seventy-one Lacs. Of this sum, forty-eight Lacs constituted the decline from Great Britain alone: of the rest, six Lacs were from South America, ten from the Eastward, and six from the Coast of Malabar. There was no increase of considerable amount from any quarter.

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Import Merchandize, | 1825-26, Rs. | 2,14,98,729 |
| | 1824-25, ,, | 2,86,55,916 |
| Decrease,..... | Rs. | 71,57,187 |

The articles on which the chief diminution took place, were Piece Goods twelve Lacs, Woollens eight, Copper twenty-two, and Spelter eleven; the amount of these articles having been pushed in the preceding year beyond the demand in the market: the deficiencies from the Eastward and Malabar Coast were in Pepper and Spices chiefly, about six Lacs. Some items, particularly of manufactured Goods, bore a slight increase; and for the first time Cotton Yarn and Twist form a substantial import, being nearly a Lac and a half in value.

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Exports Merchan. | 1825-26, Rs. | 5,66,30,922 |
| | 1824-25,..., | 5,26,16,335 |
| Increase, Rs. | | 40,23,587 |

The export of Merchandize augmented above forty Lacs: of these, twenty-four Lacs went to Great Britain, the rest chiefly to foreign Europe, except an addition of seven Lacs to Pegue, principally in British and Country Piece Goods. The chief augmentation to Europe was on Indigo, to the extent of twenty-nine Lacs; Raw Silk advanced six Lacs, and Saltpetre five. There

were other augmentations of less amount, which were fully balanced by partial deficiencies, particularly eight Lacs on Piece Goods and ten on Opium.

The adjusted value of the Exports will be as follows.

The total official value of the Indigo exported was one Crore, sixty-three Lacs, thirty thousand, five hundred and six Rupees, being the largest amount ever known. Of this, the Company's export amounted to forty Lacs, sixty-four thousand, one hundred and twenty-nine Rupees, leaving one Crore, twenty-two Lacs, sixty-six thousand, three hundred and seventy-seven Rupees as the value of private Indigo, at one hundred Rupees per maund. The average price, according to the Price Current, should be two hundred and forty-five; but exclusive of the Company's, it is said not to have exceeded two hundred and twenty, at which rate the exported value would be two Crores, sixty-nine Lacs, eighty-six thousand and twenty-nine Rupees.

The value of the Raw Silk is entered at eighty-one Lacs, five thousand, one hundred and seventy Rupees, of which sixty-five Lacs, twenty-four thousand, seven hundred and twenty-one Rupees was Company's. The remainder fifteen Lacs, eighty-thousand, four hundred and forty-nine Rupees, the property of individuals, was rated at nearly Rs. 7. As. 4; whilst the market average was twelve Rupees per seer, and the actual value was, therefore, twenty-six Lacs, fifteen thousand, nine hundred and fifteen Rupees. Cotton was valued at thirty Lacs, fifty-seven thousand, one hundred and thirty Rupees, being a little less than in the preceding year. The export on private account diminished in greater proportion, being valued at but six Lacs, forty nine thousand, one hundred and six Rupees; the estimated price is about 7. 8. per maund, whilst the average market price was double, or fifteen Rupees; making the value of the export twelve Lacs, ninety-eight thousand, two hundred and twelve Rupees.

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Total Exports Merchandize, Rs. | | 5,66,20,222 |
| Deduct Indigo, | 1,63,30,506 | |
| Raw Silk, | 81,05,170 | |
| Cotton, | 30,57,130 | |
| | | 2,74,92,806 |
| | | 2,91,27,416 |
| 10 per cent. | | 29,14,642 |
| | | 3,20,61,058 |
| Add Ind. Co.'s | 40,64,129 | |
| Do. Privt. adj. | 2,69,86,029 | |
| | 3,10,50,158 | |
| Raw Silk, Co.'s. | 65,24,721 | |
| Privt. adj. | 26,15,915 | |
| | 91,40,636 | |
| Cotton, Co.'s | 24,08,024 | |
| Do. Privt. Adj. | 12,98,212 | |
| | 37,06,236 | |
| | | 4,38,97,030 |
| Adjusted Amount Merch. | | 7,59,58,088 |
| Treasure, | | 1,28,704 |
| | | 7,60,86,792 |
| Total Exports of 1824-5, | | 7,75,01,018 |
| Decrease, | | 14,04,226 |

The adjusted amount of the Merchandize exported will, therefore, be seven Crores, fifty-nine Lacs, fifty-eight thousand, and eighty-eight Rupees, or but nineteen and half Lacs in excess over the like export of 1824-25,

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Total Exports,..... | Rs. 7,60,06,792 | |
| Imports Mer. . . | 2,14,98,729 | |
| Treas. | 1,45,19,136 | |
| | 3,60,17,865 | |
| | 4,00,78,037 | |

and falling short of the total export, including treasure, by fourteen Lacs.

The total value of the exports exceeded the imports by four Crores of Rupees. The Company's surplus was about one Crore, the Bills drawn on Bengal but sixty-four Lacs; leaving, therefore, a sum very unusually large, or two Crores and thirty Lacs, to be provided by private capital.

The demands, however, of the Government, and the consequent opening of the 5 per Cent. Loan in May, 1825, absorbed a large proportion of the available funds, and the Exchange was at 1*s.* 11*d.* the Rupee.

## 1826-27.

| | |
|---|---|
| 1825-26,.....Rs. | 1,50,58,005 |
| 1826-27,..... ,, | 1,26,00,153 |
| Decrease, ....Rs. | 24,58,852 |

The importation of Bullion was lower in this year than in any year since 1814-15, amounting to but one Crore, twenty-six Lacs, one hundred and fifty-three Rupees. From this also a considerable sum should be deducted, as far as regards the commerce of Calcutta, being derived wholly from a political source. Of fifty-eight Lacs imported from Pegu, nearly forty-eight were received from the Government of Ava, under the treaty of peace with that power in the beginning of 1826. This would leave the amount imported on account of the commerce but about seventy-eight Lacs; but it is not necessary to make this alteration on the amount, as it has not been done in former instances of Bullion imported on political account; and it is, in truth, so much value received as in part a return for capital exported in the form of military disbursements, in the countries which were the seat of war. The corrected amount of the import is one Crore, twenty-three Lacs, three thousand, four hundred and seventy Rupees.

225 : 18,5 : : 36,08,305 : 296,863, and
1,26,00,153—2,96,683=1,23,03,470.

The export of Treasure was much larger than in the preceding year, amounting to eleven Lacs, fifteen thousand and thirty-two Rupees, of which above five Lacs were exported by the Company to Penang and to the Mauritius, nearly four Lacs, on private account, went to Great Britain.

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Imports Mer. 1826-27 | 2,17,60,679 | |
| 1825-26 | 2,14,98,729 | |
| Increase,.....Rs. | 2,61,950 | |

The import of Merchandize may be considered as nearly stationary, the increase being less than three Lacs of Rupees. On the private trade the augmentation was something more, as the

Company's imports diminished; the increase of private merchandize was consequently nearly six Lacs. The chief augmentations accrued on those articles which had been depressed in the preceding year—on Woollens, Piece Goods, and Metals. British manufactured goods and articles of European consumption generally declined. The most considerable and rapid augmentation occurred in the new article of Cotton Yarn and Twist. Its rise to the substantive value of a Lac and half in the preceding year has already been noticed; but in this year it amounted to the large sum of eight Lacs of Rupees.

| | |
|---|---|
| Exports Mer. 1825-26, | 5,66,39,922 |
| 1826-27, | 5,12,26,319 |
| Decrease, ..... Rs. | 54,13,603 |

In the export of Merchandize a very large deficit occurred this year, or above fifty-four Lacs of Rupees; and this, notwithstanding the Company's export trade in goods, was augmented above twenty Lacs, leaving consequently the deficiency on private export above seventy-four Lacs of Rupees.

The principal deficiency, as might have been expected, was to Great Britain; the value of the exports thither declining above fifty Lacs. The export to the Mediterranean fell off three Lacs, and that to North America twenty. Both these last were probably influenced by the state of affairs in Great Britain, where, in the beginning of 1826, great commercial embarrassment and alarm were the consequences of over-trading and rash speculation; and apprehension of the precarious situation in which their correspondents, in common with the whole mercantile community, might be placed, no doubt occasioned the houses here to reduce their consignments as low as possible. To the Company, private embarrassments were of comparative unimportance, and, consequently, their trade was not affected by the depressed state of British trade. In Asiatic commerce, the fluctuations were not considerable, except to the Gulphs, and to China; the trade to the former declining ten Lacs, and that to the latter augmenting thirty-seven Lacs.

The quarters in which the principal decline and increase took place, or Great Britain and China, indicate the articles on which either fluctuation occurred. Indigo fell off fifty-seven Lacs, and Silk Piece Goods seven Lacs. Raw Silk maintained its ground, and Sugar increased five Lacs. Opium augmented twenty-six Lacs, and Cotton eleven Lacs. It is not necessary to particularize any thing else.

The official value of the Indigo exported was one Crore, eight Lacs, eighty-five thousand, two hundred and twenty-eight Rupees, of which the Company's amounted to forty-five Lacs, fifty-one thou-

sand, three hundred and thirty-seven Rupees, leaving for the private trade sixty-three Lacs, thirty-three thousand, eight hundred and ninety-one Rupees. The average price of the Company's Indigo was two hundred and eighty-one Rupees per maund, and that of the private merchants, being generally inferior in quality, could not have exceeded this rate, or say two hundred and eighty Rupees. The value of the exports at that price will be one Crore, seventy-seven Lacs, thirty-three thousand, eight hundred and ninety-five Rupees.

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Total Exports Merchandize, Rs. | | 5,12,26,310 |
| Deduct Indigo, | 1,08,85,228 | |
| Raw Silk, | 88,76,005 | |
| Cotton, | 41,00,534 | |
| | | 2,32,16,367 |
| | | 2,80,09,952 |
| 10 per cent., | | 28,00,995 |
| | | 3,08,10,947 |
| Add | | |
| Indigo, Co.'s | 45,51,337 | |
| Priv. adj. | 1,77,33,895 | |
| | 2,22,85,232 | |
| Raw Silk, Co.'s | 75,11,276 | |
| Priv. adj. | 12,01,693 | |
| | 87,13,069 | |
| Cotton, Co.'s | 35,30,026 | |
| Private Adj. | 24,53,746 | |
| | 59,83,772 | |
| | | 3,60,82,073 |
| | | 6,68,93,020 |
| Treasure, | | 11,15,032 |
| | | 6,80,08,052 |
| Total Export of 1825-26, | | 7,60,96,792 |
| Decrease, | | 80,88,740 |
| Total Exports, | | 6,80,08,052 |
| Do. Imports: | | |
| Merchandize, | 2,17,60,679 | |
| Treasure, | 1,26,60,153 | |
| | | 3,43,00,832 |
| | Rs. | 3,36,48,820 |

The value of the Raw Silk is called eighty-one Lacs, seventy thousand, six hundred and five Rupees, of which the Company's export amounted to seventy-five Lacs, eleven thousand, three hundred and seventy-six Rs., and the private to six Lacs, fifty-nine thousand, two hundred and twenty-nine Rupees, less than half the value of the export of the preceding season. The average price of the latter continued at 12 Rupees per seer, and, having been rated at 6. 9. 4, the corrected amount is twelve Lacs, one thousand, six hundred and ninety-three Rupees.

Cotton is entered in value at forty-one Lacs, sixty thousand, five hundred and thirty-four Rs., of which the apportionment is twenty-six Lacs, thirty thousand, two hundred and six Rs. to the Company; and fifteen Lacs, twenty-two thousand, five hundred and eight Rupees to individuals: the latter at a rate of $\frac{7}{7}$. 14. $\frac{7}{7}$; the selling price being above 12. 12, the adjusted value will be twenty-four Lacs, fifty-three thousand, seven hundred and ninety-six Rs.

The total value of the exports, after adjustment, is six Crores, eighty Lacs, eight thousand, and fifty-two Rupees; and their decrease, as compared with the preceding year, is above eighty Lacs. Notwithstanding an augmentation of nearly ten Lacs in the Treasure exported, the diminution, as compared with 1824-25, is nearly one Crore.

As compared with the imports, the exports are in excess above three Crores and thirty-six Lacs. Of this, the Company's surplus export is one Crore and twenty-five Lacs; and the Bills drawn above one Crore and eighteen Lacs, making a total of two Crores and forty-three Lacs, and leaving for private capital above ninety-three Lacs of Rupees. Even this sum, however, it was difficult to raise, and at the end of 1826 great scarcity of money prevailed in Calcutta. The Exchange averaged 1*s.* 11¾*d.*

## 1827-28.

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| 1826-27,..... | Rs. | 1,36,60,153 |
| 1827-28,..... | " | 1,42,01,609 |
| Increase, ..... | Rs. | 16,01,456 |

The Bullion imported this year presents a slight increase over that of the year preceding, amounting, in official valuation, to one Crore, forty-two Lacs, one thousand, six hundred and nine Rupees, and still falling short of any year except the preceding, since 1814-15. Part is also of a political character,—a further sum received from Ava of nearly sixteen Lacs, leaving a commercial import above one Crore and twenty-six Lacs, of which half was received from China. Less than one Lac was imported from Great Britain. The corrected value is, one Crore, thirty-five Lacs, twenty-nine thousand, nine hundred and sixty-nine Rupees.

Dollars.
225 : 18,5 : : 81,68,632 : 6,71,640, and
1,42,01,609—6,71,640=1,35,29,969.

The export of Bullion was considerable, amounting to forty-four Lacs, nearly the whole of which, or above forty-one Lacs, went to London. Of this, the Company remitted thirty-four and a half Lacs, so that six and a half Lacs of Bullion were sent to Great Britain on private account,—an amount unprecedented in the trade with Bengal. The corrected value of the export will be forty-four Lacs, two thousand, five hundred and sixty Rupees.

225 : 18, 5 : : 9,53,843 : 78,427, and
44,80,987—78,427=44,02,560.

The import of Merchandize improved, exceeding the value of the preceding year by more than sixty-two Lacs of Rupees. The increase was on much the same articles as in the past year—on Metals, Woollens, and Piece Goods. Cotton Yarn and Twist continued their progressive increase, and amounted to nearly nineteen Lacs of Rupees.

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Imports Merch. 1827-28.... | Rs. | 2,79,97,561 |
| 1826-27..... | | 2,17,60,679 |
| Increase, ..... | Rs. | 62,36,882 |

The Exports were also augmented this year considerably, to the extent of eighty-three Lacs. Of this augmentation,

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Exports Merch. 1827-28 .... | Rs. | 5,05,27,104 |
| 1826-27 .... | " | 5,12,26,319 |
| Increase, ..... | Rs. | 83,00,785 |

thirty-five Lacs consisted of the Company's investment, leaving the increase on private account forty-eight Lacs. Of the whole increase, fifty-seven Lacs went to Great Britain, eleven to France, and ten to North America. The articles on which it accrued almost exclusively were Indigo and Opium; or eighty-three Lacs on the former, and thirteen on the latter. There was also an increase of about four Lacs on Silk.

The official value of the Indigo exported is one Crore, ninety-one Lacs, seventy-one thousand, six hundred and six Rupees, of which seventy-one Lacs, sixty-seven thousand, three hundred and thirty-five Rupees are Company's, leaving for the private trade one Crore, twenty Lacs, four thousand, two hundred and seventy-one Rupees. The average price may be taken at two hundred and sixty-five Rupees; and the value of this article will be, therefore, three Crores, eighteen Lacs, eleven thousand, three hundred and eighteen Rupees.

Of the Raw Silk exported, the quantity belonging to individuals was valued at six Lacs, ninety thousand, nine hundred and seven Rupees; but the average price having been Rs. 9. 8 per seer, and the average rate having been Rs. 6. 8. 2, the approximated value will be ten Lacs, eight thousand, one hundred and ninety-seven Rs.

It is not worth while to include the export of Cotton in the corrections of value this year, the whole amount of the private investments being but seventy-seven thousand, one hundred and seventy-one Rupees.

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Total Exports Merchandize, Rs. | | 5,05,27,104 |
| Deduct Indigo, | 1,91,71,806 | |
| Raw Silk, | 85,53,987 | |
| | | 2,77,25,793 |
| | | 3,18,01,311 |
| 10 per Cent. | | 31,80,131 |
| | Rs. | 3,49,81,442 |
| Add, | | |
| Ind. Comp. | 71,67,335 | |
| Privt. Adj. | 3,18,11,318 | |
| | | 3,89,78,653 |
| Silk, Comp. | 78,53,060 | |
| Privt. Adj. | 10,18,197 | |
| | | 88,81,277 |
| | | 4,78,59,930 |
| | | 8,28,41,502 |
| Treasure, | | 44,02,560 |
| Total Exports, | Rs. | 8,72,44,152 |
| Do. of 1826-27 | ,, | 6,80,08,052 |
| Increase, | Rs. | 1,92,36,100 |

The total value of the Export Trade of 1827-28, will consequently exceed eight Crores and seventy-two Lacs, being the highest of the whole series, with one exception—that of 1822-23. The principal cause of this is the large augmentation of Indigo, owing to a favourable season; and the continuance of the demand, resulting from the continued depressed state of the Exchange, and the competition occasioned by the extended trade direct with France.

As compared with the Imports, the Exports were in excess above four Crores and a

| | |
|---|---|
| Total Exports, ..... | 8,72,44,152 |
| Imports Merch. 2,70,97,561 | |
| 1,38,29,969 | |
| | 4,15,27,530 |
| Excess of Exports,..... Rs. | 4,57,16,622 |

half. Of this, the Company's surplus export is two Crores and twenty Lacs, and the Bills on Bengal above sixty-eight Lacs, making a total of two Crores and eighty-nine Lacs, and leaving for the investment of private capital about one Crore and sixty-eight Lacs. The Exchange scarcely averaged 1s. 11d.

## GENERAL REMARKS.

Having now completed the analysis of the External Commerce of Bengal for a period of 15 years, we are enabled to form some definite notions repecting its progress and amount; bearing in mind, however, that the details are accurate only within certain limits, and that they may be liable to many exceptions, although the general conclusions to which they lead may be sufficiently correct.

The imports into Bengal of Merchandize and Treasure on account of the Company and Private Merchants amounted in the first year, 1813-14, to two Crores and twelve Lacs. A slight augmentation took place in the following year, but thenceforward their value rapidly increased; until, in 1818-19, they reached the very considerable sum of seven Crores and sixty-two Lacs of Rs., or between three and four times their value in the first year. That this was far beyond the demands of the market, was proved by its exceeding the amount of the Exports by fifty-two Lacs; consequently throwing back upon the export trade the whole amount of the Company's surplus and the investment of private remittances, from which, at all other seasons, the exports of Bengal exceed considerably the imports in value. It was also proved by the decline which immediately ensued, and which, with only two exceptions of comparative insignificance, has continued progressing to the end of the series; the imports of 1827-28 being no more than four Crores and fifteen Lacs, or something less than double the import of 1813-14. It would have been less, but for the importation of fifteen Lacs of Treasure on political account entirely, which, if excluded, leaves the proportionate augmentation of Commercial Imports nearly as $1\frac{1}{10}$ to 1.

The extreme variations in the amount of the Imports prevail in the Bullion, which from fifty-four Lacs in 1813-14, rose in 1818-19 to four Crores and sixty-four Lacs, or above eight times the amount. At the same time it is to be observed, that the year 1813-14 presented an unusually small importation of Treasure, the average

annual amount of which, for very many years preceding, cannot be estimated at less than one Crore. Even in that case, however, the amount in 1818-19 had swelled to between four and five times the ordinary average, to which the last four years of the series offer a near return.

The import of Merchandize increased in a much lower ratio, and has better maintained its elevation. At its highest point it was little more than doubled, and the average of two years preceding last gives a proportionate increase of less than 1½ to 1. In the last year it is rather more than 1¾ to 1. As observed in the introductory remarks, however, the valuation of a large proportion of the imports has undergone some modification; and all those the invoices of which are computed in pounds sterling, are overvalued, as they were in earlier years undervalued, by the fall in the Exchange with Great Britain. The major part of the rest, or those expressed in Dollars, are also overvalued; but this prevails throughout, and does not affect the comparison. The difference between the valuation in the beginning and at the end of the series on invoices from Great Britain, may be calculated at 26 per cent.; those of the first years being rated at 20 per cent. too little, whilst those of late seasons are valued at 6 per cent. too much. In attempting to make any correction, however, on this ground, it is necessary to take into the calculation the proportion which the trade with Great Britain bore to the whole at the periods under review; for it was in the early years about one half, whilst in the latter years it is about 7-10ths; accordingly we have the value of the smaller proportion to correct in the former, and of the larger in the latter instance, which will compensate, in some degree, for the different rates of the Exchange. Corrected in this way, therefore, the increase is in the ratio of little more than two to one; although the value of the Imports in 1827-28 is exceeded by only two other years during the whole period, and very considerably surpasses the amount of the two years immediately preceding.

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| 1813-14, Total Imports Merch. | | 1,57,47,074 |
| Do. from Great Britain: | | |
| P. T..... | 53,76,775 | |
| C. T..... | 32,12,346 | |
| | 85,89,121 at 20 pr. cent. | 17,17,824 |
| Value of Imports, .. Rs. | | 1,40,29,250 |
| 1827-28, Total Imports Merch. | | 2,79,97,561 |
| Do. from Great Britain, | 1,89,91,756 at 6 pr. cent. | 11,39,505 |
| Value of Imports, .. Rs. | | 2,91,37,166 |

There is no doubt also, that the increase of quantity has much outstripped even the increase of value, the invoice prices of Europe goods having been very considerably reduced of late years; at least on some articles, particularly Piece Goods and Spelter. The latter, when first imported, was invoiced at £35 per ton, and in the present year is valued at £12. 10s. Cotton Goods have fallen at least one-

third. There does not seem to have been any material reduction in the invoice prices of other articles of extensive consumption, Woollens and Metals generally. The reduction in the selling prices has been more universal, and in very many instances they have been below the invoice price, in few sufficiently above them to have realized a profit. Spelter, for instance, has fallen to about 7 Rupees a maund, and the invoices give more than 6. Piece Goods have been sold at almost nominal prices, and vast quantities of French Wine, of the best quality, have been brought to the hammer and disposed of for one-fourth of the prime cost.

It has been observed, when speaking of different years, that new articles have been introduced into the Import trade, the value of which now forms a very large proportion of the whole. This is particularly the case with Piece Goods, Cotton Yarn and Thread, Sherry and Spelter. These were almost unknown in the year 1813-14; whilst in 1827-28 they are valued severally at about fifty-six, nineteen, two and twelve Lacs; or altogether eighty-nine Lacs of Rupees. As some counterpoise to this augmentation, it will be found that articles of former importance have been much reduced, or altogether driven out of the market. Thus Madeira, which in 1813-14 was valued at above ten Lacs, exclusive of the Company's, is reduced in 1827-28 to one Lac and a half. Pepper and Spices, which amounted, in the former year, to more than nine Lacs, are rated in the latter at little more than five. Timber and Spars have fallen from seven Lacs to three; and Tutenague, which formed a valuable item in the China trade, amounting in 1818-19 to more than eighteen Lacs, has totally disappeared. It may be stated generally, that whilst the Europe Imports have increased, the Asiatic Imports have diminished: and that, owing to this cause, the total improvement of the Bengal trade is by no means so considerable as the great extension of a particular and principal branch of it would lead us to infer.

The total Exports have augmented in a rather lower ratio than the Imports, being, in the first year, five Crores and thirty-nine Lacs; and in the last, eight Crores and seventy-two Lacs. They rose together with the Imports progressively, till 1818-19; and then, for two years, declined. The circumstances adverted to in the review of the year 1822-23 then produced an immense increase, swelling the export to the enormous sum of nine Crores and twenty-eight Lacs. Subsequently to that year there was a regular decrease, until the exports of 1826-27 returned in value nearly to what they were in 1815-16. The last year has witnessed a considerable augmentation; but the proportion of Merchandize exported little exceeds that of 1½ to 1, as compared to the Exports of 1813-14.

The years 1819-20, and from 1821 to 1824, witnessed large exports of Treasure, principally on public account, and, so far, unduly augmenting the commercial value. At the same time it is necessary to be taken into account, as the sum must have been remitted in goods if it had not been sent in Bullion, and would have equally enhanced the surplus exports.

With respect to the Merchandize exported, it is necessary to recollect, that its value, as corrected, involves a large augmentation of price in many instances; and that Indigo, which is computed at 160 Rupees per maund in 1813-14, is valued in 1826-27 at 280. It does not follow, therefore, that the actual quantity is increased. In fact, in this article there was a great falling off in the year before the last, the quantity exported amounting to but 79,845, or nearly 20,000 maunds less than in 1813-14. This was owing to a bad season; and it is not meant to be asserted, that the export of the article has not augmented; although it may be doubted if it be both permanently and largely increased. As a striking proof of the greater enhancement of price, it may be observed, that notwithstanding the large diminution in quantity, the value of the Indigo in 1826-27 exceeded that of the Indigo of 1823-24 by sixty-six Lacs of Rupees.

If we institute a comparison between the official value of the Merchandize exported in the first and last years of the period under review, we shall, in some measure, avoid the difficulty created by the alteration of prices, the fixed rates having the advantage of always indicating proportionate quantities. The amount of Merchandize exported in 1813-14, on the joint account of the Company and the Private Trade, was four Crores and sixty-four Lacs, which, compared with the total export of Merchandize in 1827-28, official value, gives an increase of one Crore and thirty-one Lacs, and makes the latter bear a proportion of little more than $1\frac{3}{16}$ to 1 in the former, or gives an addition of 28 per cent.

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| 1813-14, Merch. P. T. | 3,54,97,688 | |
| C. T. | 1,09,10,631 | |
| | | 4,64,08,319 |
| 1827-28, | | 5,95,27,104 |
| Rs. | | 1,31,18,785 |

That this is a sufficiently accurate view of the question, may easily be established. The average official value of the private trade exports for seven years previous to 1813-14, was three Crores and forty-seven Lacs, and the Company's about one Crore. The average of the two may be four Crores and a half. The average joint exports of Merchandize for the last five years of our series, is five Crores and forty-one Lacs, yielding a proportion something less than the last, being an increase of $\frac{7}{9}$ths on the whole amount, or 20 per cent. If we consider that the goods ex-

ported by the Company have not been entered at fixed but at the actual market rates, we have to make a deduction on this account, and it will follow that the *quantity* of exported Merchandize is very little augmented.

A further proof that these estimates of the augmentation of the trade are far from unfavourable, may be derived from the comparative Tonnage which it has employed at different periods. In 1813-14 the number of ships that arrived was 605, in 1827-28 it was 686, being an increase of 13 per cent. The tons in the former year were 1,55,060, in the latter 1,75,017; being an increase of the same extent, or 13 per cent. The number of departures in 1813-14 was 599, of the burthen of 1,59,132 tons; and in 1827-28 it was 692 ships, of 1,78,223 tons; being an increase respectively of 15 and of 12 per cent.: increments much within those assigned to the quantity and value of the Commerce.

It is of little importance to India whether the augmented return for its produce depend upon increased quantity or enhanced price in foreign markets; but it is a curious anomaly in the history of the Indian Trade, that it is affected by neither. We have seen that the Indigo of 1826-27, 20,000 maunds less, produced in the market above sixty-six Lacs of Rupees more. The question is, In what market? and the answer is, In the *Indian* market; where prices are consequently raised 120 per cent. But had this rise been owing to an increased demand in the markets of Europe, the prices there would have risen: and this does not appear to have been the case; for in London, to which the far greater quantity goes, the latest price for the best qualities is from 9*s.* to 10*s.* 1*d.* per lb., and in 1813-14 it was from 8*s.* 6*d.* to 10*s.*

There would be consequently no greater profit now upon the shipment than there was fifteen years ago, and it would hold out no additional temptation to the purchaser if it were not for other considerations. One of these is the reduction in the charges, and especially on the freight, which at the earliest dates was £14 to 16 per ton, and in the more recent period but £4 to 6: this would make a difference on a maund of Indigo of four or five Rs. and so far contribute to the equalization of the ultimate outturn; but the chief cause of enhanced price is the unfavourable rate of Exchange with England, and the consequent anxiety of all descriptions of persons to find some medium of remittance, which, if it will not yield a profit, will secure them from loss. The transaction is, therefore, not of a purely commercial character; profit on the purchase is not looked to, and the price is augmented by a competition which excludes the calculation of gain. The goods are bought at rates which will realize no advantage. How far this is

to be considered a proof of commercial prosperity, is questionable: that it is a national, an Indian advantage, may be conceded; for it no doubt arrests a portion of those assets that would otherwise find their way to Europe: it appropriates locally those profits which would be otherwise realized in London, and never return to India at all.

The next consideration arising out of the general details of the trade is the relative proportion between the Imports and Exports, not merely as in other countries, with a view to ascertain the state of commercial intercourse with foreign nations, but to estimate the amount of that surplus capital, that indirect tribute, which India has for a long series of years remitted chiefly to Great Britain.

| | I. | E. | |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1813-14 | 2,12,00,000 | 5,39,00,000 | + 3,27,00,000 |
| 1814-15 | 2,61,00,000 | 5,61,00,000 | + 3,00,00,000 |
| 1815-16 | 3,44,00,000 | 6,66,00,000 | + 3,22,00,000 |
| 1816-17 | 5,84,00,000 | 6,99,00,000 | + 1,15,00,000 |
| 1817-18 | 6,85,00,000 | 7,81,00,000 | + 0,96,00,000 |
| 1818-19 | 7,62,00,000 | 7,09,00,000 | — 0,53,00,000 |
| 1819-20 | 5,65,00,000 | 6,85,00,000 | + 1,20,00,000 |
| 1820-21 | 4,52,00,000 | 6,71,00,000 | + 2,19,00,000 |
| 1821-22 | 4,67,00,000 | 7,79,00,000 | + 3,12,00,000 |
| 1822-23 | 4,30,00,000 | 8,71,00,000 | + 4,41,00,000 |
| 1823-24 | 3,88,00,000 | 8,04,00,000 | + 4,16,00,000 |
| 1824-25 | 4,04,00,000 | 7,75,00,000 | + 3,71,00,000 |
| 1825-26 | 3,60,00,000 | 7,60,00,000 | + 4,00,00,000 |
| 1826-27 | 3,40,00,000 | 6,80,00,000 | + 3,40,00,000 |
| 1827-28 | 4,15,00,000 | 8,73,00,000 | + 4,58,00,000 |

The Exports of the first three years of the series exceeded the Imports by rather more than three Crores of Rupees annually,—an excess, perhaps, rather above the average of preceding years, although not very considerably above it. In the fourth year, 1816-17, the proportion altered very essentially, and the excess little exceeded one-third of the ordinary average. It fell still lower in the following year, and in 1818-19 the imports actually exceeded the exports by fifty-three Lacs of Rupees,—an occurrence quite unprecedented, it is believed, in the history of the Bengal trade. From this the proportion again reverted to Exports in excess, but inconsiderably for the two following years; and the total excess of exports for five years, from 1816-17 to 1820-21, was but five Crores, leaving a deficiency accordingly, as compared with the ordinary average rate of three Crores per annum, of ten Crores of Rupees, which may be regarded as so much capital thrown back upon the country, augmenting the value of all substantial securities, and in an especial and exorbitant degree the value of houses and landed property.

The seven years that have followed this period present an average rather higher than usual, or something above four Crores per annum, part of which was at first owing to the reaction consequent upon the excessive importation, and an attempt to get rid of a portion of previous accumulations; and latterly to the want of advantageous opportunities of investing capital on the spot. The whole excess, however, above the average of three Crores, was but seven Crores, whilst the accumulation of the preceding five years

was ten, and the balance, therefore, remained in the country, notwithstanding an alteration in the financial arrangements of the Government, which threw into the market, in 1822-23, an addition to the floating capital of Calcutta. A more important consequence, however, of the superabundance of remittable capital and the want of a proportionate channel of remittance, was the alteration in the Exchange, and the reduction of the value of remittances by more than ⅓th. The three Crores which before 1813-14 would have yielded in the English market £3,750,000, came in 1827-28 to realize barely £3,000,000; consequently four Crores and a half in the latter year are equal to little more than three Crores in the former; and although the surplus exceeds the old average in nominal amount by a million and a half, it is little more than half a million in actual outturn.

| Rs. | £ |
|---|---|
| 3,00,00,000 at 2s. 6d. =..... | 3,750,000 |
| 4,58,00,000 at 1s. 10¼d. =.... | 4,293,750 |
| Difference, | 543,750 |

There is also another consideration, from which it will be inferred that the surplus export is in actual value still further reduced. The total amount remitted in Merchandize must depend not upon the cost, but upon the sale of the articles; and there can be no doubt, that, in general, the prices in the home market yielded much larger profits in 1813-14 than they have done of late years, in consequence of the enhancement of prices in India. At present the chief object is to realize the cost price at a moderately low exchange; but if an article, as Indigo for instance, costs above twice the sum it did, and sells for the same sum at home, at both periods, it follows, the English prices remaining the same, that in 1813-14 the difference of the Indian price was the amount of the profit, or that the 120 per cent. which is now absorbed in the cost price in Bengal, was then realized as profit in London. This proportion is no doubt more than the difference upon the whole trade, and it is not to be supposed that no profits are now realized, but their diminished scale must affect the real value of the surplus export, and three Crores of Rupees at present will not produce in foreign markets perhaps more than two Crores would have done fifteen years ago.

That the annual remittance of capital, as shewn by a comparison of the commercial transactions of Bengal, does not represent the whole sum remitted, is very true; and to this must be added the amount of the bills drawn upon the Court of Directors. As, however, very insufficient funds exist in Great Britain to meet the demands, they are supplied by the amount sales of goods sent either from India or China, purchased with funds raised in those countries. Part of these funds arise from the sales of Imports,

but they provide but for a small portion, and money must be procured for the large balance of Exports on the Company's account. The sums required for this purpose can be raised in China only by Bills either on England or Bengal, and Madras and Bombay must draw from the same quarter the far greater part, if not the whole, of the sums required for their share of the surplus Export; so that, in fact, the whole, or nearly the whole, as far as the Company is concerned, goes from Calcutta. To the actual surplus export, therefore, of Company's goods, averaging for the last seven years nearly one Crore and a half, must be added the amount of Bills drawn on Bengal, averaging for the same period ninety Lacs, and consequently giving to the Company more than half of the whole surplus remittance, leaving for private remittance less than two Crores a year upon the last seven years. If, however, we include the value of the Bills as replacing part of the surplus export of Calcutta, we must add to the latter the amount of Drafts on the Court of Directors in favour of individuals, which, for principal and interest, average fifty-two Lacs a year; reducing, consequently, the Company's own surplus to less than two Crores, and leaving rather more than that sum for remittance on private account.

The conclusions to which we have thus come, regard, it must be recollected, the whole of the External Commerce of Bengal. How far they will apply equally to the details of that trade or the intercourse between Bengal and each separate country, remains to be investigated. It will, no doubt, be found that they do not apply throughout, and the augmentation of the trade with some countries, particularly Great Britain, has considerably exceeded the proportion in which the trade generally has improved. What, however, has been gained in one direction, has been lost in another; and whilst the commerce with some places has improved, with others it has declined; leaving, as pointed out above, a total increase of about 100 per cent. on the value of the Import, and 20 per cent. upon that of the Export trade.

# PART II.

## Amount of the Commerce with each Foreign State respectively.

Having thus taken a view of the External Commerce of Bengal generally, from 1813-14 to 1827-28, we shall now proceed to investigate the details of which it consists, or the past progress and present condition of the trade with those countries with which the principal commercial intercourse is maintained.

In pursuing this enquiry, it will be most convenient to arrange the different countries according to their topographical situation. Countries in the same or proximate divisions of the globe present, in general, an analogy in their natural products, in their manufactures, and in their real or artificial wants; and, consequently, the trade which each maintains with a common emporium, must partake, in a greater or less degree, of a similar character.

The following is the order, therefore, that will be followed, giving precedence to that quarter of the globe with which the most valuable portion of the trade is carried on.

## EUROPE.

GREAT BRITAIN.
FRANCE.
DENMARK.
SWEDEN.
RUSSIA.
HOLLAND.
HAMBURGH.
MEDITERRANEAN.
SPAIN.
PORTUGAL.

## SOUTH AMERICA.

BRAZIL.
INDEPENDENT STATES.

## NORTH AMERICA.

UNITED STATES.

## ASIA.

EASTERN:

PEGU.
PENANG, &c.
COAST OF SUMATRA.
JAVA.
CHINA.
MANILLA.
NEW HOLLAND.

CENTRAL:

COAST OF COROMANDEL.
CEYLON.

WESTERN:

COAST OF MALABAR.
ARABIAN AND PERSIAN GULPHS.
MALDIVI ISLANDS.
MAURITIUS.
MOSAMBIQUE.
CAPE OF GOOD HOPE.

## EUROPE.

### Great Britain.

The trade with Great Britain is naturally the first object of enquiry, not only for the many interesting questions affecting that country which it involves, but for the large proportion which it bears to the whole of the external commerce of Bengal, the official value of the imports and exports from and to Great Britain in 1827-28 being a sum equal to one half of the total amount.

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Total Imports, Rs. | 4,15,27,530 | |
| Exports, ,, | 6,29,39,664 | |
| | | 10,54,67,194 |
| British Imports, Rs. | 1,90,65,376 | |
| ,, Exports, ,, | 3,45,85,979 | |
| | | 5,36,51,355 |

The trade with Great Britain during the period under review has undergone great vicissitudes, and has received some important modifications, part of which are likely to be permanent. The history of its vicissitudes is simple enough: the opening of the trade in 1813-14 was supposed to promise considerable advantages to all who embarked in it, and speculation was pushed beyond the limits of prudence: the mistake remedied itself, and a reaction has since been going on, which, perhaps, reached, if it did not exceed, the opposite extreme in 1826-27. In the last year, 1827-28, the course has again turned, but with an impetus which threatens to be ruinous, and must, therefore, once more relax.

In 1813-14 the official value of the Imports of the private trade was fifty-four Lacs of Rupees: four years afterwards, or in 1817-18, they were nearly four times that amount, being little short of two Crores. In 1818-19 their value was in part enhanced by the accession of the Company's imports; but as those amounted to but thirty-two Lacs, there still remained two Crores and a half on private account, or nearly five times the value of the Imports of 1813-14. The supply, however, had now largely exceeded the demand, and during the two foollwing years the value of the Imports was proportionately reduced; the Merchandize particularly in the year 1819-20, which, after the Company's goods were separated from the total, was valued at about sixty-six Lacs only, or but thirteen Lacs more than in 1813-14. This repression in the import of Merchandize was followed by a return to a higher rate of value in goods imported; but as at the same time the amount of Bullion fell off almost to nothing, the total value of the import trade continued upon the whole to diminish, amounting, in the last year of our review, to but one Crore and ninety Lacs. The Company's imports being deducted from this sum, leaves the value of the private trade one Crore and eighty-seven Lacs, or between three and four times what it was in 1813-14.

The augmentation in the value of the Imports of the private trade from Great Britain has been accompanied by the diminution of the Honourable Company's Imports, to an extent that may be regarded as their total extinction; their value being, in 1827-28, but three and a half Lacs. The amount of the Company's imports in Merchandize alone has not, for many years, been considerable, being in the first year of our series, no more than thirty-two Lacs of Rupees; in 1821-22 they were about twenty-six Lacs, but since then have averaged less than ten Lacs, until they have fallen to the value above stated. There have, however, at different periods,

been large importations of Bullion, raising the Imports, as in 1819-20, to the value of more than a Crore of Rupees.

There is also another head of Imports which is excluded from the statements of the Company's trade, but probably on insufficient grounds,—the Military Stores. If these were imported by private merchants, they would undoubtedly take their place amongst the imports of the private trade, and the circumstance of their being paid for by the Government would leave them still their character of commercial commodities. Their being imported by the Company does not alter this character; they are still consumable articles brought to India, which must be procured some way or other, and for which an equivalent must be remitted in some shape or other to Great Britain. They are fairly included, therefore, amongst the items of the Import trade to Bengal, to which country it matters not who the importers may be, whether individual or associated traders.

Adding these, then, to the Company's Imports, the latter will continue, during the latest years of the series, to follow much the same scale as in the earliest. Through the greater proportion of the period, the annual value of the Military Stores rarely amounts to ten Lacs of Rupees, but in the four last years the amount is much enhanced; and in the last year exceeds thirty-two Lacs of Rupees; making, with the other imports, a total fully equal to that of any preceding year during the term of our enquiry.

The Export trade has suffered little fluctuation comparatively, and has been, if more limited, more steadily progressive. In 1813-14 the amount of private trade exports was one Crore and nineteen Lacs; in 1827-28 it was one Crore and thirty-six: an increase of about 14 per cent. The Company's Exports have increased in a much larger proportion, as officially rated, the amount being in 1813-14 ninety-nine Lacs and a half, and in the latter, two Crores and nine Lacs, or more than double. In the Company's goods, the real and official value are the same, and the increase is not so much in the quantity as in the cost of the articles exported. If the invoice prices of Indigo and Silk had been unaltered throughout the whole period, the totals would have been much nearer alike, as is the case with the private trade, where the valuations are the same throughout, and the prices arbitrary. Ninety-one Lacs of Rupees in 1813-14 express 91,000 maunds of Indigo; and ninety Lacs, official rate, in 1826-27, express much the same quantity. The value of the Export trade, however, requires similar adjustments to be made as in the general survey to be approximately estimated.

According to the principles of correction there adopted, the value of the private Indigo in 1827-28 will be two Crores and twenty-two Lacs, and that of the Raw Silk four Lacs and sixty thousand: the rest of the Exports will be forty-six Lacs, and the total two Crores and seventy-nine Lacs. This sum would be in the ratio of about $2\frac{7}{10}$ths to 1, as compared with the private Exports of 1813-14. To the official value of the latter, however, similar adjustments must be applied, and this will make their real value one Crore and seventy-seven Lacs, or about one Crore less than their value in the more recent year.

| 1827-28. | | |
|---|---|---|
| Exports P. Merchandize, ..... | 1,28,83,120 | |
| Deduct Indigo, ..... | 83,82,258 | |
| Silk, ..... | 3,15,592 | |
| | | 80,97,850 |
| | | 41,85,280 |
| Add 10 per cent. ..... | | 4,18,528 |
| | | 46,03,808 |
| Add Indigo, ..... | 2,22,12,784 | |
| Silk, ..... | 4,60,542 | |
| | | 2,26,73,326 |
| Treasure, ..... | | 7,00,979 |
| | | 2,79,84,313 |
| Company's Exports, .... | | 2,09,35,870 |
| | | 4,89,80,183 |

| 1813-14. | | |
|---|---|---|
| P. Export Trade, ..... | | 1,19,63,405 |
| Deduct Indigo, ..... | | 91,32,531 |
| | | 28,31,874 |
| Add 10 per cent. ..... | | 2,83,187 |
| | | 31,15,061 |
| Add Indigo at 160, ..... | | 1,46,12,049 |
| | | 1,77,27,100 |
| Company's Exports ..... | | 99,49,143 |
| | | 2,76,76,243 |

Rupees.
1813-14, 2,77,00,000 a 2s. 6d. = £3,462,500
1827-28, 4,89,00,000 a 1 10½ = £4,584,375

The total export of 1827-8 is nearly five Crores, and that of 1813-14 is two Crores and seventy-seven Lacs, or more than half: their relative value in the London market, will be nearly as 4 to 3, or rather more than 30 per cent. in advance. It is to be recollected, however, that the year 1827-28 is a most favourable year, and a less advantageous comparison would have been afforded by any other year of the entire series.

The total amount of the two years may be now stated, including every thing.

| 1813-14. | | |
|---|---|---|
| Imports: | | |
| C.'s Merch. | 32,12,346 | |
| Mlty Stores, | 1,57,300 | |
| | | 33,69,646 |
| Pr. Merch. | 53,76,775 | |
| Treasure, .. | 32,750 | |
| | | 54,09,525 |
| | | 87,79,171 |
| Exports: | | |
| Company's Merch. .. | 99,49,143 | |
| Private ditto cerrd. .. | 1,77,27,100 | |
| | | 2,76,76,243 |
| | | 3,64,55,414 |

| 1827-28. | | |
|---|---|---|
| Imports: | | |
| C.'s Merch. | 3,48,312 | |
| Military Stores, | 32,51,882 | |
| | | 36,00,194 |
| Priv. Merch. | 1,86,53,444 | |
| Treasure, | 73,620 | |
| | | 1,87,27,064 |
| | | 2,23,27,258 |
| Exports: | | |
| C.'s Merch. | 1,75,37,150 | |
| Treasure, | 34,58,720 | |
| | | 2,09,35,870 |
| Private M., 2, 72, 77, 334 | | |
| Treasure, | 7,00,979 | |
| | | 2,79,84,313 |
| | | 4,89,80,183 |
| | | 7,13,07,441 |

According to this valuation, therefore, the total increase of the trade between Great Britain and Bengal, upon the most favourable scale of comparison that can be adopted, is a little less than double, or about 96 per cent. We may add a few observations on the principal items of which it consists.

## IMPORTS.

### BULLION.

The principal supply of this article from Great Britain comes in the shape of Spanish Dollars. A small quantity of the national currency is brought out by individuals, but of too trifling an amount to affect the market. At particular seasons, Silver Bullion in bars has been sent in considerable quantities, sometimes by mercantile houses, but more usually and extensively by the Company. Gold has rarely been an article of import from any European State, although its rate to Silver is higher in India than in Europe. Upon the alteration in the standard of the Bengal coins in 1818, the proportion was established as 1 to 15—sixteen Rupees being made equivalent to one Mohur of the following weights and standards.

| | Weight. | Fine Gold. | Alloy. |
|---|---|---|---|
| Mohur, Troy Grs., ..... | 204,710 | 187,651 | 17,059 |
| Rupee, „ ..... | 191,916 | 175,923 | 15,993 |

The fine metal and alloy being in both coins in like proportion, or $\frac{11}{12}$ths of the former to $\frac{1}{12}$th of the latter. But the market price has very seldom been restricted to this proportion, and the actual value of the Gold Mohur has for many years exceeded 16 Rupees. It may be averaged at 16 Rs. 8 Annas, which will make the proportion as 1 to 15,468. The preference, however, given by the natives to pure gold raises this proportion still higher on coins of high denominations, such as the old Gold Mohur, the standard of which was 99¼ fine gold, and ¾ alloy, or, as compared with English standard, 1 carat, 3¼ grs. better. The pure contents of the old Gold Mohur were Troy Grs. 189,462. The price of this, for some years, has averaged a Rupee and a half more than the old or 18 Rs., and gives a proportion of gold to silver of nearly 1 to $16\frac{7}{15}$. This great enhancement of the value of gold has suggested the necessity of altering the standard proportion; but it is of little importance, as the standard measure of value in Bengal is Silver, and in point of fact the Gold is left to find its own value in the market.

Judging, however, by the Mint rates, an erroneous conclusion might be drawn of the import value of British Gold; and the Calcutta Mint price of the Sovereign, or 9 Rs. 7 ans. 2 pie, holds out little inducement to its importation; but the difference is more apparent than real, with exception of 2 per cent. the Mint duty; for

the Sovereign being paid with Gold Mohurs, their value is to be calculated by the market price of those Mohurs, or Rs. 16-8 to 17-8 a piece, instead of only 16 Rupees. The standard of the Sovereign is the same as that of the Mohur, and the importer receives, therefore, weight for weight, subject to the deduction above mentioned of 2 per cent. 100 oz. of Sovereigns will yield 98 oz. new Mohurs, or £389. 7. 6. is equivalent to Rs. 3791. 7 ans. at 16-8 to the Mohur, which gives a Rupee in return for 2*s*. 0½*d*. or about its intrinsic value. But in proportion as the price exceeds 16-8, some advantage may be expected; whilst if the Sovereigns be coined into old Gold Mohurs, the produce of 100 oz. will be Rupees 4,096. 10. 5. at 18 Rupees the Mohur, or a return of one Rupee for 1*s*. 10½*d*.

The importation of British Coin, however, is prevented by the restrictive laws in force at home, and that of Gold Bullion is not attended at all times with sufficient profit to render it desirable.

It is not necessary to dwell any further on this branch of the Trade, and it will not be requisite to devote much more attention to the importance of Silver Bullion from the United Kingdom.

The usual valuation of the chief article, or Dollars, in England, is by weight 866 oz. to 1000 Dollars, and 8 dwts. worse than English standard. The ordinary market price is 4*s*. 9*d*. per ounce, and at this rate 1000 Dollars are in value 4,113*s*. 6*d*. The average outturn of 1000 Dollars at the Calcutta Mint is something less in weight, but something better in standard, or from 5½ dwts. to 6 dwts. worse than Bengal standard, or 7½ to 8 worse than English. The result may be calculated at 210 Rs. 11 ans. per 100 Dollars, from which the Mint duty being deducted, the nett produce will be 206 Rs. 8 ans. or 2065 Rs. per 1000 Dollars, yielding a return of a Rupee for something less than 2*s*.

At this rate, therefore, the import of Dollars is not attended with any profit, and the object of the importer can only be to escape loss. At times, indeed, the market price of Dollars is considerably above the Mint price, and rises to 209 or 210 Rs. per 100; but this is occasional and temporary, and depends upon a demand for Bullion in the Western Provinces. It as often happens that the market is below the Mint price, and that 100 Dollars will not realise more than 205 to 206 Rupees. Besides Spanish Dollars, although confounded with them in the invoices, the Dollars of the Independent States of South America have of late years found their way in considerable quantities to Bengal, from Great Britain and other countries. These are the Dollars of the Republics of Mexico, Chili, Peru, and Bolivia. They do not, in general, differ very materially from Spanish Dollars in value; but

they are of less uniform fineness, and have been found to vary from 4 dwts. to 11 dwts. worse than the Bengal standard.

The Bullion Import from Great Britain could only have been carried to any extent in the absence of profitable articles of investment, and speedily gave way before the introduction of Merchandize. It may be considered at an end, as the last four years have brought little more than £25,000; a remarkable contrast to the import of some of the preceding years of the series; as for example in 1819-20, when it amounted to about a million and a half.

METALS.

Metals have always formed a principal article of the Import trade. With the exception of Iron, which is partially and imperfectly wrought, no ores have been found in the country, at least so as to be profitably brought to market. Ores of Copper do exist in the South of India, and also in the North perhaps, and in other directions. Lead mines are likewise worked in Rajpootana, but the produce has been hitherto trifling. Further research may bring other metallic deposits to light, but the want of skill to work them, and the expence of conveyance, those hitherto found being inconveniently situated, will long prevent the indigenous metals from competing with foreign importations. *Copper* is in very extensive demand in India for a variety of purposes, and particularly for the fabrication of brass drinking cups and other domestic utensils. Every native has his brass *lota* or water cup, and *katora* or saucer; and must have platters for baking cakes, and caldrons for boiling rice. The sheathing of vessels and the copper currency also expend a quantity of this metal, which, accordingly, is the principal import of its class. The importation from Great Britain has, however, fallen off of late years, owing to Copper being brought largely from other countries. It amounted in official value, in 1820-21 and 21-22, to twenty-four Lacs of Rupees; but in 1825-26 and 26-27 declined to four and to eight Lacs. The quantity imported was 49,388 maunds, and the invoice value was, therefore, about 40 rupees per maund. The sale prices of Sheet Copper ranged from 40 to 48 Rupees.

*Spelter* is intimately connected with the preceding in its application and demand, being required for the same purpose—the fabrication of brass vessels. Until imported from Europe, its place was occupied by Tutenague, which it has driven out of the market by its greater cheapness. It has, however, been imported much beyond the demand, and large quantities are lying on hand. In 1827-8, 162,319 maunds were imported from Great Britain, valued at ten Lacs, forty-eight thousand, two hundred and twenty-

nine Rupees, and averaging, therefore, nearly 6 rs. 8 ans. per maund. The selling price may be averaged at 8 Rupees.

*Iron* has maintained a tolerably uniform level for some years, averaging in value about 6 Lacs, but the quantity has been in excess, and during the year 1827-8 the sale prices were commonly 25 per cent. below the invoice prices.

WINES, &c.

The next great article of import is Wines, Spirits, and Malt Liquors.

*Clarets.*

The augmented intercourse with France has materially affected this branch of the trade with Great Britain; and English Claret, which was imported in 1813-14 to the value of six Lacs and a half, is reduced to little more than one; nor is its place assumed by French Claret from the United Kingdom, as the importation of the latter is direct.

*Madeira*

Is another article which has almost disappeared from British imports. In the early part of the period it formed an important part of the cargoes of the outward-bound Indiamen, being taken on board at the Island on the way out. In 1813-14 it is valued at above nine Lacs; in 1827-8 it is little more than one Lac; being, in fact, in no demand in India, and being chiefly purchased for occasional transmission to Europe.

*Sherry*

Has materially assisted, together with the use of French wines, to displace Madeira. It was unknown as an article of import in 1813-14, but in 1827-28 is valued at above two Lacs of Rupees from Great Britain. Its importation does not appear to have been in excess, as the price continued much the same throughout the year: 600 to 900 rupees a butt, and 18 to 25 rupees a dozen.

*Spirits.*

The consumption of any kind but Brandy is trifling, but that has risen considerably in demand. The value of the import from Great Britain, however, has not much augmented, and the price has been reduced most materially by the importations from other countries. In 1813-14 the Brandy imported from Great Britain was 26,647 gallons, the invoice value was about one lac and fifty thousand, or 5 rs. 10 ans. per gallon. In 1827-28 the quantity was 73,877 gallons, and the value much the same as the above, or Rupees one Lac, fifty-one thousand, seven hundred and seventy, being little more than 2 rs. 8 ans. a gallon. The selling price has fluctuated extensively, but from causes sufficiently intelligible: a very

restricted import in 1826-27 had the effect of raising the price in the beginning of the year to four rupees a gallon. More liberal supplies then came in, and the price declined, and at the close of the season it was from 2 rs. 12 ans. to 3 per gallon.

*Beer, &c.*

This has always been an extensive article of import, and may be regarded as exclusively British. A small quantity is sometimes imported from North America and Northern Europe, but it has never been able to obtain any demand. There are few articles, however, of greater fluctuation, as may be inferred from the following statement in round numbers of the quantities and values of various years.

| | Hhds. | Rupees. | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1813-14,..... | 3,400 | 1,98,000 | per hogshead | 58 | Rs. |
| 1816-17,..... | 8,300 | 4,87,000 | „ | 55 | „ |
| 1819-20,..... | 2,300 | 1,45,000 | „ | 63 | „ |
| 1823-24,..... | 11,400 | 5,87,000 | „ | 51 | „ |
| 1826-27,..... | 2,400 | 1,87,000 | „ | 79 | „ |
| 1827-28,..... | 6,000 | 3,48,000 | „ | 58 | „ |

The invoice prices would, therefore, seem, with one exception, to have varied but little; and the great difference is in quantity. The importation of 1827-28 was perhaps something in excess, but that of the previous year was decidedly far below the demand. In May 1827 the sale price was from 220 to 240 Rupees per hogshead. Very large importations shortly after took place, and reduced the price to 150; but even in May 1828, the prices continued high, or from 135 to 140 Rupees per hogshead. The enhanced scale of importation however continued, and the prices have been since materially lowered, or from 40 to 50 Rupees the hogshead during the latter part of 1829.

WOOLLENS.

Broad Cloths and other woollen fabrics have always entered largely into the Imports from Great Britain, and they have greatly increased during the period under review. The amount of the private trade goods of this description is small in the first years, but a considerable quantity was always imported by the Company. In 1819-20 the joint importation was nine Lacs, in 1821-22 twenty-five Lacs: but the trade was overdone in that year, and has since declined; so that in 1825-26 it was less than in the former of the above mentioned periods. In 1827-28 the amount again rose to twenty-four Lacs. A considerable portion of the Woollens imported is re-exported to the Eastward.

### COTTON PIECE GOODS.

The import of these arricles has been created since the opening of the trade, and has been carried to a ruinous extent. In 1822-23 the value was nearly sixty-six Lacs, since which it fell to little more than half. It rose in the last year to forty-nine Lacs. The various kinds of packages in which these goods are made up render it impossible to appreciate accurately the quantities imported, but they have no doubt increased in a more rapid ratio than the value. If we take pieces alone, the following are the quantities and prices in round numbers of the last five years :—

| | Pieces | Rupees | | Rs. | As. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1823-24,..... | 3,15,000 | 37,16,000 | per piece | 11 | 8 |
| 1824-25,..... | 7,58,000 | 46,27,000 | ,, | 6 | 0 |
| 1825-26,..... | 5,64,000 | 36,63,000, | ,, | 6 | 10 |
| 1826-27,..... | 5,87,000 | 38,60,000 | ,, | 6 | 8 |
| 1827-28,..... | 8,57,000 | 49,30,000 | ,, | 5 | 10 |

As the estimates leave out the quantities reckoned by dozens and yards, the prices are something higher than they should be: they are sufficiently near, however, to show a great diminution of the invoice rate. The selling prices have fallen in a still greater proportion, and in the last year were commonly 25 to 30 per cent. below the invoice rates*.

### COTTON TWIST, &c.

This is another creation of the Free Trade, and, like the preceding, has not yet found its proper level. In the course of four years the amount has risen from eighty thousand Rupees to above eighteen Lacs; but this last value is much in excess of the demand, and consequently heavy losses have been sustained upon the sale, averaging 35 per cent. upon the invoice cost.

### DRESS.

Articles of Millinery, &c. are included under this head, and they have, upon the whole, increased; but they are supplied from other countries, particularly from France, and the augmentation is therefore only partial from Great Britain. Some of them have fallen off, particularly Hats, the importation of which affords an

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* The following are the *retail* prices of some of the articles of this class.

| | Rs. | As. | | R. | A. | P. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Book Muslins, per yard,..... | 0 | 11 | to | 1 | 4 | 0 |
| Muslin Ginghams, ,, ..... | 0 | 4 | to | 0 | 6 | 0 |
| Chintzes for dresses, ,, ..... | 1 | 0 | to | 1 | 4 | 0 |
| Jaconet, ,, ..... | 0 | 11 | to | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Scotch Cambric, ,, ..... | 0 | 10 | to | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Quilling Net, ,, ..... | 0 | 2 | to | 0 | 2 | 6 |
| Long Cloth, per piece, ..... | 9 | 0 | to | 0 | 10 | 0 |
| Cotton, 6 to 8 reels per Rupee. | | | | | | |
| Tape, narrow, per bundle of 11 yards, | | | | 0 | 8 | 0 |
| Do. broad, ,, 16 ,, | | | | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Bobbin, 5 bundles each, 20 ,, | | | | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Do. small, 20 ,, 10 ,, | | | | 1 | 0 | 0 |

amusing instance of the miscalculation of speculators in England. In 1818-19 the value of this Import was 2,69,000 Rupees, which at 20 shillings or 10 rupees to a hat, would give 26,900 hats. As the Military are provided from the public stores, and the natives never wear hats, it may be doubted if the hat-wearers in Bengal exceed 3,000 persons; and, taking all classes, they scarcely average a consumption of more than a hat and a half per year. The demand, at this rate, would have been 4,500 hats, and the supply was consequently nearly equal to six years' consumption. That the extent of the demand is tolerably near the above, is proved by the imports of the last two years, which scarcely exceed in value 29,000 Rupees each.

BOOKS AND STATIONERY.

These have increased in value during the year 1827-8, as compared with 1826-7, but have maintained a tolerably even level for some years. Of late, however, American and French editions of English standard Books have found their way to India, and threaten, by their greater cheapness, to supplant, in some degree, the direct supply.

WARES,

As Glass-Ware, &c. have suffered great fluctuations: in 1826-27 they scarcely exceeded, and in some articles fell short of the imports of 1813-14. In the last year of our series, they rose again to about double that value. In 1817-18 their value was fully four times that of 1813-14, amounting to eighteen Lacs of Rupees. The Glass-Ware alone was valued at above eleven Lacs.

It is unnecessary to particularize the other articles of Import, as they are individually of comparatively little importance, although forming an aggregate of some account. They have followed the course of the general trade with Great Britain, having been supplied in excess in 1818-19, and having since declined. In one or two respects, as in Cabinet-Ware and Carriages, they are less in the last than in the first year of our series; and this must continue to be the case, as the manufacturers of Calcutta compete successfully in skill and taste with those of Great Britain, and their work is better seasoned to the climate.

## EXPORTS.

The remarks made upon the articles of Export from Bengal generally, apply particularly to those to Great Britain, to which almost all the staple commodities of the country are transmitted: a few observations on some of them only will therefore be sufficient.

BULLION.

The export of Bullion from Bengal takes place upon the same principles which regulate a great proportion of the exports of goods, the necessity of a vehicle for the remittance of capital on public or private account, and the prospect of effecting such remittance on the least unfavourable terms.

When Gold is at its highest level, its transmission in any form will be attended with loss; but the Mohurs may be above the Mint value, and yet offer a fair remittance. The standard of the Mohur, as remarked above, is the same as that of the Sovereign, and their relative value, therefore, is in proportion to their respective weights. At this rate the value of the Mohur in English money is 33*s.* 2½*d.* (123.25 : 20*s* : : 204.71 = 33.219*s.*) and at 14 Rs. 8 ans. the Sa. Wt. or 16 Rs. 8 Ans. the Mohur, will yield rather more than 2*s.* to the Rupee. There is no charge for coining Gold in England, and the charges of freight, brokerage, and insurance, may be estimated at 3 per cent. leaving, as the nett outturn of the Mohur, 32,212, or 1*s.* 11½*d.* per Rupee. Madras Gold Rupees are of the same standard as Calcutta Mohurs and British Sovereigns, and their outturn will be in the like proportion*.

A better remittance would be afforded by Silver than by Gold, if the heavy seigneurage levied in England upon Silver coin (6 per cent.) did not depreciate the value of that metal in the market. As compared with the pure contents of the shilling, the intrinsic value of the Rupee is 2*s.* 2½*d.*, but according to the Mint value, the produce is 2*s.* 0½*d.* At the ordinary market rate of 4*s.* 11¾*d.* the ounce of standard Silver, the Rupee is worth 1*s.* 11¾*d.* The charges will be much the same as upon Gold, and the nett produce will be, therefore, 1*s.* 11*d.*

Dollars are sold in England usually at 4*s.* 9½*d.* per oz. and 1000 Dollars weigh about 864 oz. 16 dwts. If bought at the rate of Rs. 206 per 100 Dollars, the outturn will be, independent of charges, £4,018. 9. 1, or 1*s.* 11½*d.* per Rupee.

There is another description of Silver Bullion which may be advantageously remitted to England, or refined silver in the form

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* The following is a real remittance :—

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| 200 Madras Gold Rupees = 200 Sa. Wt. | | | |
| at 14-6 per Sa. Wt. ..... Rs. | 2,875 | 0 | 0 |
| Shipping charges, ..... | 2 | 8 | 0 |
| Rs. | 2,877 | 8 | 0 |
| 200 Madras Rupees at 29*s.* each, ..... £ | 290 | 0 | 0 |
| Freight and Charges, ..... | 2 | 7 | 0 |
| | 287 | 13 | 0 |
| | *s.* | *d.* | |
| Produce per Rupee, ..... | 1 | 11½ | |

of cakes, termed locally Thick Cake Silver, or *Madrási Chan di*. This is usually 15 dwts. better than Calcutta standard, and may be bought at ordinary seasons for 98 Rupees the 100 Sicca Weight. At the rate of 4*s*. 11¾*d*. the oz. of standard Silver, the Thick Cake Silver will be worth about 5*s*. 3¼*d*. per oz. The Sicca Weight will be worth, therefore, about 1*s*. 11¾*d*. and the 100 Sicca Weight being bought for 98 Rupees, the outturn will be 2*s*. 0$^{7}/_{32}$*d*. subject to deduction for shipping and other charges*.

In order, however, to secure such returns, economical and independent management is necessary, as the charges on a Bullion

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* The following are some real remittances:—

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1,000 Spanish Dollars at Rs. 205, per 1008,..Rs. | 2,055 | 0 | 0 |
| Shipping Charges, &c.....A..... | 2 | 8 | 0 |
| Rs. | 2,057 | 8 | 0 |

| | oz. | dts. | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1,000 Sp. Dollars=807 10 at 4*s*. 10*d*. per oz. | £ | 209 | 13 | 0 | |
| Freight and Charges,..... | | 2 | 7 | 0 | |
| | £ | 207 | 6 | 0 | |

or about 2*s*. per Rupee.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| 5,200 Dollars, at 206. 9. 2 per 100,.....Rs. | 10,742 | 4 | 0 |
| Shipping Charges,..... | 4 | 12 | 0 |
| Rs. | 10,747 | 0 | 0 |

| | d. | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 5,200 Dns. weighing 373 lbs. 10oz. at 57¼ per oz. | £1,074 | 15 | 5 | |
| Charges,..... | 7 | 11 | 6 | |
| £ | 1,067 | 3 | 11 | |

or 1*s*. 11¼*d*. per Rupee.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| 2,000 Sicca Rupees,.....Rs. | 2,000 | 0 | 0 |
| Shipping Charges,..... | 4 | 0 | 0 |
| Rs. | 2,004 | 0 | 0 |

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| 2,000 Rs. at 2 dwts. Wo.=792oz. 16*dwt*. Stand. Silver at 59¼*d*. per oz. ..... ..... | £ 196 | 19 | 2 |
| Charges,..... | 2 | 1 | 6 |
| £ | 194 | 17 | 8 |

or 1*s*. 11¼ per Rupee.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1847-4 Sa. Wt. of Refined Silver, 15 dwt. by assay above Calcutta St. at Rs. 98 per 100 Sa. Wt. .....Rs. | 1,810 | 4 | 0 |
| Bills of Lading, Packing, and taking on board, | 3 | 8 | 0 |
| Rs. | 1,813 | 12 | 0 |

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Weighed after remelting 57 lbs. 8 oz. at 14 dwt. better than English stand.=lbs. 61 3 14 dwts. Standard Silver at 59¼ per oz. ..... | £183 | 2 | 10 |
| Freight 18*s*. 3*d*. Landing and Cartage, @ 4*s*. Melting 11*s*. 3*d*. Assay, @ 3*s*. 6*d*. } Charges. | 1 | 16 | 9 |
| £ | 181 | 6 | 1 |

or 1*s*. 11¼ and $^{7}/_{8}$ per Rupee.

remittance have not uncommonly been run up to nearly 10 per cent. and the outturn has consequently been from 1*s.* 9*d.* to 1*s.* 10*d.* per Rupee*. It is also requisite to obtain an accurate valuation of the Bullion, which can only be obtained by an assay at the Royal Mint, the operations of the private assayers in London being less correct, and their returns being influenced by the usage of undervaluing all Bullion about ½ or ¾ per cent. in order to provide for the security of the purchaser.

COTTON PIECE GOODS.

In 1813-14 the Cotton manufactures of the country on account of the Company and private trade, formed an article of considerable importance in the exports to the United Kindom. The quantity shipped from Bengal was about seven lacs of pieces, the value of which was forty-six Lacs of Rupees. The far larger proportion of the trade was in the hands of the Company, the amount on account of the private trade never having been of much consideration. The trade, however, rapidly declined, so that in 1818-19 but 4½ lacs of pieces were exported, amounting to

---

* As in an actual remittance to the following purpose :—

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| 5,000 Old Rupees. | | | |
| 5,000 New Ditto. | Rs. 10,000 | 0 | 0 |
| Charges, Calcutta, including Commission at 1½ per cent. | 154 | 0 | 0 |
| | Rs. 10,154 | 0 | 0 |
| English weight of old Rupees after melting, lbs. | 154 | 9 | 10 |
| Ditto ditto new ditto, | 165 | 8 | 0 |
| | lbs. 320 | 5 | 10 |
| English value of old Rupees. | | | |
| 12½ dwt. Br. or Stand. oz. | 1,092 | 1 | 10 |
| Ditto ditto new Rupees, 2 Wo. or Std. oz. | 1,070 | 1 | 4 |
| | oz. 3,032 | 3 | 14 |

Price of oz. 3032 3 14 of Stand. Silver, at 4*s.* 11½*d.* per oz. £. 963 18 11½

Deduct Charges, viz.

| | £. | *d.* | *s.* | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Freight, per cent. | 1 | 0 | 0 | |
| Insurance, | 4 | 10 | 0 | |
| Home Commission, | 1 | 0 | 0 | |
| Brokerage, and Melting and Petty Charges, | 0 | 10 | 0 | |
| Total per cent. | 7 | 0 | 0 | or 68 15 6½ |

Net proceeds, £. 887 3 5½

or per Rupee nearly 1*s.* 9*d.*

In this statement, besides the charges there are other less obvious sources of loss : the standard of the old Rupee is undervalued full ¾ per cent. and the weight of the Rupees after melting appears much less than it should have been, the new Rupees being less than their calculated weight, lb. 0 10oz. 15dwt.
and the old, " 1 9 " 18 "

Making a total deficiency of weight of lbs. 2 0 " 9 "
or on this account alone, 1¾ per cent. The charge for melting was also above ½ per cent ; and on weight standard and melting, therefore, a total deficit took place of nearly 2 per cent.

twenty-one Lacs of Rupees. The fall has continued ever since, and in the last year of the series the value of the export of Piece Goods to Great Britain is but three Lacs of Rupees, being confined to some of the finer fabrics.

### COTTON.

Raw Cotton was for some years an article of very extensive export, the consequence of which was an enormous increase of the purchase price, and the impossibility of its competing with Cotton from America and Bourbon in the Europe markets. In 1813-14 the export was to Great Britain 100,000 bales, in value about one Lac and thirty thousand Rupees. In 1817-18 the Cotton sent to Great Britain was bales 1,83,707, and in official value fifty-three Lacs of Rupees: the next year reduced it to thirty-seven, and in 1819-20 it fell to nine. In 1827-8 it little exceeded two Lacs. In the first of these periods the price was between 12 and 13 Rupees the maund; in 1817-18 it had risen as high as 23 rupees the maund. In ordinary times it has never much exceeded 12 rupees, and 12-8 to 12-10 is the present price of the best qualities. The English price is but 4*d*. to 5*d*. per lb. and consequently the transmission of Cotton to England is not a profitable transaction. Eight pence to nine pence a pound was considered some years ago to be the lowest cost to the importer in England, even estimating the freight at but £6 the ton, and still leaving the charges in London unprovided for; whilst in 1818-19 it was found that 10*d*. per lb. would have barely held the shippers harmless, even at the low rates at which they obtained freight for it. Besides the price, however, the quality of the Cotton is of an inferior description, and it may be questioned if it can be grown in India of a better kind. The soil of Bengal, although rich, is too much saturated with moisture, apparently, to permit of a sufficiently vigorous vegetation; whilst higher up the Ganges it is too arid and too much mixed with sand and lime. A fierce sun in both, heavy rain in the former, and scorching winds in the latter, are also hostile to a healthy growth and productive fructification. In the centre and south of India the soil and climate are said to be more favorable, particularly towards the western coast of the Peninsula; but these sites are not exempt from the influence of parching breezes, by which the plant is withered and killed. At any rate, all experiments hitherto have been remarkably unsuccessful, and there has been no want of trials: seeds from Georgia, the West Indies and Bourbon, have been sown in various places without any improvement having been yet effected, and from the Bourbon seed it has been found that the plant grows rank and bears little produce. How far the plantations attempted in Bengal, and particularly on the island of Saugor, are likely to succeed, is yet to be ascertain-

ed; but the damp, loose, and saline character of the soil does not hold out any encouragement. In the mean time the transport of Bengal Cotton Wool, as well as that of Cotton Piece Goods, to Great Britain, may be regarded as at an end.

SILK.

The export of Raw Silk and Silk Piece Goods was for a long time principally in the hands of the Company, the latter being prohibited, and the former being provided by the agents of the Company under facilities which rendered private competition inexpedient. In 1819-20 the joint export of Raw Silk amounted to Rs. 67,66,073, or Company's, Rs. 60,37,113, and Private, Rs. 6,92,960; and of Silk Piece Goods to Rs. 5,54,762, or Company's Rs. 3,34,487, and Private, Rs. 2,19,915. The export of both to Great Britain has since continued to increase, and Raw Silk is inferior in importance to Indigo alone in the trade with the parent country. The amount of the Exports in 1827-28 is as follows:—

SILK PIECE GOODS.

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Company's, | Rs. 7,34,633 | |
| Private, | 5,66,541 | |
| | | 13,01,174 |

RAW SILK.

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Company's | Rs. 78,63,080 | |
| Private, | 3,15,592 | |
| | | 81,78,672 |
| Total, Rs. | | 94,79,846 |

The far greater proportion of the latter branch of the Export Trade continues, therefore, in the Company's hands; the Raw Silk exported in 1827-28 on private account being, in official value, less than it was in 1813-14, and having very largely declined at still later periods, or from fifteen Lacs in 1823-24. The value of private Silk Piece Goods has increased to more than double its amount in 1819-20. The different modes of entry adopted at various periods as to quantities, renders it difficult to say if they bear a just ratio to the increase of value. It appears to be the case with respect to Piece Goods, above 400 packages having been shipped in 1819-20 and above 700 cases in 1827-28. With respect to Raw Silk, no approximation can be made, as in 1819-20, the quantity is registered by bales 6998, and in 1827-8 by maunds 13,677. The difference of value is as sixty-seven Lacs to eighty-one Lacs, or about one-third increase; and it is likely that the augmentation is in price more than in quantity. In 1819-20 the average rate was 7-8 per seer, whilst in 1827-28 the Company's Silk was purchased at an average price of Rupees 15. 9. 11 the seer. The private Silk of an inferior quality was purchased at 9 Rs. 8 As.; the Lon-

don price has been for some time from 16*s.* to 22*s.* per lb., which would scarcely cover the cost price of the Company's Silk. Unless timely care be taken, the fate of the Bengal Cotton Trade may descend upon its Silk. The Company's agents compete not only with the private dealers, but with each other, for the purchase of the raw material: their own emoluments having hitherto depended upon the quantity provided by them. This competition has accordingly elevated the cost price to double its amount ten years ago, and must tend to limit the profitableness of its transmission, if not to exclude it altogether from the Europe market. High prices operate to the exclusion of the articles on which they are charged, not only directly but indirectly. As long as they are realizable in a foreign market, they encourage importation from every quarter alike; even where the commodity was originally little cultivated or regarded. The encouragement once given, all the advantages of skill and situation are fairly tried, and the last comer perhaps beats the first out of a field which he would never have been tempted to enter but by a prospect of sharing in extravagant profits. It is, therefore, every way injudicious to encourage artificial competition in which personal profit, in the shape of commission, is the chief stimulus, and the ultimate gain or loss upon the transaction a secondary consideration. To the Company's factories no doubt is due the merit of having introduced improved manipulation, and ameliorated the quality of the Silk of this country; but the filatures might now be safely enough left to private enterprise.

A part of the augmentation of the price of Silk was owing, no doubt, to its being made a vehicle for a remittance to England, and its inadequacy to fulfil that office has occasioned the very great diminution of private export. In 1823-24, indeed, it was found at the rate of 12 and 13 Rupees a seer, to return but 1*s.* 8*d.* to 1*s.* 9*d.* per Rupee.

INDIGO.

Such frequent occasions have occurred in the preceding pages to notice the export of this article, that it is not necessary to enter into any particular examination of it in this place. The value of the export has largely increased, but the augmentation in quantity is by no means in the same ratio. The value of the export to Great Britain in 1813-14 was one Crore, forty-six Lacs, twelve thousand and forty-eight Rupees, the number of maunds 91,325; the value of the export in 1827-28 was two Crores, ninety-two Lacs, fifty-three thousand, six hundred and fifteen, and the maunds 1,10,391: the increase in quantity is, therefore, little more than 20 per cent., whilst the increase of value is above 100 per cent. The total export of Indigo has augmented in a somewhat

larger proportion, or about 50 per cent.; but this increase is not directed to Great Britian. In 1813-14 the whole export was but 97,000 maunds, of which 91 went to England, leaving only 6000 maunds for the supply of all other quarters. In 1827-28, 22,000 maunds went to France alone, and 14,000 to other countries; so that the whole export was augmented, as above stated: but the export of 1827-28 was the largest ever known, a more abundant crop having been reared in the season than any on record. In the preceding year the quantity fell proportionately short. The following statement, extracted from the Indigo Planter's Manual, published in Calcutta, will give some idea of the fluctuations to which Indigo is liable. It is probably not altogether correct, particularly in the first year, which we have seen exported 97,000 maunds: the latter periods are more accurate:—

| | | | Average of 2 years. |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1813-14 | Maunds | 74,505 | 88,541 |
| 1814-15 | " | 1,02,578 | |
| 1815-16 | " | 1,15,000 | 1,01,240 |
| 1816-17 | " | 87,480 | |
| 1817-18 | " | 72,160 | 70,160 |
| 1818-19 | " | 68,160 | |
| 1819-20 | " | 72,000 | 89,421 |
| 1820-21 | " | 1,06,843 | |
| 1821-22 | " | 72,382 | 81,230 |
| 1822-23 | " | 90,078 | |
| 1823-24 | " | 1,13,223 | 96,035 |
| 1824-25 | " | 78,848 | |
| 1825-26 | " | 1,44,300 | 1,17,350 |
| 1826-27 | " | 90,400 | |
| *1827-28 | " | 1,46,000 | |

The same tract estimates the annual expenditure of Bengal Indigo in all parts of the world at 1,19,000 maunds.† If the calculation be correct, the produce of 1827-28 therefore much exceeded the demand. It is worth while to observe, however, that two productive years seldom come together, and that the excess of one only serves to counterbalance the deficit of another; at the same time there is no doubt that the supply has always had a tendency to outstrip the demand, and that from time to time factories have been

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* A paper published in London, signed L. D. Wilkinson, makes the average crop—
From 1819 to 1823,..... Maunds 92,000
From 1823 to 1827,..... " 1,14,000
shewing an annual average annual increase of 22,500 maunds.

† In 1814 the agents of Calcutta estimated the annual consumption of Europe at 60,000 maunds. Mr. Alexander, in a paper communicated to the Agricultural Society, estimated the annual Europe consumption of the last 4 years at 1,11,750 maunds; but the principle of his computation is manifestly wrong, being founded upon the balance in hand in London at the end of 1828, at 28,000 maunds, which he supposes to be all that would then remain of four years crops: but the whole of the crops did not go to Europe; and of what went to Europe, a considerable part did not go to London. To estimate the European consumption correctly, therefore, the Continental balance must be added to the London balance; and this would in all probability reduce the total annual consumption to less than 1,00,000 maunds.

abandoned and cultivation restricted by the Calcutta capitalists, in the hope of keeping up the value of the product*. Had it not been for the depression of the Exchange and the necessity of a medium of remittance, to which we have fully adverted, the price of the commodity must have been reduced in the Indian market so as to have rendered a reduced cultivation more indispensable; but the sale price having been artificially supported, the manufacture has been maintained†. The article, however, is one which cannot be indefinitely extended, and the Europe markets are soon glutted with the supply. We have already observed, that there has not been any rise of price there to cover the enhanced cost in India, and the consequence has often been heavy loss to the exporters. The following is a real remittance transaction, in 1827-28, yielding to the remitter no more than 1*s.* 9*d.* the Rupee, or about 10 per cent. less than he would have realized had he sent the sum in cash.

PURCHASE.

| | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 17 | Chests of Indigo, | 50 | 7 | 6½ | at 260 = | 13,048 | 2 | 3 | |
| 6 | Ditto, | 19 | 13 | 13 | at 215 = | 4,159 | 3 | 10 | |
| 23 | | | | | Rs. | 17,207 | 6 | 1 | |
| | Less Interest for 2 months, at 8 per cent. = | | | | | 240 | 15 | 4 | |
| | | | | | | | | 16,966 | 6 9 |
| 34 | Chests of Indigo, | 58 | 36 | 7 | at 240 = Rs. | 14,138 | 10 | 0 | |
| 3 | Ditto, | 10 | 16 | 4 | at 200 = | 2,081 | 4 | 0 | |
| 60 | | | | | | 16,219 | 14 | 0 | |
| | Less Interest, | | | | | 220 | 10 | 9 | |
| | | | | | | | | 15,999 | 3 3 |

CALCUTTA CHARGES.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Packing, Freight, Insurance, and Commission, | | 1,218 | 6 6 |
| | Rs. | 34,184 | 0 6 |

SALE.

| | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 20 | Chests, | £1,514 | 1 | 10 |
| 23 | " | 994 | 16 | 11 |
| 14 | " | 633 | 11 | 7 |
| 3 | bought in, | 249 | 4 | 1 |
| | | £3,401 | 14 | 5 |

* In 1812 the commercial houses of Calcutta declared it their deliberate opinion, "that it was the interest of all parties concerned in Indigo, that its cultivation should be very materially reduced."

† Mr. Wilkinson estimates the fair remuneratory prices at 4*s.* to 5*s.* in London, nett, and the writer concludes that the "prices both in India and Europe since 1821, have been *quite artificial*, whether created by competition, speculation, or management." All these have probably had their share, but the chief support of these artificial rates has been the unfavorable exchange and consequent necessity for some medium of remittance less depreciated.

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Brought forward | | £ 3,401 14 5 |
| CHARGES. | | |
| Company's Warehouse Rent, Duty, and Fees, | £ 81 2 5 | |
| Insurance, Freight, Brokerage, and Commission, | 329 15 2 | |
| | | 410 17 7 |
| | | £ 2,990 16 10 |

The average Indian price was about 242 Rupees per maund, the average sale price about 25£ per maund, or little more than 6s. per pound*. The Indian charges are 35 per cent. raising the purchase price to 330 Rupees per maund, and the English charges 14 per cent. reducing the sale price to £21 10s. per maund. The transaction was conducted, it may be necessary to add, through most respectable houses both in Calcutta and London†.

SUGAR.

Sugar is an article which has of late years attracted great attention, as the commodity most likely to become, with improved manufacture and equalization of home duties, a valuable export from Bengal to Great Britain. As it is, the value of it as an export, upon the whole has increased. Subsequently to 1814-15, when a large exportation first occurred, or nearly nine Lacs, it rose gradually to double that amount in 1826-7, or above eighteen Lacs. In 1827-8 it retrograded to little more than thirteen Lacs.

This progressive augmentation of the export of Sugar furnishes grounds for the inference, that it has been found not altogether an unprofitable transaction, and renders it probable that the article might be made to compete successfully with West India Sugar in the London market. It has been calculated, that Sugar is manufactured in India at about 4 Rs. 8 ans. per maund; but this rate, if even accurate, was the approximate cost many years ago, when the manufacture was much depressed‡, and there is no doubt that with the demand for it the price of the commodity has become much enhanced. Of late the inferior sorts have usually sold in Calcutta for 7 Rs. 8 ans. and the better for 10 Rupees. The price of the Company's Sugar, forming the greatest part of the shipment of 1827-28, averaged about 8 Rs. 12 as. per maund; and insurance, freight, and charges, with allowance for wastage

* Mr. Alexander expresses his opinion, that no factory can be called a good one which cannot yield a profit when its produce is selling in London at 6s. per pound. By the statement here given, that was the Bengal price, leaving all the expences to be defrayed by the purchaser, and consequently, however profitable to the manufacturer, far from being so to the exporter.

† The consequence of excessive supply has been felt in the present season, 1829-30, and the price of Indigo has fallen to less than 200 Rupees per maund.

‡ In 1792 the prices at which it could be brought to market are stated by different authorities to be from 5 Rs. to 6 Rs. the maund.

being added to this, the value of a cwt. of East India Sugar in London may be estimated at 13 Rs. 12 as.; or at the exchange of 1*s.* 11*d.* the Rupee, about 26*s.* 6*d.* The London prices of the best sorts are above 40*s.* and of the worst 29*s.* the cwt.; so that if the investment be carefully assorted, Sugar should form at least an advantageous vehicle of remittance. Equalization of the duties with those on West India Sugar would enable that of Bengal to be sold on a level with the latter, the difference of prices being in fact already the difference of the duty only,—the retailer, on whom the duty falls, paying for the best East India Sugar even more than for the West India; the former selling for 40*s.* + 37*s.* = 77*s.* the cwt., and the latter for 48*s.* + 27*s.* = 75*s.* the cwt. Again, it has been supposed that the application of European skill and machinery to the manufacture would reduce the Indian cost, and render Sugar a still more profitable article of export; but although an improved mode of treatment might amend the quality of the article, it is very unlikely it would reduce the price: on the contrary, by bringing the scale of expenditure nearer to that of the West India manufacture, it would deprive Bengal of the advantage of simple and cheap operation. Every thing from Europe is very costly in India, and must be so for a long time to come; and it is very questionable if the charge of European superintendance, the purchase of machinery, and the heavy expense of keeping it in repair, particularly at a distance from Calcutta, could be covered by any improvement in the quality or quantity of the staple, and its consequent greater value in the Europe markets, opposed as it is to the long established and extensive cultivation of this article in other countries*.

### SALTPETRE.

The demand for this article is materially influenced by political occurrences, and the prospect or existence of hostilities in any part of the world. The continuance of peace at home has confined the supply to moderate vicissitudes, and there has been little fluctuation

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* On this subject the opinions of 'a Bengal Planter' are entitled to attention, especially as he need not be suspected of any undue bias in favor of the existing systems:—

"Much has been said against the natives of this country, and their general imbecility and inferior capacity, compared with the bulk of the inhabitants of other countries. Under this assumption (for I deny the fact), the advocates for the West-Indian monopoly shelter themselves, by ridiculing the idea of any great increase of sugar being produced here for many years to come, and not then without the aid of large capitals, extensive works, and expensive machinery. The same idea seems to have been hastily adopted, and to have prevailed too generally amongst Europeans in this country, which has been the cause of ruin to many individuals; for without considering that the price of labour is lower, and the interest of money higher than in most countries that we are acquainted with, those who have attempted sugar plantations here have proceeded as if the reverse were the case; and, in imitation of the West-Indian planters, have expended large sums at their first outset, in buildings, machinery, and implements of husbandry, the annual interest of which could never be returned by any saving to arise from diminishing labour, but on the contrary has constantly engulphed all the profit, and ended in rendering their attempts abortive, with the loss of the money thus injudiciously employed."

run up to fifty Lacs of Rupees. The goods would not sell, funds could not be raised, and returns to the extent of between thirty and forty Lacs only were made. In 1822-23 a large quantity of Indigo was purchased at a very high rate, and arrived at a time when the Europe market was much depressed. Heavy loss ensued; one or two French Houses in Calcutta became insolvent; a total stagnation of the trade for one year took place, and the trade received a check, from which it is only now recovering, especially in consequence of the Ordonnance prohibiting the import into France of Asiatic produce from an intermediate European port. This has excluded the London markets from the supply of France, and in part also of the Continent; the south of Europe finding it more economical and convenient to receive Indian commodities from their neighbours. At the same time British capital must enter largely into the trade; the Exports, even in official value, having for the last four years considerably exceeded the Imports.

| | Imports. | Exports. | Surplus Imports. | Surplus Exports. |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1816-17 | 4,12,000 | 8,32,000 | ..... | 4,20,000 |
| 1817-18 | 14,15,000 | 17,17,000 | ..... | 3,02,000 |
| 1818-19 | 23,18,000 | 20,53,000 | 2,65,000 | |
| 1819-20 | 13,65,000 | 11,61,000 | 2,04,000 | |
| 1820-21 | 12,75,000 | 15,11,000 | ..... | 2,36,000 |
| 1821-22 | 30,95,000 | 12,21,000 | 18,74,000 | |
| 1822-23 | 19,48,000 | 21,78,000 | ..... | 2,30,000 |
| 1823-24 | 3,17,000 | 3,00,000 | 17,000 | |
| 1824-25 | 11,55,000 | 12,24,000 | ..... | 69,000 |
| 1825-26 | 12,04,000 | 16,09,000 | ..... | 4,05,000 |
| 1826-27 | 13,86,000 | 15,39,000 | ..... | 1,53,000 |
| 1827-28 | 23,12,000 | 26,99,000 | ..... | 3,87,000 |
| | | | 23,60,000 | 22,02,000 |

Upon the whole, therefore, the Imports appear to have exceeded the Exports, but that is chiefly owing to one year of insane speculation. The general character of the trade is excess of Exports, particularly when the approximate value of the Indigo is taken instead of the custom rates. This, if averaged at 240 Rupees per maund, will give an addition to the export value of thirty-one Lacs, and make the total excess of Export above Import value nearly thirty-five Lacs of Rupees. The sum, as far as it was not met by Import profits, which were not likely to go far, was raised by bills upon England.

The progress of the total trade between France and Bengal may be thus stated, correcting only the Indigo valuation.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1816-17, | Imports, | 4,12,374 | |
| | Exports, | 9,73,576 | |
| | | | 13,85,950 |
| 1817-18, | Imports, | 23,12,466 | |
| | Exports, | 58,05,984 | |
| | | | 81,18,450 |

The increase is above 6 times the original value.

## Denmark, Sweden, Hamburgh, &c.

The direct intercourse between India and the north of Europe is irregular and limited. The Imports and Exports, jointly, seldom exceed one Lac, and in many years all communication is suspended. It is unnecessary, therefore, to offer any detailed observations on this branch of external commerce. The chief trade for some years was with Denmark, but that has wholly ceased, as has the trade with Holland. A small traffic is occasionally maintained by Hamburgh, but the principal branch during the last few years has been that with Sweden, the value of which in 1827-28 was one Lac, seventy thousand, nine hundred and sixty-nine Rupees, or

| | |
|---|---|
| Imports, | 79,492 |
| Exports, | 91,477 |
| | 1,70,969 |

The Imports and Exports are in this trade the same as those of Europe in general. Metals form a large proportion of the former, especially Iron and Steel. Canvas, Pitch, and Cordage are also imported. The principal export is Indigo. Some Sugar is also sent. In one year (1817-18) Cotton Piece Goods went to Denmark to the extent of four Lacs, but they are of course supplanted by British Cottons, and in fact the trade with Denmark has ceased, or is limited to such Danish colonies as have been retained in the East.

## Mediterranean.

Very sanguine expectations were formed of the results of the permission to trade direct with Malta and other ports in the same

quarter. They were, nevertheless, wholly fallacious, and the trade may be considered as extinct.

For the first three years, from 1817-19 to 1819-20, matters went on briskly enough. From one Lac and twenty-six thousand the Import rose to seventeen Lacs and fifty-five thousand Rupees. They then declined to seven Lacs, and finally have stopped altogether. There have been one or two occasional arrivals since, but at considerable intervals, and of no importance. The chief article of import was Treasure.

The Exports have been more continuous, but, for some years at least, of small amount. In the first year of the trade they were in value nearly nineteen Lacs. In the second they were less than thirteen, and in the third little more than four. They rose to seven Lacs in 1821-22—1822-23, then fell to sixty-four thousand Rupees in 1823-4. The next year is blank: in 1825-26 they were valued at above three Lacs; in 1826-27 they were less than nine thousand Rupees, and in the last year there were none. In truth, there is little or no market in the Mediterranean for Indian goods, and such as are required can be sent much more conveniently and safely through England or France than by direct transmission. A more accurate estimate can be there formed of the demand that exists; and the connexions already established render sales more regular and returns more secure.

## Portugal.

The commerce with Portugal is one of those in which the trade of Bengal has been most materially injured by British interference.

In the first year of our series, particular circumstances, already adverted to, suspended the imports from Portugal, but in the next year they rose to ten Lacs. In 1816-17 they amounted to seventy-two Lacs,—a value undoubtedly excessive, and which, therefore, speedily declined. Nevertheless, for the five years following, the average exceeded twenty-one Lacs a year, and in 1822-23 it was twenty-four Lacs. There has been no such imports since, and the total of the last five years is little more than eight Lacs, or an average of one Lac and sixty thousand a year.

The import from Portugal was almost wholly Bullion, Metals, and Wines. Port and Madeira chiefly made up the latter; Copper and Iron the second. The Bullion consisted of Gold and Silver Ingots and Coin. The gold Ingots were chiefly of, or about, Calcutta standard fineness,—the Silver 17 or 18 dwts. better. These Ingots were originally from Brazil, from whence also they were

imported direct. The Coins were Spanish Doubloons and Portugal Moidores and Joannes in gold; Spanish Dollars and Brazil Patacas in silver. The Doubloon bears a mint value of about Rs. 31. 10 As.; the Moidore, Rs. 9. 7; and the Joannes, Rs. 16. 10. The Pataca averages a mint value of Rs. 1. 7. 4.

One main spring of this large importation from Portugal was the extensive demand in that country for Indian Piece Goods, either for home consumption or for sale in the south of Europe and the Brazils: as late even as 1822-23 their value exceeded twenty-two Lacs. Other commodities that were exported were in very inferior proportion. In 1827-28 the Indian Piece Goods amount to little more than one Lac, having been superseded by British Cottons.

Another great branch of the Portugal trade with Bengal was an intermediate traffic through Calcutta, especially with Macao or China. A comparison of the Exports and Imports shews that the latter, inclusive of Treasure, very often exceeded the former, and to a large amount, as in the following statement.

| | Imports. | Exports. | Surplus Imports. | Surplus Exports. |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1813-14 | 1,69,000 | 5,70,000 | ..... | 4,00,000 |
| 1814-15 | 10,55,000 | 17,37,000 | ..... | 6,82,000 |
| 1815-16 | 36,92,000 | 27,28,000 | 9,64,000 | ..... |
| 1816-17 | 72,16,000 | 46,34,000 | 25,84,000 | ..... |
| 1817-18 | 18,62,000 | 15,88,000 | 2,74,000 | ..... |
| 1818-19 | 29,03,000 | 20,78,000 | 9,25,000 | ..... |
| 1819-20 | 17,67,000 | 9,99,000 | 7,68,000 | ..... |
| 1820-21 | 27,50,000 | 22,18,000 | 5,32,000 | ..... |
| 1821-22 | 14,06,000 | 4,58,000 | 9,48,000 | ..... |
| 1822-23 | 23,98,000 | 25,44,000 | ..... | 1,46,000 |
| 1823-24 | none | none | ..... | ..... |
| 1824-25 | 3,34,000 | 5,10,000 | ..... | 1,76,000 |
| 1825-26 | 44,000 | 5,21,000 | ..... | 4,77,000 |
| 1826-27 | 2,33,000 | 2,73,000 | ..... | 40,000 |
| 1827-28 | 1,98,000 | 1,92,000 | 6,000 | ..... |
| | | | 70,01,000 | 19,21,000 |

The principal article of export being Piece Goods, it is not possible to account for the difference by any considerable enhancement of the official rates, and some other cause must be looked to to explain the excess of import. This is readily found in the China trade: vessels from Lisbon bringing to Bengal a surplus provision for investments to that country. Thus in the year 1816-17, in which a surplus Import of twenty-

run up to fifty Lacs of Rupees. The goods would not sell, funds could not be raised, and returns to the extent of between thirty and forty Lacs only were made. In 1822-23 a large quantity of Indigo was purchased at a very high rate, and arrived at a time when the Europe market was much depressed. Heavy loss ensued; one or two French Houses in Calcutta became insolvent; a total stagnation of the trade for one year took place, and the trade received a check, from which it is only now recovering, especially in consequence of the Ordonnance prohibiting the import into France of Asiatic produce from an intermediate European port. This has excluded the London markets from the supply of France, and in part also of the Continent; the south of Europe finding it more economical and convenient to receive Indian commodities from their neighbours. At the same time British capital must enter largely into the trade; the Exports, even in official value, having for the last four years considerably exceeded the Imports.

| | Imports. | Exports. | Surplus Imports. | Surplus Exports. |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1816-17 | 4,12,000 | 8,32,000 | ..... | 4,20,000 |
| 1817-18 | 14,15,000 | 17,17,000 | ..... | 3,02,000 |
| 1818-19 | 23,18,000 | 20,53,000 | 2,65,000 | |
| 1819-20 | 13,65,000 | 11,61,000 | 2,04,000 | |
| 1820-21 | 12,75,000 | 15,11,000 | ..... | 2,36,000 |
| 1821-22 | 30,95,000 | 12,21,000 | 18,74,000 | |
| 1822-23 | 19,48,000 | 21,78,000 | ..... | 2,30,000 |
| 1823-24 | 3,17,000 | 3,00,000 | 17,000 | |
| 1824-25 | 11,55,000 | 12,24,000 | ..... | 69,000 |
| 1825-26 | 12,04,000 | 16,09,000 | ..... | 4,05,000 |
| 1826-27 | 13,86,000 | 15,39,000 | ..... | 1,53,000 |
| 1827-28 | 23,12,000 | 26,99,000 | ..... | 3,87,000 |
| | | | 23,60,000 | 22,02,000 |

Upon the whole, therefore, the Imports appear to have exceeded the Exports, but that is chiefly owing to one year of insane speculation. The general character of the trade is excess of Exports, particularly when the approximate value of the Indigo is taken instead of the custom rates. This, if averaged at 240 Rupees per maund, will give an addition to the export value of thirty-one Lacs, and make the total excess of Export above Import value nearly thirty-five Lacs of Rupees. The sum, as far as it was not met by Import profits, which were not likely to go far, was raised by bills upon England.

The progress of the total trade between France and Bengal may be thus stated, correcting only the Indigo valuation.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1816-17, | Imports, ..... | 4,12,374 | |
| | Exports, ..... | 9,73,576 | |
| | | | 13,85,950 |
| 1817-18, | Imports, ..... | 23,12,466 | |
| | Exports, ..... | 58,05,984 | |
| | | | 81,18,450 |

The increase is above 6 times the original value.

## Denmark, Sweden, Hamburgh, &c.

The direct intercourse between India and the north of Europe is irregular and limited. The Imports and Exports, jointly, seldom exceed one Lac, and in many years all communication is suspended. It is unnecessary, therefore, to offer any detailed observations on this branch of external commerce. The chief trade for some years was with Denmark, but that has wholly ceased, as has the trade with Holland. A small traffic is occasionally maintained by Hamburgh, but the principal branch during the last few years has been that with Sweden, the value of which in 1827-28 was one Lac, seventy thousand, nine hundred and sixty-nine Rupees, or

| | |
|---|---|
| Imports, ..... | 79,492 |
| Exports, ..... | 91,477 |
| | 1,70,969 |

The Imports and Exports are in this trade the same as those of Europe in general. Metals form a large proportion of the former, especially Iron and Steel. Canvas, Pitch, and Cordage are also imported. The principal export is Indigo. Some Sugar is also sent. In one year (1817-18) Cotton Piece Goods went to Denmark to the extent of four Lacs, but they are of course supplanted by British Cottons, and in fact the trade with Denmark has ceased, or is limited to such Danish colonies as have been retained in the East.

## Mediterranean.

Very sanguine expectations were formed of the results of the permission to trade direct with Malta and other ports in the same

quarter. They were, nevertheless, wholly fallacious, and the trade may be considered as extinct.

For the first three years, from 1817-19 to 1819-20, matters went on briskly enough. From one Lac and twenty-six thousand the Import rose to seventeen Lacs and fifty-five thousand Rupees. They then declined to seven Lacs, and finally have stopped altogether. There have been one or two occasional arrivals since, but at considerable intervals, and of no importance. The chief article of import was Treasure.

The Exports have been more continuous, but, for some years at least, of small amount. In the first year of the trade they were in value nearly nineteen Lacs. In the second they were less than thirteen, and in the third little more than four. They rose to seven Lacs in 1821-22—1822-23, then fell to sixty-four thousand Rupees in 1823-4. The next year is blank: in 1825-26 they were valued at above three Lacs; in 1826-27 they were less than nine thousand Rupees, and in the last year there were none. In truth, there is little or no market in the Mediterranean for Indian goods, and such as are required can be sent much more conveniently and safely through England or France than by direct transmission. A more accurate estimate can be there formed of the demand that exists; and the connexions already established render sales more regular and returns more secure.

## Portugal.

The commerce with Portugal is one of those in which the trade of Bengal has been most materially injured by British interference.

In the first year of our series, particular circumstances, already adverted to, suspended the imports from Portugal, but in the next year they rose to ten Lacs. In 1816-17 they amounted to seventy-two Lacs,—a value undoubtedly excessive, and which, therefore, speedily declined. Nevertheless, for the five years following, the average exceeded twenty-one Lacs a year, and in 1822-23 it was twenty-four Lacs. There has been no such imports since, and the total of the last five years is little more than eight Lacs, or an average of one Lac and sixty thousand a year.

The import from Portugal was almost wholly Bullion, Metals, and Wines. Port and Madeira chiefly made up the latter; Copper and Iron the second. The Bullion consisted of Gold and Silver Ingots and Coin. The gold Ingots were chiefly of, or about, Calcutta standard fineness,—the Silver 17 or 18 dwts. better. These Ingots were originally from Brazil, from whence also they were

imported direct. The Coins were Spanish Doubloons and Portugal Moidores and Joannes in gold; Spanish Dollars and Brazil Patacas in silver. The Doubloon bears a mint value of about Rs. 31. 10 As.; the Moidore, Rs. 9. 7; and the Joannes, Rs. 16. 10. The Pataca averages a mint value of Rs. 1. 7. 4.

One main spring of this large importation from Portugal was the extensive demand in that country for Indian Piece Goods, either for home consumption or for sale in the south of Europe and the Brazils: as late even as 1822-23 their value exceeded twenty-two Lacs. Other commodities that were exported were in very inferior proportion. In 1827-28 the Indian Piece Goods amount to little more than one Lac, having been superseded by British Cottons.

Another great branch of the Portugal trade with Bengal was an intermediate traffic through Calcutta, especially with Macao or China. A comparison of the Exports and Imports shews that the latter, inclusive of Treasure, very often exceeded the former, and to a large amount, as in the following statement.

| | Imports. | Exports. | Surplus Imports. | Surplus Exports. |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1813-14 | 1,69,000 | 5,70,000 | ..... | 4,00,000 |
| 1814-15 | 10,55,000 | 17,37,000 | ..... | 6,82,000 |
| 1815-16 | 36,92,000 | 27,28,000 | 9,64,000 | ..... |
| 1816-17 | 72,16,000 | 46,34,000 | 25,84,000 | ..... |
| 1817-18 | 18,62,000 | 15,88,000 | 2,74,000 | ..... |
| 1818-19 | 29,03,000 | 20,78,000 | 9,25,000 | ..... |
| 1819-20 | 17,67,000 | 9,99,000 | 7,68,000 | ..... |
| 1820-21 | 27,50,000 | 22,18,000 | 5,32,000 | ..... |
| 1821-22 | 14,06,000 | 4,58,000 | 9,48,000 | ..... |
| 1822-23 | 23,98,000 | 25,44,000 | ..... | 1,46,000 |
| 1823-24 | none | none | ..... | ..... |
| 1824-25 | 3,34,000 | 5,10,000 | ..... | 1,76,000 |
| 1825-26 | 44,000 | 5,21,000 | ..... | 4,77,000 |
| 1826-27 | 2,33,000 | 2,73,000 | ..... | 40,000 |
| 1827-28 | 1,98,000 | 1,92,000 | 6,000 | ..... |
| | | | 70,01,000 | 19,21,000 |

The principal article of export being Piece Goods, it is not possible to account for the difference by any considerable enhancement of the official rates, and some other cause must be looked to to explain the excess of import. This is readily found in the China trade: vessels from Lisbon bringing to Bengal a surplus provision for investments to that country. Thus in the year 1816-17, in which a surplus Import of twenty-

five Lacs occurs, an Export from Calcutta to China on board Portuguese vessels took place to the extent of twenty-seven Lacs in Opium and Cotton. The returns for this value found their way to South America or Europe, without coming to India. There is still a considerable export of Bengal commodities to China in ships of Portuguese denomination; but they are freighted by houses in Calcutta, and their cargoes have no relation to the direct or circuitous commerce of Portugal. The exports of late years have consequently exceeded the imports in value.

## Brazil.

Subsequently to the removal of the Court of Portugal to Brazil, a direct commerce between it and Bengal ensued. For some years the amount was considerable, but it has latterly declined, although not to the same extent as with the European parent; the value being in 1827-28 nearly sixteen Lacs of Rupees, or Imports eleven Lacs, fifty-five thousand, five hundred and seventy-five; and Exports four Lacs, thirty-seven thousand, six hundred and sixty-eight Rupees.

The Import from the Brazils, equally with that from Portugal, has always consisted principally of Bullion of the descriptions adverted to under the head of the parent country. Some Copper is imported, but not to any amount: thus in the year just referred to, the goods are but about eighty thousand Rupees, whilst the Treasure is nearly eleven Lacs.

The chief, and of late almost the only, return is in Cotton Piece Goods, the amount of which has fallen off, such articles being supplied from nearer and cheaper sources. Any direct commerce between Bengal and Brazil, therefore, must continue to be of little consideration.

The excess of the Import value, however, above Export which prevails equally in this as the preceding trade, indicates that a direct return is not the object of the intercourse. The same takes place in this case as in that of Portugal. Opium and Cotton and other Bengal commodities suited to the markets of China and the Eastern Archipelago, are bought with the surplus Treasure imported from the Brazils, and with their produce China and other articles are procured for sale in South America. Part also may be invested in goods for Great Britain, either to replace capital originally derived from thence, or to remit through that channel funds to Portugal.

# SOUTH AMERICA.

The commerce with South America was for some time of considerable amount; but as the articles in chief request were the Cotton fabrics of Bengal, it has suffered the fate of the other branches of traffic in which they largely entered. In 1827-28, there were no Exports whatever, and the Imports, the cargo of but one vessel, amounted to one Lac and eighty-two thousand Rupees, chiefly in Copper.

Copper to a considerable extent was imported for several years, amounting in 1823-24 to above ten Lacs of Rupees. The great article of import, however, has always been Treasure, of which even in 1826-27 thirteen Lacs were imported: this comes chiefly in the form of Coin,—the Dollars of the several Independant States, to which we have already adverted. Occasionally also are imported ingots of Silver of a high standard value, or 17 and 18 dwts. better than Calcutta standard. Silver is also not unfrequently brought in the state in which it has been made up after its extraction from the ore by the process of amalgamation, in lumps, of a sugar loaf or conical shape, whence it is termed Plata Pina Cone Silver. It is of high standard, usually about 16 dwts. better, at which rate the mint price is 98 Rs. 6 As. per 100 sicca weight. But the cones, in general, retain some of the mercury used in the extraction of the silver; and it is necessary to free them from it by heat before they can be received for coinage. In this operation the dissipation of the extraneous metal is necessarily attended with loss of weight, amounting in general to about 1½ per cent. but which has been known to extend to 5 per cent.

As late as 1824-25 Piece Goods, in value five Lacs, were exported; in 1820-21 they amounted to nearly thirteen Lacs. Nothing else of value was ever sent. The Re-exports were sometimes considerable, but in such cases they were composed of foreign Piece Goods principally, or China and British fabrics.

The imports from South America have almost always exceeded the exports, and it is a question of some difficulty to determine how the surplus was disposed of. There is no doubt, however, that the trade was maintained chiefly with British capital, and it followed, therefore, that the Treasure from South America, not required for a return cargo, was invested in Bengal merchandize for remittance to England, contributing, in this way, to swell the export surplus of the trade with Great Britain.

The unsettled condition of the Independant States and the prevalence of piracy along their coasts, are sufficient to account for

the depression of commercial intercourse; but it may be doubted whether under more favourable circumstances, any extensive intercourse will be maintained, as the markets are entirely in the occupation of British or North American traders.

## NORTH AMERICA.

The trade with the United States preserves some slight activity, although materially declined from the scale to which it had once risen.

In 1818-19 the value of the Imports was ninety-five Lacs of Rs. and as late as 1822-23 they exceeded 50. In 1827-28 they were not much more than twenty-one Lacs.

The natural and artificial products of North America are not in request in India, and the import cargoes are made up of a variety of articles obtained from other countries, none of them of any amount, except the Metals. Copper in 1827-28 was imported to the extent of one Lac and forty-six thousand Rupees. Wine, Spirits, Cordage and Timber formed the most valuable portion of the remaining merchandize, but the main article has always been treasure. Thus in 1818-19 of the ninety-five Lacs, ninety were in Bullion, and in the last year the proportion was 17 in 21. It is chiefly in the form of Spanish and North American Dollars. The latter are worse than the former, being commonly about 7 dwts. worse than Calcutta Standard, at which rate, and at the usual weight, 100 will bear a mint price of about Rs. 205. 14.

The Exports have always been inferior in official value to the Imports, the difference, during some years at least, being real, and going probably to China and to Europe. But as the principal Exports have been those on which the official value is underrated, the correction thus required will, in many cases, bring Imports and Exports nearly to a level.

Thus the comparison of three of the heaviest years is as follows:

| | Imports. | Exports. | Surplus Import. |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1816-17 | 62,50,000 | 59,98,000 | 2,52,000 |
| 1817-18 | 69,49,000 | 48,00,000 | 21,49,000 |
| 1818-19 | 95,62,000 | 70,00,000 | 25,62,000 |
| | | Total, | 49,63,000 |

But of this, above thirty Lacs may be accounted for by the market rates of Cottoh, Indigo and other articles. There must, however, have been formerly an import balance, which found its equivalent in other channels.

In more recent periods the difference has been more than covered by the difference of value, and the amount of the Exports has exceeded that of the Imports; thus in 1827-28 the official value of the latter is four Lacs, eighty-eight thousand, two hundred and one Rupees above that of the former; but calculating the Indigo at 240 Rs. per maund, the real value of the Exports will be raised by eleven Lacs, eighty-eight thousand, one hundred and eighty Rupees; and the total will exceed the total Import by six Lacs, ninety-nine thousand, eight hundred and ninety-nine Rupees. This sum was raised by bills on London.

During the first years of the period under review, Cotton Piece Goods formed one of the principal articles of export. In 1816-17 their value was nearly thirty-six Lacs of Rupees. They have been superseded here, as every where else, partly by British and partly by North American fabrics, and amount in 1827-28 to less than twenty-two thousand Rupees. Silk Piece Goods enter somewhat largely into the Exports of the last years, although they have fallen off, being above fourteen Lacs in 1821-22, and but four in 1826-27. During the season that Bengal Cotton was largely exported, the Americans bore their share, the Bengal Cotton being mixed with their own, and then re-shipped for the London market. This article of trade has ceased for many years. The principal item now is Indigo, the value of which in 1827-28 amounted to nearly eight Lacs and fifty thousand Rupees. It does not appear, however, that even this branch has increased; on the contrary it has rather declined. The export in 1815-16 exceeded seven Lacs, and in 1821-22 was as high as thirteen. In 1826-27 it was less than two Lacs and fifty thousand Rupees, and the average of the last two years will be lower than that of almost any similar period in the series.

It is not unlikely indeed that in this article the trade will further decline. The new tarif imposes heavy and annually augmenting duties, with a view to encourage the home manufacture, which is said to be successfully prosecuted in some parts of the United States. The present high prices of Indigo, artificially elevated by remittance capital, is an additional inducement to the Americans to cultivate the Indigo plant, and a competition with them may involve ruinous consequences. At any rate, whenever the export ceases, there will remain little temptation to America to maintain any commercial intercourse with India.

# ASIA.

The next division of our subject is the commerce between Bengal and the countries in the same hemisphere, and we shall first advert to those which occupy a more easterly position.

## Pegu or Ava.

The Imports from Pegu amounted in 1813-14 to above five Lacs of Rupees: in 1827-28 to above twenty-four, but of this the far larger portion was Treasure on political account, or above fifteen Lacs and a half, leaving for commercial investment above nine Lacs of Rupees, of which five Lacs and fifty thousand were in Treasure, and three Lacs and fifty thousand in Goods.

The treasure from Ava consists of both Gold and Silver, but chiefly the latter. Both are brought most commonly in the form of circular flat cakes of various sizes and qualities; these cakes, or at least the silver, constituting the only currency known in the country.

The gold cakes are of various sizes and standards, from four or five sicca weight each, to a couple of hundred, and from two carats better, or pure gold, to eight carats worse, or two-thirds alloy. It is, therefore, impossible to assign to them an average value; the result of a very large quantity brought to the Mint in 1826 was nearly twelve Rupees the sicca weight.

The silver cakes are of an equally variable character, but the varieties resolve themselves into five classes, to which appellations resembling *Dhwine, Youdnee, Tamatgar, Namatgar,* and *Thomatgar* have been assigned. The two first constitute the flowered silver of Ava, so termed from the figure of the imperfect crystallization of the upper surface of the cake assumed by the metal in cooling. The under surface of all the cakes is covered more or less with a portion of the shell lac used to prevent the silver from adhering to the moulds in which it is refined. The best sorts of cakes are solid, with surfaces entire, and, with exception of the lac, clean; in the worst kind the cakes are thin, and saucer shaped, having raised and inverted edges, with half broken patches of the oxidixed alloy adhering to them.

The following have been found to be the average of the first three kinds, in weight, standard, and value; the two last are too irregular to admit of an average.

| | Wt. | Std. | Mint value of 100 Sa. Wt. |
|---|---|---|---|
| *Dhwine, | 27 | dwts. 2½ Br. | Rs. 92 12 7 |
| Youdnee, | 17 | Stand. | 91 13 5 |
| Tamatgar, | 15 | dwts. 8 Wo. | 87 11 3 |

The inferior kinds have been found to contain as much as 60 per cent. of alloy, and their value to be from 40 to 50 Rupees per 100 sicca weight. It is easy to adjust this valuation to the local value by the *Viz*, as that has been ascertained to be equal to 140 sicca weight.

Of the Merchandize imported, about two Lacs and fifty thousand Rupees were in Teak Timber: no other import of any value, except Bullion, being brought from the Ava dominions. Tin from the Tenasserim Coast is one of the most valuable of the petty articles which make up the trade. The next in consideration is Wax. Sappan Wood, Earthen Jars, Coir, Kuth, Ivory, Earthen oil and different drugs make up the principal part of the remaining value. The amount of Goods has not varied very considerably, and is much the same in the first and last years of the series. The whole value with the Treasure seems on the increase.

The Exports also have risen in value during the last three years considerably, but this has been owing to the large Re-export of British Piece Goods, rather than to any enhancement of the demand for Bengal produce. In the early years of the series, Country Piece Goods formed the chief Export, but they have sunk to a trifling sum. The only article of any importance in the Export of 1827-8, is Grain, exceeding two Lacs and fifty thousand Rupees in value. In the preceding year Indigo, Sugar and Opium, were sent to some amount, sufficient, apparently, to have overstocked a market, which from the scantiness of population in some places, and poverty in all, must be long before it becomes of much consideration. With an improved state of things too, Bengal Produce will cease to be in demand, as sufficient Grain may easily be grown on the spot; and Indigo, Cotton and Sugar, which are already cultivated, might be carried to an extent more than sufficient for domestic consumption, and might compete with the products of Bengal in the markets of Europe. It is also to be expected that British vessels will find their way direct to the Tenasserim Coast, and the Re-export which now enters so largely into the trade will cease. It is not likely, therefore, that Bengal will derive, in the end, any great commercial advantages from the improvement of the countries in this quarter.

* It is necessary to remark, that the latest remittances of this kind of Silver shew a gradual reduction of its standard value. In the early remittance it was about 1 per cent. better than is here stated; in the two or three last it is nearly as much below, and may be considered of the value of the second sort, or Youdnee.

## Penang and the Eastward.

Penang was the chief entrepot for several years of the trade carried on with the Peninsula and Straits of Malacca, Borneo, the Celebes, and the Moluccas. It has latterly divided that character with Singapore, but both are included under the above head.

The Import trade has maintained much the same level during the whole series, until the last three years, in which its value has materially declined. Thus the average annual amount from 1813-14 to 1815-16 is nearly thirteen Lacs and a half, and from 1825-26 to 1827-28 little more than seven Lacs.

The most valuable article of the Import trade from this quarter has always been Treasure; Gold Dust from Borneo and Sumatra; and Dollars and Sycee Silver imported by Chinese and European vessels. This supply has very materially fallen off, and in 1827-28 little more than one Lac was imported.

One great impediment in the way of improvement in this trade, is the want of any means on the spot of obtaining a fair valuation of the Gold. It appears to be estimated by the eye only, and such a mode must be entirely guess-work, as the dust consists of small independent numerous particles of various sizes, colours, and fineness, which cannot admit either of individual or aggregate appreciation. Importers of Gold in this form are commonly disappointed in the result, and it is impossible to offer them any guide in the assay, as the quality of different parcels varies from the Calcutta Standard or ¼th alloy to 5 Carats worse, or more than ¼th alloy: this too, after melting, when alone it admits of assay, as in its original state every few grains may be of a different quality. But in melting the Gold a loss occurs, for the dust is mixed with minute particles of other metal and of sand, which do not blend with the fused mass, and are so much deducted from its outturn. The amount of the loss is various, according to the proportion of adulteration; but it is commonly above 10, and has amounted to 15 per cent. The diminution of value arising from this cause might very easily be obviated, and Gold Dust should be melted and run into Ingots before it is purchased, when the importer will be sure of his weight at least. In this form too it will be more possible to estimate the quality with some approximation to the truth.

The principal of the commodities imported are Pepper, Spices, Tin, various Drugs, Betelnuts, Wax, and a variety of articles that have found their way to the Eastward from Europe, America, or China. They have all diminished in value, as was to be expected, from an improved intercourse with Europe, for they were brought

to Calcutta chiefly for Re-export, either to Western Asia or to Europe: with the latter the communication is now direct, British vessels resorting to Singapore; and with Western Asia, a considerable intercourse is maintained by English traders without visiting Bengal.

An essential cause, however, of the diminution of the import value has been the decline of the Exports. Their average in the three first years was twenty-two Lacs and seventy-six thousand Rupees. In the three last it is eleven Lacs and sixty-six thousand Rupees, or little more than half. The causes are sufficiently obvious; Re-export has almost ceased, and Piece Goods have been supplanted by British manufactures supplied direct. The only other articles that amounted to any extent, Grain and Opium, have also fallen off, particularly the latter, which from seventeen Lacs in 1824-5, has sunk to five in 1827-8. This is partly attributable to a reduction in the cost price, but still more to a diminished quantity, above 1,200 chests having been exported in the former, and little more than four hundred in the latter year. Part of this diminution is ascribable to the export of Malwa Opium direct from the Malabar Coast; but even in the first year of the series, when Malwa Opium formed no part of the shipments, the annual consignment of Opium to this quarter was between 7 and 800 chests. To what circumstances the defalcation is attributable does not appear.

The Exports to Penang and the Eastward have always exceeded the Imports in value, the difference being adjusted by the balance of trade with other ports in the same direction.

Part of the balance is indeed returned from Sumatra, from whence the Imports have very commonly exceeded the Exports; supplies of the latter, in Bengal articles, being received through Penang, and the proceeds remitted to Calcutta.

## Sumatra.

The amount of the trade with the Coast of Sumatra has never been very considerable; never exceeding fifteen or sixteen Lacs in any one year: of late years it has not amounted to more than two or three Lacs, following that decline which the trade of Bengal to the Eastward generally has experienced. A local cause of depreciation has also been the transfer of the small British settlements on Sumatra to the Dutch.

The chief Import has always been Treasure, principally Gold Dust. Pepper and Coffee are the only other imports of any value. The principal Exports were Piece Goods and Opium: the former fell from nearly three Lacs in 1817-18, to four thousand six hundred Rupees in 1827-28; and the latter presents a decline in the same years, from above three Lacs to thirty thousand Rupees. British Piece Goods and Europe sundries once formed a Re-Export of some value, but the Re-Export trade is entirely at an end.

## Java.

The trade with Java was for several years of considerable amount, being in value from forty to fifteen Lacs a year. It has since declined to from fifteen to twenty Lacs, and is much the same that it was for several years after the conquest of the Island, or until 1818-19.

Treasure has always formed a considerable proportion—a half or two-thirds of the Imports. Copper from Japan has also formed a valuable article, as has Tin from Banca and other Islands in the Java seas. Pepper and Spices are the only other articles of value. The Imports of the last four years average about ten Lacs.

The principal Exports to Java have always been Piece Goods and Opium. The former, very singularly, have not declined in value: the latter has fallen off considerably; impediments to its importation and consumption being wisely opposed by the Dutch Government.

The Imports and Exports from Java have experienced great fluctuations in their relative value. In the first three years of the series the Exports predominated: in the next three the Imports trebled the Exports, the excess being the remittance of British capital from Batavia. For several years afterwards the Exports largely exceeded, chiefly from the speculations in Opium. During the last four years the Imports have been in excess, the surplus being realized in Calcutta, and remitted to Europe by bills on Holland payable in London.

The privileges granted to the Netherlands Trading Society by the Belgian Government are calculated to secure to that Company a monopoly of the commerce with Java and its dependencies; and its continuance with Bengal to any amount cannot, therefore, be expected.

## China.

The trade with China is next in importance to that with Great Britain, constituting in value about one-fifth of the whole external commerce of Bengal.

The Imports from China are very various, but Treasure forms much the largest proportion: thus, of nearly eighty-six Lacs imported in 1827-28, sixty-four were in Bullion, Refined Silver, and Dollars. China Piece Goods or Nankeens, Crapes, Gauzes, &c. form the next articles in value, and Tea is imported to the extent of between two and three Lacs of Rupees a year. Pepper, Spices, Camphire, Alum, and other drugs are imported in some quantity, and various articles of China manufacture, as Paper, Ivory work, China and Japan Ware are brought to Calcutta. Tin is imported in vessels making the China voyage from the Eastern Archipelago; and in the last year of our series a very large importation of Copper, originally from South America, took place. One valuable article of the China Import trade,—Tutenague,—has been completely superseded by Spelter from Europe. In 1818-19 the value of the Tutenague imported was sixteen Lacs. There has been no Import whatever for the last three years.

The Refined Silver which is known by the name of *Sycee*, comes in two states,—large and small oval lumps, compared not unaptly by the natives to the hoof of a horse or an elephant, and termed by them *ghora khuri* and *háti khuri*. In general they are of high standard, although far from pure: the small lumps are about 14 dwts. better, and the large 15 dwts. better than Calcutta standard. The Mint produce of 100 Sicca Weight of the former is Rupees 97 and 9 As., and of the latter 98 Rupees. Occasionally, however, the standard value is much lower, and 9, 10 and 12 dwts. better occur. It sometimes happens also, that the centre is found filled with base metal, and it is necessary to cut them through before they are received for coinage.

Spanish Dollars from China, when entire, are of the same value as from other places, but they come in considerable quantities in a very depreciated state, with pieces chipped or punched out of them, and sometimes filled up again with lead. The weight and value of these Dollars varies too much to admit of an average. The standard has been as low as 14 dwts. worse, at which rate the price of 100 Sa. Wt. would be but 84 Rs. 10 Ans.; and of as many of them as would make up 100 Dollars, at the usual weight—Rupees 195, 10 Ans. But the only accurate mode of appreciating their value is by fusing and running them into bars, in which state alone they are receivable at the Mint.

The amount of the Import trade with China has for the last six years exhibited a curious alternation of a low and an average Import value; this alternation has occurred in the Treasure rather than in the Merchandize, the latter of which has preserved a tolerably progressive return to what it was in earlier years. The fluctuations may be thus stated :—

| | Merch. | Treas. | Total. |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1822-23 | 12,30,000 | 26,19,000 | 38,49,000 |
| 1823-24 | 15,84,000 | 44,37,000 | 60,21,000 |
| 1824-25 | 15,82,000 | 24,09,000 | 39,91,000 |
| 1825-26 | 19,33,000 | 41,54,000 | 60,87,000 |
| 1826-27 | 19,01,000 | 16,53,000 | 35,54,000 |
| 1827-28 | 21,70,000 | 64,18,000 | 85,88,000 |

The Import trade from China has declined considerably, as compared with what it was from 1816-17 to 1820-21, when it averaged nearly one Crore; but it is still rather above the average value of the three first years of the series. The only articles besides Tutenague, in which there is a sensible and probably a permanent decline, are in some of the Drugs, Quicksilver, China Ware, Silk and petty articles, which being especially intended for the European markets, are now procured through Singapore and other places by vessels direct.

The Exports to China of any value are limited to two articles—Cotton and Opium; but the amount of these has always been very considerable, the Opium being often nearly a Crore and rarely less than half a Crore; and Cotton from twenty to thirty Lacs. Sundries and Re-exports usually make up from three to four Lacs more. There has been no great fluctuation in the total amount of these Exports during the whole period under review, with the exception of one year, 1819-20, in which little more than fifty Lacs were exported, owing to a bad crop of Opium. Since then the Exports have exceeded one Crore annually, and the two last years are the highest of the whole, being severally one Crore and thirty-eight Lacs, and one Crore and forty-seven Lacs in value. This is in a great degree owing to the usual cause—the value of the Opium export; and the increase has been more in quantity than in cost. The following is the Opium export of the whole period:

OPIUM EXPORTED TO CHINA.

| Year. | Quantity Chests. | Value. | Average per chest. |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1813-14 | 3,213 | 55,71,277 | 1,734 |
| 1814-15 | 2,999 | 71,17,764 | 2,373 |
| 1815-16 | 2,723 | 58,06,912 | 2,132½ |

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1816-17 | 3,376 | 68,56,385 | 2,031 |
| 1817-18 | 2,911 | 63,31,569 | 2,175 |
| 1818-19 | 3,575 | 68,50,839 | 1,916½ |
| 1819-20 | 1,741 | 34,98,188 | 2,009¼ |
| 1820-21 | 3,591 | 85,85,311 | 2,390¾ |
| 1821-22 | 1,936 | 67,87,154 | 3,505¾ |
| 1822-23 | 3,027½ | 1,90,61,651 | 3,417½ |
| 1823-24 | 3,923½ | 75,90,920 | 1,934¾ |
| 1824-25 | 5,365 | 66,57,349 | 1,242¾ |
| 1825-26 | 4,627 | 71,05,544 | 1,535½ |
| 1826-27 | 5,861 | 97,62,469 | 1,665½ |
| 1827-28 | 7,341 | 1,12,62,475 | 1,534 |

The Exports to China have always largely exceeded the Imports. Part of them are disposed of in the Eastern Islands, and thus counterbalance the apparent excess of Imports from that quarter; but the far larger proportion goes to China, where the value is realized by bills on Calcutta or on London, either on private merchants or on the Court of Directors. Part of the surplus Export, to the extent of about twenty Lacs, consists also of the Company's investment, the proceeds of which contribute to the purchase of the cargoes of the homeward bound China ships.

## Manilla.

The trade with this Island was only of importance in connexion with the Spanish settlements of South America. As the intercourse with them became direct, Manilla ceased to be an entrepot for the commerce; and when the trade with them direct and indirect declined, it was equally abandoned.

The only article of value as Merchandize, was Copper from South America; a few trifling articles of fragrant Woods and Spices made up the rest, rarely to one Lac of Rupees in value. The main article of Import was Treasure, Silver Bars, and Dollars, from the continental mines. In 1817-18 the value of Bullion from Manilla was sixteen Lacs of Rupees. In the last year it was fourteen thousand Rupees.

The Exports were almost exclusively Piece Goods, of which, in 1817-18, eleven Lacs in value were shipped. In 1827-28 they amounted to little more than one Lac: the whole value of the Exports of the last named year was but one Lac and sixty-three thousand Rupees, and in the year preceding there were none.

## New South Wales.

The products of New Holland are so little suited to the wants of India, that no Import trade of any value has ever been effected. Coals and Fish Oil are the only articles of local supply, and they are not in demand here: the rest of the investment is made up of London and Eastern goods. The whole has rarely amounted to a Lac of Rupees in value.

The Exports were for several years of greater amount, consisting chiefly of Piece Goods, Sugar, Bengal Rum, and re-exports of Europe articles. In 1819-20 the total was nearly six Lacs of Rupees: since then the trade has declined. Europe articles are conveyed to New Holland direct, and British have taken the place of Indian Piece Goods. It is not likely that the commerce with New South Wales will be of any great value to Bengal for a long time to come. The new settlement on the Western Coast of that continent, when it shall have attained maturity, may perhaps offer an improving market.

# CENTRAL ASIA.

## Coromandel Coast.

The trade with the Coromandel Coast, which has been usually of the amount of from twenty to thirty Lacs a year, independently of transfer of Treasure on public account, has fallen off during the last two years, in which it scarcely averages sixteen Lacs.

The only articles of Import of local origin and of any value, are the Cotton and Silk manufactures of the Coast, for which a demand of something more than a Lac exists. The *Sankh* or *Chank* shells which are employed by the Hindoos in religious worship, and also cut into bracelets and anklets, form the next Import of consideration, being, until the last year, usually above two Lacs in value. In 1827-28 they declined to forty-six thousand Rupees. The rest of the Import in Merchandize is made up of Europe and Asiatic articles, which merely pass through the Coromandel ports on their way to Calcutta. The value of the goods has been usually about eight Lacs, except in 1827-28, when they scarcely exceeded half that amount.

The Export trade of the last two years presents a very unfavorable contrast with that of the two preceding, the total amount being but seventeen Lacs and sixty-nine thousand Rupees; whilst that of

1824-25 and 1825-26 exceeded thirty-five Lacs. Any other two years will give much the same excess. The deficiency is pretty general, or on Piece Goods, Sugar, Silk and the re-export of Europe or Eastern goods; the main diminution, however, is on Grain, hitherto the great staple export from Bengal to the Coromandel Coast. In the three years from 1823-24 to 1825-26 the average annual export of Grain was nearly thirteen Lacs of Rupees; in 1826-27 it was less than two Lacs; and in 1827-28 little more than one. This branch of the trade has, however, been always subject to great fluctuations, and a low Export value is to be expected after a continued large supply. The variations above noticed are not unprecedented: the export of the two first years of the series was sixteen Lacs; in the next two it was little more than six; whilst in 1819-20 and in 1820-21 it was only a Lac and a half. The demand and supply must necessarily be regulated by the harvests both of Bengal and Madras. That agricultural improvement is so progressive in the latter as to make it soon independant of Bengal, is not likely; although such may become the case before long, particularly as the manufacturing population will have been driven into the fields by the substitution of British fabrics. As far as the manufactures of Bengal and re-exports from thence are concerned, the trade has no doubt declined permanently. In regard to its staple commodities, its condition is, to say the least, precarious.

The trade with the Coromandel Coast is mostly in the hands of the natives, and carried on in small country-built vessels.

## Ceylon.

This branch of Bengal commerce has never been of any considerable value; the Imports and Exports conjointly rarely exceeding two or three Lacs in value.

The Imports are of a miscellaneous description, and composed of Europe and Asiatic goods; Cocoanuts, Cocoanut Oil, Coir, Chanks, a few Pearls and some Spices constitute the Asiatic portion: the amount has been on the increase for the last four years, being in 1827-28 above two Lacs of Rupees.

Piece Goods, Sugar, Silk, and Grain, and Europe supplies reshipped, formed the bulk of the Export trade. They have all declined, with the exception of the latter, the increase on which is not sufficient to cover the diminution on the rest. In 1823-24 the export value was above two Lacs; the total value of the four subsequent years is not three, and their average less than seventy thousand Rupees.

# WESTERN ASIA.

## Coast of Malabar.

The value of the trade with this quarter was formerly considerable, but it has been for some time on the decline. In 1813-14 it amounted to forty Lacs of Rupees; in 1819-20 to thirty-six Lacs; and in 1827-28 to twenty Lacs, or half its value, at the commencement of our series.

From Malabar little indigenous produce was ever received, except Teak Timber, Coir, Cocoanuts, Sandalwood, and some Drugs; the import was made up chiefly of Europe articles,—as Woollens, Piece Goods, and Metals; and of articles from the Arabian and Persian Gulphs—Horses, Dates, Raisins, Coral, and Pearls and Diamonds. The Europe articles no longer need a circuitous route to Bengal, and there is little occasion for Teak since ship-building ceased in Calcutta. The want of a suitable medium of commerce with this side of India is curiously evinced in the year 1827-28, in which two of the principal imports were Raw Cotton and Tea. British Cotton Goods, and Cotton Twist also, to some amount, which could not find a market in Bombay, came to the equally overstocked one of Calcutta. Of Treasure, which invariably formed part of the Imports, it may be said that none was imported in 1827-28, the only sum entered being one hundred and fifty Rupees: the import of the preceding year exceeds two Lacs. The decline of the Imports, if the two extreme years are compared, is two-thirds, but it may be estimated on an average one half.

The Exports have equally fallen, or from twenty-eight Lacs in 1813-14, to fourteen in 1827-28. Bengal Cotton Piece Goods are null, but their place is supplied in late years by Silk manufactures. All the other great staples which were formerly shipped to the Malabar Coast,—as Raw Silk, Sugar, Indigo, and Grain,—have fallen off very considerably. The nature of the intercourse which now subsists between Bombay, the Gulphs, the Isle of France, China, and Great Britain direct, infallibly tends to restrict the trade with Bengal to still narrower limits.

The value of the Exports to Malabar has very gradually exceeded that of the Imports from thence; the difference is paid by bills.

## Arabian and Persian Gulphs.

The trade with the Red Sea and Perisan Gulph has followed a very similar course with that of Europe. In 1813-14 its total value was forty Lacs: it progressively increased to 1819-20, when it amounted to one Crore and two Lacs. It subsequently retrograded, and in 1826-27 little exceeded thirty-four Lacs. It rallied in 1827-28, and reached nearly to forty-four Lacs. It may be considered as having returned to its former standard, as the average of the first three and the last three years is much the same, or about forty-four Lacs of Rupees.

The chief Imports from the countries under observation are Copper from Persia; Almonds, Dates, Coffee and Gums from Arabia; Pearls from the Persian Gulph; Coir, Cocoanuts, Pepper, &c. from the Malabar Coast and Maldives; and Bullion: the latter in large proportion. It is chiefly Dollars, Persian Rupees, Gold Tomans, Venetian Sequins, and Dutch Ducats: the latter have been recently less common. The import of Arab Horses was in former years an article of some amount; but although they are still brought, the number and value have since declined. No entry of them appears since 1815-16 in the official reports. British Woollens, Cottons and Cotton Thread find a place in the Imports, being taken up at Bombay in exchange for commodities sold there.

Looking to the extreme years of the series, the articles of Export that have most fallen off are Cotton Piece Goods and Sugar. The place of the former is occupied, as elsewhere, by British fabrics, and their value is reduced from fifteen Lacs to five; Sugar has fallen above a half, for a nearer and better source of supply exists at the Mauritius. Silk Piece Goods are exported to some extent in 1827-28, which were unknown in the earlier years, and Grain is augmented in value.

At the same time, although the Export trade has not yet sunk materially below what it was fourteen years ago, it is actually of inferior amount, and offers some indications of a further decline. The value of Silk Piece Goods and of Grain is less in the last, than it was in the preceding year, and in the other staples there has been a progressive fall for several years. Indigo, although on a level with the official value of 1813-14, and therefore the same in quantity, is considerably less than in 1815-16, when it had risen to eleven Lacs. It is likely, however, that this article will improve. The continuance of the re-export of Europe articles, which in 1827-28 exceeded four Lacs in value, can scarcely be anticipated from the greater frequency of intercourse with vessels direct to Europe.

The Exports to the Gulphs, in general, exceeded the Imports in a very large proportion,—from fifty to one hundred per cent. Part of this is probably raised by remittance capital; the Arabs, Persians and Armenians, who are to be found in India, being adventurers from those countries, and retaining in them friends and connexions, or returning thither with property realized in India. In what other way the balance is liquidated is not very evident.

## Maldives.

The trade carried on with the Maldive Islands, insignificant as it is, has been affected by the causes which have depreciated the trade of Bengal generally in the East, and has fallen off considerably during the last two years. In 1813-14 the Imports and Exports amounted to three and a half Lacs; in 1827-28 to little more than one and a half.

The Imports from the Maldives have always been Coir and Coir Cables, Cocoanuts and Cowries: the former are less in demand in consequence of the diminution of country shipping; the other articles are much the same as in the earlier years.

The chief exports were Piece Goods, Sugar, and Grain: the two former may be regarded as discontinued, no more than a few hundred Rupees worth having been shipped for several years. Grain has fallen considerably, although still of some value.

The Imports have always exceeded the Exports in value, and it is believed the balance is paid in Bullion, which, not being passed through the Custom-house, is not particularised in the reports.

## Mauritius.

A decrease also appears in the trade with this Colony, as compared with the greater portion of the series prior to 1822-23. There is no great difference in the two extremes. The trade of 1813-14 is valued above twelve Lacs, and that of 1827-28 at more than fourteen. In 1816-17 it exceeded thirty Lacs, and as late as 1822-23 was above eighteen.

The Imports from the Mauritius were never of any great amount, and were made up of Europe articles, or of Pepper and Spices, originally from the Malabar Coast, and Persian and Arabian Gulphs. Some Treasure also formed a part. In 1817-18 they were as high as fourteen Lacs, but for the last five years have never amounted to six; the average has been less than four Lacs.

The Exports were principally Piece Goods and Grain: the former have of course declined, but they still form a large proportion of the Export. Grain fluctuates with the season, or with the demand for dead weight: but its supply has been tolerably uniform, or between two or three Lacs in value. In 1827-28 it rose to the unprecedented amount of nearly eight Lacs, which raised the annual export proportionately, and gave an advantageous contrast with preceding years, otherwise the general result would have been very unfavourable; the three years before the last giving a total of but about fifteen Lacs, whilst the three years following the first gave a total of forty-five Lacs.

The Exports to the Mauritius exceed considerably the Imports in value; the difference is realized on the island in bills, or in the purchase of Sugar for the London market.

## Mosambique.

The small traffic carried on with this quarter has ceased for some years.

## Cape of Good Hope.

The trade with the Cape has, upon the whole, improved, although not to any great extent. The value in 1813-14 was but eighty thousand Rupees; in 1827-28 it was two Lacs, notwithstanding an extraordinary reduction of the import value to no more than twenty-three thousand Rupees.

With the exception of Cape Wines, Southern Africa has nothing to offer to Bengal consumption. The Imports consist, therefore, chiefly of Europe articles. The value is usually about a Lac, or a Lac and a half. The average for four years prior to 1827-28 was one Lac and twenty-six thousand Rupees. In that year it was no more than twenty-three thousand Rupees.

Piece Goods and Grain constitute the chief export: the former exceeded a Lac of Rupees in the last year of our series; the Export trade, however, seems to be on the decline since 1823-24, when it exceeded six Lacs. The average of the last two years is one Lac and sixty thousand Rupees.

The Exports to the Cape exceed the Imports in value, in some years considerably; the difference is paid partly by bills on London, but part is a remittance trade, intended to provide for the expenses of members of the Bengal service, temporary residents at the Cape.

# TABLES.

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| From | 1813-14. | 1814-15. | 1815-16. | 1816-17. | 1817-18. | 1818-19. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Great Britain, ..... Sa. Rs. | 32,750 | 5,25,127 | 11,42,506 | 18,50,853 | 61,57,981 | 1,21,61,159 |
| France, ..... | .. | .. | .. | 2,79,954 | 9,81,010 | 17,91,841 |
| Denmark, ..... | .. | .. | .. | 2,10,375 | 1,22,625 | 1,8[illegible],865 |
| Holland, ..... | .. | .. | .. | 89,915 | .. | 58,625 |
| Gibraltar, ..... | .. | .. | .. | .. | 90,000 | 11,90,534 |
| Spain, ..... | .. | .. | 6,75,000 | .. | .. | 18,000 |
| Portugal, ..... | .. | 7,13,966 | 34,82,400 | 68,50,545 | 16,69,305 | 27,85,721 |
| Brazil, ..... | 1,38,648 | 9,12,054 | 11,50,275 | 24,42,183 | 22,29,632 | 23,89,151 |
| South America, ..... | .. | .. | .. | .. | *1,44,22[illegible] | 9,92,182 |
| America, ..... | .. | .. | 47,93,826 | 52,88,929 | 57,99,419 | 10,59,375 |
| Pegu, ..... | 48,939 | 2,63,531 | 1,7[illegible],295 | 4,13,362 | 1,78,000 | .. |
| Penang and Eastward, ..... | 6,09,765 | 10,92,239 | 2,89,253 | 4,27,[illegible]96 | 6,22,746 | 10,02,891 |
| Coast of Sumatra, ..... | 2,30,566 | 3,33,112 | 3,87,[illegible]13 | 1,91,960 | 3,68,716 | 3,76,746 |
| Java, ..... | 1,85,400 | 1,27,425 | 45,675 | 5,48,989 | 9,33,601 | 10,67,413 |
| China, ..... | 35,19,207 | 46,42,565 | 36,29,618 | 60,76,903 | 77,03,777 | 92,07,852 |
| Manilla, ..... | 27,800 | .. | 5,16,816 | 15,89,821 | 16,15,470 | 1,77,886 |
| New South Wales, ..... | .. | .. | 2,000 | 13,500 | 25,621 | 1,37,250 |
| Coast of Coromandel, ..... | 1,79,327 | 2,59,390 | 11,59,042 | 3,37,4[illegible] | 75,685 | 85,578 |
| Ceylon, ..... | .. | .. | 45,000 | 5,825 | 7,075 | .. |
| Coast of Malabar, ..... | 98,001 | 12,38,451 | 2,56,632 | 5,92,675 | 1,17,[illegible]28 | 2,36,[illegible]78 |
| Arabian and Persian Gulphs, ... | 5,56,248 | 9,65,375 | 15,67,151 | 43,19,838 | 26,37,139 | 40,91,461 |
| Maldives, ..... | 2,250 | .. | .. | 24,750 | 22,500 | .. |
| Mauritius, ..... | 1,20,769 | 1,64,528 | 1,28,195 | 3,96,608 | 3,75,762 | 4,26,530 |
| Mosambique, ..... | 11,654 | 16,462 | .. | .. | 36,150 | 58,500 |
| Cape of Good Hope, ..... | .. | 20,009 | .. | 28,774 | 4,05,[illegible]39 | 15,009 |
| Sa. Rs. | 57,55,366 | 1,11,84,285 | 1,94,49,746 | 3,25,82,140 | 3,22,20,54[illegible] | 4,75,14,948 |
| Corrected value, includg. Company's, } Sa. Rs. | 54,79,924 | 1,07,69,678 | 1,82,41,161 | 3,81,91,200 | 3,12,06,827 | 4,64,71,747 |



| To | 1813-14. | 1814-15. | 1815-16. | 1816-17. | 1817-18. | 1818-19. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Great Britain, ..... Sa. Rs. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| France, ..... | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Gibraltar, ..... | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| North America, ..... | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Pegu, ..... | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Penang and Eastward, ..... | .. | 16,875 | 11,250 | .. | 11,250 | .. |
| Coast of Sumatra, ..... | 33,750 | 20,250 | 4,500 | 9,000 | 54,000 | 4,500 |
| Java, ..... | .. | 1,17,500 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| China, ..... | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2,52,000 | 2,36,250 |
| Manilla, ..... | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| New South Wales, ..... | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Coast of Coromandel, ..... | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Coast of Malabar, ..... | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 9,000 |
| Arabian and Persian Gulphs, ... | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Ceylon, ..... | 9,000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Mauritius, ..... | .. | .. | .. | 1,60,000 | .. | .. |
| Cape of Good Hope, ..... | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 38,788 |
| Sa. Rs. | 42,750 | 1,54,625 | 15,750 | 1,69,000 | 3,17,250 | 2,88,538 |
| Corrected value, Sa. Rs. | 42,750 | 1,54,625 | 15,750 | 1,69,000 | 3,17,250 | 2,88,538 |

| 1819-20. | 1820-21. | 1821-22. | 1822-23. | 1823-24. | 1824-25. | 1825-26. | 1826-27. | 1827-28. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1,54,55,480 | 30,14,421 | 16,47,458 | 1,70,758 | 5,24,032 | 13,250 | 1,56,978 | 20,180 | 73,620 |
| 10,31,292 | 10,42,070 | 23,52,703 | 12,28,744 | .. | 1,70,532 | 4,37,914 | 6,30,772 | 9,28,546 |
| 1,11,105 | 56,250 | .. | 24,750 | .. | 23,000 | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 15,08,833 | 3,18,571 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 17,18,618 | 24,89,516 | 13,43,229 | 21,41,624 | .. | 2,59,200 | 2,340 | 1,77,925 | 1,10,925 |
| 11,77,192 | 13,54,360 | 4,19,280 | 3,37,743 | 10,24,155 | 8,70,535 | 1,64,635 | 1,03,825 | 10,75,000 |
| 13,97,511 | 6,74,748 | 18,39,967 | 5,74,277 | 24,68,573 | 23,09,737 | 4,00,311 | 13,04,578 | 20,250 |
| 45,96,516 | 27,28,819 | 50,51,178 | 58,07,652 | 13,52,331 | 18,02,632 | 33,18,210 | 9,64,640 | 17,21,217 |
| 60,567 | 23,553 | .. | .. | 35,000 | 1,80,064 | 52,535 | 58,36,958 | 21,24,254 |
| 6,70,430 | 5,70,117 | 9,84,970 | 7,17,120 | 6,02,326 | 4,49,599 | 1,43,048 | 4,92,117 | 1,68,823 |
| 6,30,247 | 3,76,972 | 1,85,164 | 1,41,364 | 1,78,587 | 33,000 | 2,36,719 | .. | 34,961 |
| 19,09,033 | 4,78,792 | 9,50,770 | 13,29,772 | 6,52,028 | 48,245 | 2,08,972 | 5,60,414 | 4,86,338 |
| 81,75,144 | 45,38,564 | 39,33,281 | 26,19,046 | 44,37,747 | 21,09,011 | 41,54,801 | 16,53,292 | 64,18,027 |
| 6,65,957 | 12,43,611 | 1,52,670 | 3,69,775 | 5,86,110 | 2,24,125 | 1,220 | 4,49,928 | 14,549 |
| 11,250 | 5,625 | .. | 97,504 | 13,500 | .. | 9,175 | 82,305 | 69,003 |
| 1,15,570 | 2,15,240 | .. | 46,480 | 52,047 | 24,68,982 | 41,88,589 | 71,400 | 61,077 |
| 18,000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 19,000 | .. | .. | .. |
| 3,23,075 | 2,38,854 | 6,94,901 | 1,74,450 | 1,21,747 | 2,71,120 | 50,453 | 2,40,425 | 150 |
| 40,21,928 | 42,00,688 | 24,63,026 | 22,05,165 | 11,12,824 | 5,63,371 | 10,04,786 | 4,97,603 | 8,69,211 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 2,28,237 | 3,58,911 | 1,03,000 | 79,430 | 8,207 | 35,859 | .. | 72,791 | 33,750 |
| 25,297 | .. | 3,751 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 44,253 | 1,41,750 | 13,221 | 3,000 | .. | .. | .. | 1,000 | .. |
| 4,16,54,670 | 2,40,71,335 | 2,21,49,487 | 1,72,89,382 | 1,31,69,214 | 1,21,42,271 | 1,50,58,005 | 1,26,00,153 | 1,42,01,609 |
| 3,99,11,262 | 2 20,27,344 | 2,06,65,242 | 1,61,73,704 | 1,26,87,510 | 1,17,66,349 | 1,45,19,126 | 1,23,03,470 | 1,35,29,959 |

## EXPORTED.

| 1819-20. | 1820-21. | 1821-22. | 1822-23. | 1823-24. | 1824-25. | 1825-26. | 1826-27. | 1827-28. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| .. | 4,106 | 1,19,13,500 | 5,460 | 44,14,340 | 2,69,466 | 48 | 3,78,032 | 41,65,699 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 13,500 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 957 | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 4,000 | .. | .. |
| 3,375 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1,025 | 33,750 | .. | .. |
| 2,22,588 | 2,86,580 | 3,10,750 | 4,500 | 7,89,750 | .. | 2,000 | 2,00,000 | .. |
| .. | .. | 3,51,000 | .. | 22,500 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | 2,14,200 | 45,000 | .. | 87,750 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 26,65,331 | 2,96,150 | 3,01,235 | .. | 21,03,953 | 85,650 | 22,500 | 39,000 | 81,775 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3,375 | 2,548 | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | 5,283 | .. | .. | 6,623 | .. | 2,250 |
| 26,48,584 | 50,000 | .. | .. | 23,46,378 | 18,77,679 | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | 20,06,753 | 23,40,835 | 4,500 | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1,013 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 2,07,627 | 3,38,407 | 3,25,410 | 31,29,218 | 1,47,535 | 12,40,981 | 59,276 | 4,95,360 | 2,16,750 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 66,47,505 | 12,29,363 | 1,23,96,395 | 51,51,216 | 1,22,53,939 | 34,91,676 | 1,38,704 | 11,15,032 | 44,89,987 |
| 64,26,225 | 11,96,421 | 1,23,15,430 | 51,51,216 | 1,21,74,739 | 34,91,676 | 1,38,704 | 11,15,032 | 44,02,500 |

| From | 1813-14. | 1814-15. | 1815-16. | 1816-17. | 1817-18. | 1818-19. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Great Britain, ..... Sa. Rs. | 53,70,775 | 40,29,168 | 57,52,896 | 80,51,112 | 1,35,62,982 | 1,59,44,435 |
| France, ..... | .. | .. | .. | 1,32,429 | 4,24,734 | 5,27,182 |
| Denmark, ..... | .. | .. | 8,410 | 5,232 | 1,16,617 | 86,656 |
| Sweden, ..... | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Hamburgh, ..... | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Holland, ..... | .. | .. | .. | 1,21,929 | .. | 37,928 |
| Gibraltar, ..... | .. | .. | .. | .. | 36,629 | 1,64,895 |
| Spain, ..... | .. | .. | 25,542 | .. | .. | 2,25,161 |
| Portugal, ..... | 1,69,911 | 3,41,484 | 2,10,432 | 3,67,634 | 1,93,402 | 1,18,224 |
| Brazil, ..... | 19,323 | 4,96,109 | 1,78,241 | 62,437 | 1,14,704 | 25,743 |
| South America ..... | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2,96,598 | 4,54,081 |
| America, ..... | .. | .. | 2,22,768 | 9,47,099 | 11,49,890 | 5,03,434 |
| Pegu, ..... | 4,76,952 | 4,23,653 | 3,93,362 | 3,31,873 | 3,98,315 | 2,19,023 |
| Penang and Eastward, ..... | 7,48,119 | 5,31,849 | 9,98,819 | 8,59,487 | 3,19,312 | 7,00,325 |
| Coast of Sumatra ..... | 4,34,541 | 3,30,891 | 2,62,677 | 2,59,038 | 2,51,878 | 1,70,937 |
| Java, ..... | 3,15,998 | 5,01,647 | 7,65,627 | 10,75,327 | 3,02,247 | 8,14,967 |
| China, ..... | 18,15,761 | 22,74,605 | 18,03,491 | 31,70,378 | 36,35,981 | 36,28,994 |
| Manilla, ..... | 2,12,629 | 3,55,714 | 2,37,743 | 1,89,251 | 2,15,364 | 2,11,009 |
| New South Wales, ..... | 24,998 | 33,542 | 27,629 | 59,818 | 24,151 | 11,443 |
| Coast of Coromandel, ..... | 6,11,896 | 4,22,073 | 8,42,867 | 6,28,406 | 7,21,198 | 17,34,685 |
| Ceylon, ..... | 59,820 | 23,391 | 1,13,910 | 45,184 | 1,45,395 | 19,649 |
| Coast of Malabar, ..... | 11,07,543 | 9,65,064 | 5,59,092 | 7,45,156 | 4,76,347 | 7,60,749 |
| Arabian and Persian Gulphs, .... | 6,06,241 | 5,75,457 | 3,38,296 | 9,10,792 | 16,12,508 | 15,07,297 |
| Maldives, ..... | 1,73,610 | 1,55,417 | 1,48,259 | 1,68,735 | 1,59,877 | 89,523 |
| Mauritius, ..... | 3,09,894 | 1,22,226 | 3,39,510 | 6,10,493 | 10,32,010 | 4,10,239 |
| Mosambique, ..... | 19,366 | 15,191 | .. | .. | 33,046 | .. |
| Cape of Good Hope, ..... | 57,351 | 1,23,412 | 15,537 | 33,652 | 41,760 | 88,904 |
| Sa. Rs. | 1,25,34,728 | 1,17,96,802 | 1,32,45,798 | 1,87,96,053 | 2,55,94,728 | 2,84,55,615 |
| Corrected value, inclds. Co's. Sa. Rs. | 1,57,47,074 | 1,54,01,435 | 1,61,60,125 | 2,02,41,621 | 2,73,19,362 | 2,97,37,436 |
| Treasure corrected, ..... Sa. Rs. | 54,79,924 | 1,07,59,678 | 1,82,41,161 | 3,81,91,260 | 3,12,06,827 | 4,64,71,747 |
| Total, Sa. Rs. | 2,12,26,998 | 2,61,71,1133 | 3,44,01,286 | 5,84,32,881 | 6,85,26,189 | 7,62,09,183 |

No. 4. IMPORT

| From | 1813-14. | 1814-15. | 1815-16. | 1816-17. | 1817-18. | 1818-19. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Copper and Nails, ..... Sa. Rs. | 10,48,884 | 19,66,201 | 15,67,927 | 17,00,664 | 24,80,960 | 45,53,103 |
| Iron and Ironmongery, ..... | 2,65,000 | 3,70,426 | 5,67,674 | 7,06,413 | 8,66,908 | 6,90,345 |
| Lead, ..... | .. | 45,312 | 40,432 | 2,38,689 | 6,29,825 | 6,42,830 |
| Tin, ..... | 4,24,458 | 2,47,696 | 8,57,857 | 11,04,863 | 4,63,788 | 4,17,819 |
| Tutenague, ..... | 5,01,258 | 3,02,068 | 6,52,979 | 11,25,830 | 16,89,071 | 18,33,713 |
| Quicksilver, ..... | 1,34,745 | 1,25,163 | 1,07,837 | 4,61,971 | 2,40,973 | 4,79,936 |
| Spelter, ..... | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Madeira, ..... | 10,16,938 | 9,61,506 | 5,34,394 | 5,15,892 | 6,86,117 | 2,90,868 |
| Claret, ..... | 6,57,778 | 5,56,604 | 4,47,978 | 3,94,733 | 4,35,358 | 3,10,523 |
| Port, &c. ..... | 4,24,836 | 3,66,067 | 2,59,289 | 2,23,990 | 2,42,600 | 2,86,426 |
| Wine, ..... | .. | .. | 1,50,071 | 2,47,612 | 3,19,841 | 2,41,125 |
| Spirits, ..... | 2,61,000 | 3,32,408 | 1,26,991 | 4,07,353 | 2,71,934 | 3,07,348 |
| Malt Liquors, ..... | .. | .. | 3,35,578 | 5,30,840 | 4,73,932 | 3,86,699 |
| Woollens, ..... | 4,20,000 | 99,416 | 1,96,224 | 3,33,675 | 6,13,124 | 7,68,943 |
| Piece Goods, ..... | 4,71,028 | 4,44,014 | 6,67,830 | 9,83,356 | 19,57,920 | 34,37,434 |
| Cotton Yarn, &c. ..... | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Millinery, &c. ..... | 1,88,903 | 1,80,706 | 2,63,379 | 4,40,337 | 10,11,598 | 10,41,868 |
| Books and Stationery, ..... | 2,58,883 | 1,47,039 | 3,07,502 | 3,73,834 | 5,61,898 | 5,70,634 |
| Glass Ware, &c. ..... | 5,81,166 | 2,88,409 | 4,19,401 | 8,82,767 | 19,03,287 | 21,40,315 |
| Manufactured Goods of sorts, .... | .. | .. | .. | 5,99,923 | 7,83,636 | 8,68,284 |
| Jewellery, ..... | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 7,66,592 |
| Paints and Oil, ..... | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 7,81,911 |
| Oilman's Stores, &c. ..... | 2,78,828 | 1,80,530 | 2,45,421 | 3,86,591 | 4,85,687 | 6,58,414 |
| Timber and Spars, ..... | 7,61,000 | 5,09,597 | 6,34,353 | 6,68,293 | 6,22,867 | 3,49,681 |
| Cordage and Coir ..... | 3,39,672 | 1,61,663 | 2,93,386 | 3,30,333 | 4,36,622 | 1,99,790 |
| Tea and China Goods, ..... | 3,59,298 | 4,63,920 | 3,40,036 | 7,18,798 | 9,37,703 | 4,78,603 |
| Pepper and Spices, ..... | 9,14,795 | 4,17,204 | 6,41,604 | 6,00,197 | 8,67,317 | 16,68,676 |
| Sundries, ..... | 27,27,510 | 29,90,620 | 41,21,817 | 54,20,763 | 65,26,640 | 54,95,021 |
| Sa. Rs. | 1,25,34,728 | 1,17,96,802 | 1,32,45,798 | 1,87,96,053 | 2,55,94,728 | 2,84,55,615 |

| 1819-20. | 1820-21. | 1821-22. | 1822-23. | 1823-24. | 1824-25. | 1825-26. | 1826-27. | 1827-28. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 86,33,573 | 1,13,20,797 | 1,51,63,826 | 1,80,98,611 | 1,58,62,534 | 1,76,07,786 | 1,28,68,606 | 1,28,58,548 | 1,89,91,756 |
| 3,34,245 | 2,13,183 | 7,42,561 | 7,20,248 | 3,17,560 | 9,84,663 | 7,66,985 | 7,56,177 | 13,83,929 |
| 93,994 | 62,740 | 7,636 | 22,945 | 17,336 | 50,540 | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 10,138 | 32,863 | 29,555 | 79,492 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1,84,698 | 73,912 |
| 26,523 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 2,47,724 | 3,68,701 | .. | .. | 1,22,224 | .. | .. | 91,818 | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 48,601 | 2,60,984 | 6,63,455 | 2,86,941 | .. | 74,885 | 42,272 | 55,414 | 87,118 |
| 8,774 | 38,597 | 72,842 | 50,197 | 78,271 | 52,756 | 140 | 2,661 | 89,576 |
| 5,79,470 | 9,64,150 | 9,37,448 | 5,06,271 | 10,98,309 | 10,42,574 | 4,28,844 | 3,90,646 | 1,62,328 |
| 1,52,278 | 1,59,655 | 2,90,477 | 2,43,013 | 1,13,824 | 3,07,075 | 3,74,661 | 1,99,345 | 4,54,612 |
| 1,78,124 | 2,29,993 | 4,54,403 | 3,56,624 | 3,32,762 | 3,91,481 | 2,04,153 | 4,15,813 | 3,50,893 |
| 3,77,683 | 9,21,560 | 4,88,776 | 6,46,334 | 10,29,156 | 14,49,474 | 4,77,500 | 6,73,836 | 3,65,980 |
| 2,55,272 | 1,78,706 | 1,23,872 | 2,05,387 | 5,23,145 | 2,32,726 | 2,64,113 | 1,35,419 | 2,16,160 |
| 3,09,476 | 4,81,561 | 6,46,294 | 4,55,691 | 9,37,620 | 6,78,049 | 7,25,351 | 9,84,890 | 5,06,371 |
| 20,53,892 | 30,47,431 | 22,88,959 | 12,30,310 | 15,84,660 | 15,82,165 | 19,33,107 | 19,01,720 | 21,70,668 |
| 63,945 | 62,190 | 82,460 | 44,107 | 22,064 | 1,96,346 | 75,844 | 22,162 | 39,496 |
| 9,685 | 61,391 | 6,617 | 38,113 | 32,136 | 11,953 | 78,461 | 12,235 | 2,25,467 |
| 8,12,959 | 6,76,110 | 8,87,221 | 7,14,178 | 9,34,091 | 9,28,741 | 8,16,293 | 8,85,727 | 4,29,933 |
| 69,324 | 1,59,355 | 46,185 | 1,14,856 | 91,750 | 3,39,215 | 2,12,141 | 1,37,475 | 2,19,313 |
| 12,20,528 | 11,06,395 | 15,61,205 | 4,76,835 | 11,43,067 | 10,27,324 | 4,92,634 | 7,50,080 | 4,34,651 |
| 11,82,024 | 12,09,273 | 11,67,152 | 16,48,853 | 13,05,497 | 12,36,512 | 12,48,522 | 6,98,673 | 12,66,807 |
| 1,03,389 | 98,369 | 1,83,475 | 1,49,045 | 1,13,274 | 1,68,986 | 1,57,379 | 82,585 | 1,01,279 |
| 4,44,052 | 8,32,200 | 6,47,448 | 6,93,572 | 4,06,334 | 1,19,075 | 1,57,379 | 4,93,389 | 3,41,985 |
| 6,314 | .. | 19,923 | 10,320 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 35,340 | 20,876 | 34,666 | 50,014 | 1,47,823 | 1,43,752 | 1,06,268 | 1,08,263 | 23,861 |
| 1,78,21,977 | 2,24,45,163 | 2,59,03,599 | 2,68,66,535 | 2,61,98,443 | 2,86,55,916 | 2,14,98,729 | 2,17,60,679 | 2,79,97,561 |
| 1,78,21,977 | 2,24,45,163 | 2,59,03,599 | 2,68,66,535 | 2,61,98,443 | 2,86,55,916 | 2,14,98,729 | 2,17,60,679 | 2,79,97,561 |
| 1,90,11,262 | 2,28,27,344 | 2,68,65,242 | 1,61,78,704 | 1,26,87,510 | 1,37,66,349 | 1,45,19,126 | 1,23,03,470 | 1,35,29,969 |
| 1,65,33,239 | 1,82,72,507 | 1,67,68,841 | 1,30,40,239 | 1,38,85,953 | 1,04,22,265 | 1,60,17,855 | 1,40,64,149 | 1,15,27,530 |

## PARTICULARS.

| 1819-20. | 1820-21. | 1821-22. | 1822-23. | 1823-24. | 1824-25. | 1825-26. | 1826-27. | 1827-28. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 33,24,416 | 38,19,930 | 43,19,027 | 30,19,015 | 42,10,784 | 37,43,249 | 15,45,497 | 18,62,253 | 39,92,085 |
| 4,18,992 | 8,14,154 | 7,44,489 | 6,44,308 | 6,07,787 | 6,18,590 | 8,33,304 | 5,75,526 | 6,13,478 |
| 2,89,494 | 1,46,049 | 31,409 | 39,053 | 51,369 | 21,449 | 87,551 | 2,10,216 | 1,76,958 |
| 3,87,328 | 9,51,575 | 3,92,669 | 4,52,785 | 4,95,896 | 2,13,128 | 5,91,035 | 6,04,502 | 3,45,807 |
| 8,72,930 | 9,69,952 | 7,45,476 | 79,203 | 2,91,193 | 3,095 | 5,354 | .. | .. |
| 1,63,772 | 2,51,334 | 65,447 | 85,586 | .. | 37,572 | 65,624 | 84,659 | 29,498 |
| .. | .. | .. | 5,16,675 | 12,62,851 | 19,78,464 | 10,98,861 | 13,31,618 | 11,95,749 |
| 1,72,720 | 5,04,604 | 2,02,042 | 3,56,405 | 3,97,541 | 4,64,937 | 2,14,258 | 1,28,538 | 1,53,472 |
| 5,12,243 | 5,71,323 | 6,19,516 | 5,33,169 | 3,77,450 | 4,72,690 | 3,00,072 | 3,25,437 | 3,83,865 |
| 1,22,536 | 1,08,152 | 1,67,273 | 2,82,526 | 2,01,947 | 1,89,072 | 1,22,574 | 71,533 | 1,11,267 |
| 1,30,294 | 1,39,892 | 3,26,922 | 3,54,637 | 3,72,786 | 5,59,000 | 3,49,589 | 2,35,007 | 4,13,303 |
| 3,60,048 | 5,02,153 | 3,62,690 | 2,74,623 | 3,05,502 | 4,21,029 | 3,07,848 | 1,44,269 | 5,05,635 |
| 1,60,394 | 2,07,904 | 3,92,960 | 5,96,309 | 2,61,239 | 2,57,090 | 2,37,885 | 1,94,963 | 3,60,828 |
| 9,48,403 | 26,88,526 | 26,25,117 | 25,56,250 | 17,55,876 | 16,34,496 | 8,82,492 | 12,44,101 | 26,85,163 |
| 22,52,874 | 34,52,851 | 37,96,091 | 73,41,493 | 42,15,548 | 56,05,746 | 44,16,401 | 49,06,972 | 56,14,047 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1,49,868 | 8,24,382 | 18,84,844 |
| 2,73,921 | 2,23,242 | 5,15,682 | 7,38,316 | 6,90,869 | 5,15,316 | 4,78,801 | 4,76,501 | 6,50,985 |
| 2,67,102 | 3,13,494 | 4,32,246 | 6,21,746 | 5,55,894 | 4,38,055 | 4,57,312 | 4,31,057 | 4,72,268 |
| 4,59,849 | 5,50,269 | 7,09,104 | 8,37,600 | 8,02,397 | 8,91,530 | 10,71,578 | 5,58,293 | 9,76,802 |
| 4,42,941 | 3,77,483 | 4,41,606 | 6,11,261 | 7,27,689 | 7,75,678 | 5,70,411 | 3,58,357 | 3,97,474 |
| 7,76,317 | 8,20,930 | 9,82,984 | 9,02,853 | 8,72,677 | 8,83,166 | 7,22,003 | 6,66,969 | 6,86,291 |
| 2,77,024 | 2,75,250 | 2,35,341 | 1,99,826 | 1,76,765 | 3,51,931 | 3,39,651 | 3,06,884 | 3,78,595 |
| 1,95,986 | 2,26,351 | 4,44,725 | 5,91,332 | 5,52,448 | 4,79,978 | 3,68,402 | 2,73,160 | 4,08,996 |
| 1,55,042 | 2,32,216 | 3,71,431 | 3,66,825 | 3,10,291 | 2,94,942 | 2,36,235 | 3,06,190 | 3,62,744 |
| 78,487 | 1,12,235 | 2,03,690 | 1,62,782 | 1,49,347 | 2,61,945 | 1,71,936 | 2,46,787 | 1,78,449 |
| 4,22,766 | 8,55,401 | 5,60,636 | 4,07,246 | 5,74,334 | 5,41,068 | .. | 5,92,077 | 3,92,455 |
| 14,52,905 | 13,69,328 | 16,10,279 | 19,49,020 | 21,22,735 | 15,12,365 | 9,70,899 | 12,56,573 | 5,39,890 |
| 29,09,552 | 26,10,623 | 25,96,353 | 36,55,589 | 37,88,660 | 47,92,476 | 43,00,843 | 29,56,951 | 42,61,950 |
| 1,78,21,977 | 2,24,45,163 | 2,59,03,599 | 2,68,66,535 | 2,61,98,443 | 2,86,55,916 | 2,14,98,729 | 2,17,60,679 | 2,79,97,561 |

| To | 1813-14. | 1814-15. | 1815-16. | 1816-17. | 1817-18. | 1818-19. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Great Britain, Sa. Rs. | 1,19,63,405 | 1,21,42,283 | 1,64,44,208 | 1,38,06,906 | 1,09,12,905 | 1,38,72,225 |
| France, | .. | .. | .. | 8,32,992 | 17,17,415 | 20,53,159 |
| Denmark, | .. | .. | 31,964 | 14,646 | 8,43,665 | 2,97,934 |
| Sweden, | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Russia, | .. | .. | 2,14,400 | .. | 18,821 | .. |
| Holland, | .. | .. | .. | 2,95,130 | .. | 2,27,632 |
| Gibraltar, | .. | .. | .. | .. | 18,90,628 | 12,91,079 |
| Spain, | 3,65,441 | .. | 2,77,016 | 7,08,317 | .. | .. |
| Portugal, | 5,70,430 | 17,37,666 | 27,28,922 | 46,34,531 | 15,88,637 | 20,78,172 |
| Brazil, | 3,31,171 | 10,54,211 | 16,78,122 | 16,84,951 | 16,91,853 | 9,87,032 |
| South America, | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3,87,518 | 6,60,107 |
| America, | .. | .. | 44,21,535 | 59,98,251 | 48,91,053 | 70,26,531 |
| Pegu, | 4,14,921 | 5,60,434 | 4,69,038 | 1,83,357 | 1,16,837 | 1,32,234 |
| Penang and Eastward, | 22,16,090 | 25,41,026 | 22,07,688 | 14,97,187 | 18,84,972 | 17,50,328 |
| Coast of Sumatra, | 3,91,308 | 6,20,990 | 4,69,980 | 3,98,195 | 9,07,204 | 4,27,274 |
| Java, | 5,86,284 | 8,93,887 | 11,67,464 | 5,40,381 | 7,68,914 | 2,20,148 |
| China, | 92,86,494 | 1,09,33,183 | 90,37,912 | 1,06,78,902 | 1,01,95,671 | 92,03,799 |
| Manilla, | 8,587 | 4,18,827 | 63,116 | 12,50,602 | 14,37,806 | 7,81,219 |
| New South Wales, | 2,73,974 | 1,80,913 | 2,22,312 | 3,38,566 | 2,26,790 | 2,09,588 |
| Coast of Coromandel, | 21,73,109 | 16,75,413 | 14,27,372 | 12,50,497 | 15,65,812 | 9,93,482 |
| Ceylon, | 2,58,932 | 1,94,736 | 1,20,448 | 1,59,956 | 1,07,726 | 2,09,258 |
| Coast of Malabar, | 28,27,381 | 45,01,687 | 31,46,301 | 37,85,203 | 22,59,403 | 24,70,992 |
| Arabian and Persian Gulphs, | 28,07,953 | 24,04,422 | 26,06,021 | 44,32,777 | 47,92,680 | 46,58,897 |
| Maldives, | 1,69,886 | 83,266 | 99,101 | 96,737 | 69,803 | 34,755 |
| Mauritius, | 8,07,857 | 6,08,665 | 18,41,598 | 20,46,431 | 4,70,006 | 5,47,041 |
| Mosambique, | 13,588 | 24,875 | .. | .. | 43,844 | .. |
| Cape of Good Hope, | 30,718 | 2,76,243 | 2,97,589 | 3,40,439 | 1,07,081 | 2,73,781 |
| Sa. Rs. | 3,54,97,688 | 4,08,62,727 | 4,99,72,306 | 5,49,87,128 | 5,49,57,143 | 5,04,88,362 |
| Corrected value, incldg. Company's, Sa. Rs. | 5,38,86,240 | 5,50,82,569 | 6,65,90,192 | 6,98,25,626 | 7,78,28,252 | 7,06,84,670 |
| Treasure corrected value, Sa. Rs. | 42,750 | 1,54,625 | 15,750 | 1,69,980 | 3,17,250 | 2,88,539 |
| Total, Sa. Rs. | 5,39,28,990 | 5,51,37,193 | 6,66,14,852 | 6,99,95,606 | 7,81,45,502 | 7,09,73,208 |



| Goods. | 1813-14. | 1814-15. | 1815-16. | 1816-17. | 1817-18. | 1818-19. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Cotton Piece Goods, | 52,86,362 | 84,35,589 | 1,31,56,587 | 1,65,99,943 | 1,32,34,725 | 1,15,24,356 |
| Silk Piece Goods, | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Cotton, | 30,92,036 | 45,60,663 | 38,21,475 | 76,89,368 | 1,10,13,071 | 89,76,861 |
| Silk, | 17,17,126 | 33,12,709 | 28,88,057 | 17,72,525 | 19,37,262 | 18,53,975 |
| Indigo, | 97,79,194 | 72,49,337 | 1,28,91,953 | 88,74,885 | 80,31,855 | 69,66,469 |
| Sugar, | 12,17,108 | 21,14,089 | 23,23,927 | 34,19,411 | 38,81,397 | 41,38,264 |
| Saltpetre, | 1,47,098 | 1,92,644 | 6,32,488 | 9,39,158 | 11,13,336 | 9,23,466 |
| Grain, | 21,81,460 | 13,50,560 | 9,68,812 | 12,41,156 | 13,74,094 | 16,20,645 |
| Opium, | 72,93,946 | 91,76,506 | 82,39,631 | 87,29,372 | 80,41,227 | 82,34,950 |
| Ginger, | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3,73,832 |
| Borax, | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1,98,958 |
| Lac Lake, | .. | 1,94,733 | 2,42,783 | 2,84,740 | 52,202 | 49,310 |
| Shell Lac, &c. | .. | 1,26,709 | 97,303 | 1,85,925 | 1,30,228 | 1,78,104 |
| Shawls, | .. | 96,620 | 1,57,607 | 1,83,313 | 1,68,899 | 1,35,032 |
| Bengal Rum, | .. | 1,44,538 | 1,03,473 | 1,04,893 | 86,770 | 1,68,158 |
| Gunny Bags, | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1,52,007 |
| Sundries, | 16,58,285 | 15,06,145 | 17,30,508 | 21,55,975 | 20,16,691 | 8,32,981 |
| Sa. Rs. | 3,32,69,555 | 3,85,30,539 | 4,72,63,605 | 5,21,61,779 | 5,11,11,850 | 4,63,27,353 |
| Re-exports, Sa. Rs. | 22,28,133 | 23,32,188 | 27,08,701 | 28,25,358 | 38,45,293 | 41,61,009 |
| Total, Sa. Rs. | 3,54,97,688 | 4,08,62,727 | 4,99,72,306 | 5,49,87,128 | 5,49,57,143 | 5,04,88,362 |
| Treasure, Sa. Rs. | 42,750 | 1,54,625 | 15,750 | 1,69,980 | 3,17,250 | 2,88,539 |
| Total, Sa. Rs. | 3,55,40,438 | 4,10,17,352 | 4,99,88,116 | 5,51,56,128 | 5,52,74,393 | 5,07,76,901 |

| 1819-20. | 1820-21. | 1821-22. | 1822-23. | 1823-24. | 1824-25. | 1825-26. | 1826-27. | 1827-28. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 2,24,32,795 | 2,07,29,084 | 1,89,68,752 | 2,42,29,515 | 2,28,40,796 | 2,64,61,457 | 2,58,10,695 | 2,47,45,131 | 3,04,20,289 |
| 11,61,961 | 15,11,637 | 12,21,417 | 21,78,423 | 3,09,546 | 12,24,445 | 15,09,331 | 15,39,656 | 26,86,304 |
| 6,84,723 | 34,145 | .. | 91,657 | .. | 1,38,961 | 21,663 | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1,13,528 | 1,21,449 | 91,477 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1,04,320 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 4,14,705 | 1,53,804 | 7,84,682 | 7,24,295 | 64,173 | .. | 3,49,406 | 8,928 | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 9,59,504 | 22,18,168 | 4,58,356 | 25,44,955 | .. | 5,10,669 | 5,21,299 | 2,73,012 | 1,93,866 |
| 1,60,413 | 6,47,928 | 1,45,852 | 2,01,226 | 6,00,137 | 4,50,271 | 1,14,142 | 3,72,912 | 4,37,668 |
| 7,25,842 | 19,55,602 | 14,94,261 | 2,88,315 | 12,08,773 | 6,81,551 | 1,53,608 | 61,633 | .. |
| 6,96,438 | 19,25,079 | 38,53,916 | 30,63,019 | 12,25,066 | 22,89,715 | 26,10,780 | 6,64,318 | 16,87,548 |
| .. 758 | 95,443 | 3,77,811 | 3,02,735 | 3,63,062 | 5,03,198 | 12,89,211 | 14,04,125 | 9,89,152 |
| 8,86,613 | 23,52,718 | 25,26,348 | 28,20,908 | 29,08,694 | 23,81,588 | 13,22,340 | 12,40,556 | 11,38,976 |
| 5,85,465 | 2,66,140 | 5,26,291 | 2,45,968 | 2,21,347 | 2,22,213 | 33,135 | 1,94,386 | 55,613 |
| 25,18,664 | 30,84,782 | 20,81,562 | 27,24,587 | 16,89,333 | 6,28,506 | 7,47,640 | 8,82,194 | 7,75,022 |
| 54,27,736 | 1,27,39,376 | 1,02,05,138 | 1,30,74,663 | 1,00,55,13 | 1,06,59,322 | 1,01,90,382 | 1,38,53,821 | 1,46,90,342 |
| 2,89,298 | 3,44,461 | 8,90,105 | 2,62,910 | 1,11,552 | 5,06,954 | 2,79,834 | .. | 1,63,549 |
| 5,86,778 | 2,12,187 | 2,56,368 | 2,85,474 | .. | .. | 82,411 | 1,56,210 | 1,35,540 |
| 11,28,232 | 11,63,228 | 12,35,015 | 9,01,704 | 23,83,568 | 18,33,201 | 16,76,158 | 8,95,823 | 8,74,966 |
| 1,71,437 | 41,612 | 1,14,455 | 1,24,571 | 2,23,107 | 41,791 | 45,736 | 1,27,680 | 61,929 |
| 41,48,874 | 25,25,695 | 18,82,161 | 21,61,588 | 13,61,140 | 13,15,876 | 17,65,723 | 19,77,815 | 14,93,262 |
| 50,50,985 | 36,71,131 | 47,40,502 | 34,64,404 | 34,15,597 | 27,13,344 | 31,47,972 | 21,86,501 | 22,53,421 |
| 30,567 | 20,511 | 81,116 | 51,479 | 53,945 | 39,816 | 18,909 | 26,955 | 56,022 |
| 7,55,809 | 7,47,500 | 13,66,450 | 10,73,843 | 9,07,561 | 4,68,682 | 4,12,332 | 5,49,028 | 11,49,300 |
| 13,871 | .. | .. | 2,380 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 5,25,560 | 3,52,615 | 4,38,659 | 8,83,557 | 6,12,169 | 1,45,411 | 3,32,288 | 1,53,183 | 1,72,866 |
| 3,43,31,305 | 3,68,03,248 | 3,35,53,125 | 6,18,51,480 | 3,05,45,292 | 3,26,16,355 | 3,66,39,922 | 3,12,26,319 | 3,05,27,104 |
| 3,32,92,853 | 6,42,96,933 | 6,67,90,541 | 8,77,27,077 | 7,22,02,410 | 7,40,09,342 | 7,39,68,088 | 6,68,93,020 | 8,28,47,592 |
| 64,26,223 | 11,56,421 | 1,23,15,430 | 51,51,914 | 1,21,74,729 | 34,91,676 | 1,38,704 | 11,15,032 | 44,02,569 |
| 6,97,18,276 | 6,54,53,354 | 7,91,05,97 | 9,28,79,03 | 8,43,77,145 | 7,75,01,018 | 7,60,96,792 | 6,80,08,052 | 6,72,50,152 |

## PARTICULARS.

| 1819-20. | 1820-21. | 1821-22. | 1822-23. | 1823-24. | 1824-25. | 1825-26. | 1826-27. | 1827-28. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 30,33,15 | 86,32,656 | 77,01,319 | 79,99,521 | 58,72,729 | 42,25,719 | 34,13,454 | 28,51,213 | 27,56,168 |
| 26,30,915 | 23,07,996 | 33,28,218 | 30,67,277 | 23,79,827 | 33,19,032 | 35,81,549 | 28,44,227 | 25,18,906 |
| 28,33,733 | 44,49,881 | 34,24,311 | 12,44,990 | 23,47,568 | 32,28,335 | 39,57,130 | 41,60,534 | 32,62,862 |
| 79,04,242 | 82,50,879 | 81,70,638 | 81,64,933 | 66,59,385 | 75,46,762 | 81,05,170 | 81,70,605 | 85,53,937 |
| 99,49,895 | 75,99,919 | 87,57,907 | 1,31,21,699 | 87,38,205 | 1,34,30,269 | 1,63,39,506 | 1,08,85,228 | 1,91,71,696 |
| 44,83,897 | 34,38,176 | 32,16,316 | 22,57,228 | 22,66,433 | 21,41,869 | 24,75,879 | 20,21,595 | 17,56,057 |
| 18,59,841 | 26,71,643 | 16,25,435 | 20,24,726 | 18,59,792 | 13,28,943 | 18,21,415 | 17,87,223 | 14,87,593 |
| 14,17,008 | 12,73,749 | 15,51,579 | 15,15,373 | 32,27,592 | 23,66,024 | 24,41,168 | 19,62,963 | 24,66,137 |
| 69,60,969 | 1,20,55,891 | 91,19,220 | 1,42,08,153 | 1,05,39,345 | 90,82,732 | 82,68,393 | 1,08,17,649 | 1,21,66,501 |
| 3,40,551 | 1,87,554 | 41,155 | 84,768 | 32,825 | 16,471 | 19,963 | 13,266 | 28,977 |
| 2,61,908 | 61,186 | 35,111 | 87,916 | 1,30,460 | 62,391 | 67,648 | 46,031 | 18,467 |
| 1,65,609 | 3,26,481 | 5,18,441 | 2,31,011 | 4,42,580 | 8,16,126 | 9,95,014 | 7,68,175 | 8,52,810 |
| 2,02,854 | 2,00,209 | 1,09,353 | 90,912 | 1,09,657 | 2,10,931 | 1,63,556 | 1,26,224 | 2,20,356 |
| 2,65,693 | 2,72,508 | 2,08,260 | 2,51,569 | 4,02,887 | 2,66,026 | 1,54,648 | 72,756 | 66,885 |
| 2,48,906 | 1,22,458 | 1,32,099 | 57,598 | 17,562 | 4,876 | 6,434 | 6,415 | 8,397 |
| 3,89,385 | 2,48,089 | 1,25,699 | 1,24,974 | 83,899 | 97,321 | 2,25,742 | 2,09,042 | 1,72,000 |
| 14,59,964 | 14,27,291 | 15,72,502 | 17,58,179 | 14,49,917 | 14,57,[illegible]2 | 15,27,328 | 10,35,459 | 10,86,374 |
| 4,35,49,246 | 5,34,10,669 | 4,96,37,503 | 5,62,49,698 | 4,65,90,663 | 4,96,01,725 | 5,26,54,598 | 4,86,78,605 | 5,65,35,033 |
| 47,81,459 | 33,92,579 | 39,15,620 | 56,10,782 | 39,84,629 | 30,14,626 | 39,84,924 | 25,47,714 | 29,92,071 |
| 43,31,305 | 3,68,03,248 | 3,35,53,125 | 6,18,51,480 | 3,05,45,292 | 3,26,16,355 | 3,66,39,922 | 3,12,26,319 | 3,05,27,104 |
| 66,47,503 | 12,29,363 | 1,23,96,398 | 51,51,966 | 1,22,33,039 | 34,91,676 | 1,38,704 | 11,15,032 | 44,80,987 |
| 89,78,810 | 3,80,32,611 | 4,59,49,518 | 6,70,03,446 | 4,27,98,331 | 3,61,08,031 | 3,67,78,626 | 3,23,41,351 | 3,40,08,091 |

| ARRIVALS. | 1813-14. | | 1814-15. | | 1815-16. | | 1816-17. | | 1817-18. | | 1818-19. | | 1819-20. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Under | Sps | Tons. | S. | T. | S. | T. | S. | T. | S. | T. | S. | T. | S. | T. |
| English Colrs. | 240 | 94,234 | 180 | 68,732 | 221 | 76,979 | 208 | 1,17,648 | 240 | 1,33,923 | 200 | 1,22,234 | 239 | 97,705 |
| French ,, | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3 | 1,843 | 13 | 6,452 | 24 | 10,146 | 13 | 4,754 |
| Swedish ,, | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Dutch ,, | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2 | 860 | 1 | 86 | 4 | 1,107 | 4 | 651 |
| Danish ,, | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 300 | 1 | 300 | 3 | 1,240 | 6 | 2,946 | 2 | 826 |
| Portuguese,, | 13 | 3,747 | 18 | 7,040 | 20 | 7,621 | 23 | 8,234 | 17 | 5,904 | 16 | 6,728 | 12 | 5,900 |
| Spanish ,, | 2 | 724 | 1 | 196 | 1 | 604 | 1 | 298 | 2 | 530 | 3 | 2,203 | 1 | 386 |
| American ,, | 1 | 75 | .. | .. | 25 | 8,228 | 41 | 14,750 | 40 | 14,233 | 54 | 16,498 | 24 | 6,937 |
| Arabian ,, | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Russian ,, | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2 | 829 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Dhonies ,, | 343 | 56,280 | 244 | 40,475 | 218 | 36,850 | 154 | 26,715 | 165 | 29,188 | 190 | 29,104 | 187 | 32,845 |
| Indian ,, | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Chilean ,, | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Total, | 605 | 1,55,060 | 443 | 1,16,443 | 488 | 1,31,411 | 523 | 1,70,657 | 583 | 1,91,556 | 563 | 1,90,966 | 482 | 1,50,004 |

| DEPARTURES. | 1813-14. | | 1814-15. | | 1815-16. | | 1816-17. | | 1817-18. | | 1818-19. | | 1819-20. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Under | Sps | Tons. | S. | T. | S. | T. | S. | T. | S. | T. | S. | T. | S. | T. |
| English Colrs. | 237 | 90,534 | 215 | 80,573 | 234 | 83,775 | 276 | 1,05,348 | 316 | 1,25,514 | 314 | 1,30,110 | 256 | 1,04,039 |
| French ,, | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 4 | 2,518 | 14 | 6,421 | 23 | 9,740 | 12 | 4,606 |
| Swedish ,, | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Dutch ,, | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2 | 860 | 1 | 190 | 3 | 902 | 5 | 816 |
| Danish ,, | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 300 | .. | .. | 5 | 2,026 | 4 | 1,393 | 7 | 2,996 |
| Portuguese ,, | 15 | 4,217 | 18 | 6,380 | 18 | 7,400 | 24 | 8,980 | 16 | 5,770 | 15 | 6,518 | 12 | 5,296 |
| Spanish ,, | 2 | 781 | 2 | 321 | 1 | 604 | 3 | 1,523 | .. | .. | 2 | 1,333 | .. | .. |
| American ,, | .. | .. | .. | .. | 20 | 6,491 | 35 | 12,809 | 38 | 13,538 | 53 | 16,129 | 30 | 10,927 |
| Arabian ,, | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Russian, ,, | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2 | 829 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Dhonies, ,, | 345 | 57,000 | 245 | 40,575 | 213 | 35,150 | 153 | 26,878 | 162 | 28,778 | 166 | 30,436 | 186 | 32,749 |
| Indian ,, | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Total, | 599 | 1,53,132 | 480 | 1,27,849 | 489 | 1,34,549 | 497 | 1,58,925 | 552 | 1,82,237 | 580 | 1,96,621 | 518 | 1,61,28 |

| 1820-21. | | 1821-22. | | 1822-23. | | 1823-24. | | 1824-25. | | 1825-26. | | 1826-27. | | 1827-28. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| S. | T. | S. | T. | S. | T. | S. | T. | S. | T. | S. | T. | S. | T. | S. | T. |
| 209 | 89,295 | 214 | 93,205 | 213 | 97,803 | 211 | 89,246 | 228 | 98,463 | 194 | 83,163 | 192 | 81,814 | 251 | 97,887 |
| 13 | 5,352 | 18 | 6,866 | 23 | 8,503 | 10 | 2,784 | 15 | 5,264 | 18 | 5,374 | 19 | 6,518 | 25 | 8,147 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 360 | .. | .. | 1 | 300 | 3 | 592 |
| 1 | 205 | 1 | 200 | 5 | 1,439 | 3 | 544 | .. | .. | 4 | 1,027 | 8 | 2,090 | 2 | 1,028 |
| 2 | 569 | 1 | 353 | 1 | 468 | 1 | 156 | 1 | 468 | 2 | 613 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 13 | 7,207 | 12 | 4,783 | 15 | 5,340 | 5 | 1,980 | 8 | 2,722 | 5 | 1,855 | 5 | 1,765 | 4 | 1,500 |
| 1 | 616 | .. | .. | 1 | 270 | 1 | 184 | 2 | 680 | 1 | 180 | .. | .. | 1 | 320 |
| 13 | 4,329 | 16 | 5,568 | 15 | 4,605 | 7 | 2,117 | 7 | 2,029 | 18 | 5,541 | 7 | 1,983 | 10 | 2,768 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | 11 | 4,800 | 12 | 5,568 | 17 | 7,153 | 15 | 6,254 | 12 | 4,897 | 19 | 7,257 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 69 | 15,946 | 169 | 25,350 | 146 | 21,900 | 248 | 37,200 | 266 | 39,900 | 214 | 32,100 | 271 | 40,650 | 370 | 55,500 |
| .. | .. | 20 | 9,208 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 408 | .. | .. |
| 321 | 1,25,467 | 454 | 1,45,633 | 432 | 1,45,818 | 498 | 1,39,773 | 539 | 1,57,039 | 471 | 1,36,107 | 516 | 1,40,431 | 686 | 1,75,017 |

| 1820-21. | | 1821-22. | | 1822-23. | | 1823-24. | | 1824-25. | | 1825-26. | | 1826-27. | | 1827-28. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| S. | T. | S. | T. | S. | T. | S. | T. | S. | T. | S. | T. | S. | T. | S. | T. |
| 240 | 1,01,750 | 220 | 97,400 | 219 | 98,185 | 224 | 97,138 | 151 | 70,210 | 205 | 87,045 | 227 | 95,607 | 255 | 1,09,236 |
| 11 | 4,361 | 19 | 6,975 | 24 | 8,367 | 10 | 2,816 | 15 | 5,500 | 18 | 5,474 | 14 | 5,133 | 25 | 7,798 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 360 | 1 | 300 | 1 | 335 |
| 1 | 683 | 2 | 473 | 5 | 800 | 4 | 1,048 | .. | .. | 4 | 1,027 | 3 | 970 | 4 | 1,096 |
| 1 | 400 | 1 | 353 | 1 | 468 | 1 | 156 | 1 | 468 | 1 | 500 | 1 | 250 | .. | .. |
| 16 | 8,709 | 10 | 3,363 | 17 | 7,420 | 4 | 1,230 | 2 | 1,000 | 7 | 2,692 | 7 | 2,698 | 3 | 1,275 |
| .. | .. | 1 | 616 | 2 | 542 | 1 | 184 | .. | .. | 1 | 180 | .. | .. | 1 | 320 |
| 11 | 3,695 | 19 | 5,694 | 15 | 4,510 | 5 | 1,489 | 10 | 2,968 | 17 | 4,928 | 7 | 2,110 | 11 | 3,254 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | 12 | 4,812 | 11 | 5,472 | 10 | 4,725 | 12 | 4,241 | 8 | 3,273 | 22 | 8,419 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 67 | 15,958 | 169 | 25,350 | 146 | 21,900 | 248 | 37,200 | 266 | 39,900 | 214 | 32,100 | 271 | 40,650 | 370 | 55,500 |
| .. | .. | 24 | 9,564 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 347 | 1,35,646 | 465 | 1,49,782 | 441 | 1,47,004 | 508 | 1,46,727 | 456 | 1,24,921 | 480 | 1,38,547 | 539 | 1,51,051 | 692 | 1,78,233 |

| From | 1813-14. | 1814-15. | 1815-16. | 1816-17. | 1817-18. | 1818-19. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Bombay, ..... Sa. Rs. | 46,92,592 | 64,24,843 | 58,58,244 | 20,66,320 | 19,59,20[illegible] | 28,36,620 |
| Madras, ..... | 45,60,871 | 7,92,115 | 60,844 | 58,109 | 7,92,046 | 25,683 |
| Bencoolen, ..... | 6,18,427 | 6,85,164 | 5,45,182 | 5,29,744 | 10,77,[illegible]79 | 7,18,431 |
| Penang, ..... | 4,92,[illegible]50 | 5,32,760 | 1,49,581 | 6,28,448 | 5,65,[illegible]26 | 2,94,384 |
| Amboyna, ..... | 3,50,113 | 2,75,618 | 3,76,361 | 3,16,464 | 541 | .. |
| Java, ..... | 17,73,218 | 35,09,699 | 5,79,639 | 7,93,649 | 41,222 | .. |
| Ceylon, ..... | 7,00,000 | 7,00,000 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| His Majesty's Govt. Ceylon, ..... | .. | .. | .. | .. | 88,000 | 4,00,000 |
| Mauritius, ..... | 7,52,000 | 6,87,000 | 7,39,029 | 1,20,000 | .. | .. |
| His Majesty's Govt. Mauritius, .. | .. | .. | .. | 3,83,502 | 1,68,435 | 35,600 |
| Ditto Penang, ..... | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 55,523 |
| Persia, ..... | 3,03,000 | 3,03,000 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| China, ..... | 34,28,200 | 40,41,034 | 45,33,999 | 22,99,396 | 31,40,121 | .. |
| Total Sa. Rs. | 1,77,39,272 | 1,77,58,253 | 1,33,42,861 | 72,00,632 | 78,31,504 | 43,66,241 |

| 1819-20. | 1820-21. | 1821-22. | 1822-23. | 1823-24. | 1824-25. | 1825-26. | 1826-27. | 1827-28. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 37,82,530 | 13,06,842 | 10,37,841 | 29,22,817 | 24,00,531 | 51,12,066 | 87,90,141 | 42,60,857 | 11,26,632 |
| 1,67,020 | 31,947 | 3,656 | 5,303 | 69,000 | 4,63,880 | 14,087 | 85,288 | 14,142 |
| 6,82,018 | 9,94,702 | 11,80,383 | 14,71,734 | 8,76,464 | 0,65,600 | 1,19,707 | .. | .. |
| 2,43,304 | 5,19,796 | 6,34,546 | 10,03,892 | 7,50,062 | 13,91,911 | 12,25,650 | 8,39,276 | 8,09,197 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 40,000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 73,561 | 2,30,778 | 29,420 | .. | 25,008 | 85,266 | 1,31,281 | 1,04,737 | .. |
| 3,07,754 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | 1,51,576 | 1,83,424 | 3,54,000 | 20,000 | 71,000 | 48,000 | .. | 13,000 |
| 15,020 | 37,50,202 | 35,23,257 | 45,10,960 | 40,51,149 | 70,09,722 | 17,89,860 | 21,26,068 | 49,03,172 |
| 62,11,207 | 70,45,933 | 73,44,025 | 2,04,74,706 | 81,92,220 | 1,50,99,457 | 1,18,18,81 | 64,22,240 | 68,66,143 |

## No. 9. BILLS ON ENGLAND.

| | | *Principal.* | *Interest.* | *Cash.* |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| In the year, | | | | |
| | 1814-15. | 22,81,529 | 14,83,759 | |
| | 1815-16. | 2,55,629 | 11,11,116 | |
| | 1816-17. | 8,96,566 | 12,90,543 | |
| | 1817-18. | .. | 23,26,426 | |
| | 1818-19. | 71,312 | 13,05,641 | |
| | 1819-20. | 1,35,940 | 25,16,018 | |
| | 1820-21. | 1,17,780 | 89,00,965 | |
| | 1821-22. | 2,57,625 | 78,71,917 | |
| | 1822-23. a | 1,48,26,843 | 37,55,934 | |
| | 1823-24. | 26,09,360 | 28,08,979 | |
| | 1824-25. | 41,50,219 | 29,13,238 | 10,71,794 |
| | 1825-26. | 11,37,772 | 27,38,270 | |
| | 1826-27. | 8,38,972 | 34,09,450 | |
| | 1827-28. | 6,19,612 | 4[illegible],77,038 | |
| Sa. Rs. | | 2,81,39,039 | 4,66,09,285 | 10,71,794 |
| Deduct Bills cancelled by the Honorable Court, Sa. Rs. | a | 21,17,700 | | |
| Sa. Rs. | | 2,60,21,339 | 4,66,09,285 | 10,71,794 |

| Goods. | 1813-14. | 1814-15. | 1815-16. | 1816-17. | 1817-18. | 1818-19. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Copper and Copper Nails, Sa. Rs. | 78,581 | 3,96,323 | 4,11,884 | 5,42,207 | 8,91,001 | 17,30,329 |
| Iron and Ironmongery, | 2,30,547 | 2,78,746 | 4,55,078 | 5,83,610 | 8,21,433 | 6,17,089 |
| Lead, | 12,721 | 9,559 | 40,432 | 1,31,250 | 4,79,132 | 6,07,163 |
| Spelter, | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Quicksilver, | 1,424 | 8,554 | 85,037 | 1,79,686 | 1,22,116 | 3,27,595 |
| Steel, | .. | .. | 18,494 | 39,160 | 1,15,851 | 2,02,715 |
| English Claret, | 6,52,978 | 5,14,098 | 3,73,829 | 2,40,107 | 2,04,221 | 2,04,016 |
| French ditto, | 10,878 | 38,992 | 22,007 | 30,880 | 25,632 | 4,081 |
| Champaigne and Burgundy, | 23,229 | 15,939 | 26,119 | 21,016 | 13,420 | 15,519 |
| Hock, | 30,703 | 20,588 | 18,983 | 12,214 | 13,606 | 24,719 |
| Madeira, | 9,49,125 | 5,67,887 | 4,75,254 | 4,08,575 | 5,27,730 | 2,51,009 |
| Port, | 2,59,059 | 1,87,833 | 1,33,734 | 1,09,496 | 1,58,573 | 2,16,338 |
| Sherry, | .. | 9,687 | 18,575 | 22,172 | 42,212 | 20,685 |
| Wines, | 16,806 | 5,101 | 30,972 | 26,619 | 87,121 | 32,434 |
| Spirits, | 1,99,280 | 2,13,583 | 63,772 | 1,14,232 | 1,10,636 | 1,70,165 |
| Malt Liquors, | 1,98,460 | 1,72,481 | 2,90,260 | 4,87,907 | 4,63,783 | 3,83,639 |
| Woollens, | 1,84,521 | 44,712 | 1,22,619 | 2,38,616 | 5,74,184 | 7,35,611 |
| Cotton Piece Goods, | 91,835 | 43,346 | 2,61,846 | 3,13,102 | 11,20,909 | 26,55,192 |
| Silk ditto, | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Cotton Yarn and Twist, | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Shawls, | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Millinery and Mercery, | 47,054 | 30,991 | 90,149 | 1,20,340 | 2,06,302 | 1,34,688 |
| Haberdashery, | 25,427 | 68,489 | 72,732 | 1,13,709 | 2,40,947 | 1,92,371 |
| Hosiery, | 37,018 | 43,323 | 43,389 | 1,40,784 | 2,18,540 | 3,11,894 |
| Hats, | 61,976 | 23,133 | 59,877 | 1,24,348 | 2,17,321 | 2,69,241 |
| Boots and Shoes, | 16,778 | 5,824 | 12,546 | 14,174 | 19,503 | 36,701 |
| Books and Stationery, | 2,57,960 | 1,36,971 | 2,90,105 | 3,49,748 | 5,04,252 | 5,08,988 |
| Pictures, | 24,841 | 941 | 25,485 | 22,839 | 42,805 | 43,843 |
| Mathematical Instruments, | 21,608 | 9,235 | 12,507 | 47,480 | 43,484 | 71,140 |
| Musical ditto, | 48,848 | 57,991 | 67,574 | 72,504 | 1,07,992 | 80,837 |
| Glassware, | 2,59,748 | 1,19,914 | 1,05,458 | 4,95,090 | 11,21,205 | 10,29,612 |
| Hardware, | 54,705 | 16,352 | 33,937 | 72,350 | 97,704 | 2,31,281 |
| Queen's Ware, | 84,633 | 53,041 | 51,129 | 1,09,906 | 4,62,209 | 5,08,934 |
| Plated Ware, | 37,266 | 19,661 | 36,571 | 95,294 | 1,90,302 | 1,80,977 |
| Silver Ware, | 5,302 | 31,406 | 17,200 | 8,306 | 6,465 | 16,547 |
| Bottles, Empty, | .. | 55,646 | 1,15,420 | 2,31,936 | 3,65,117 | 1,19,619 |
| Brassery, | 3,349 | .. | 17,184 | 3,111 | 22,238 | 22,019 |
| Cutlery, | 57,785 | 34,258 | 41,627 | 50,749 | 1,66,198 | 2,56,747 |
| Cabinet Ware, | 7,873 | 1,774 | 2,230 | 42,284 | 35,797 | 36,184 |
| Carriages, | 1,16,282 | 45,128 | 86,089 | 1,26,537 | 1,66,416 | 1,66,484 |
| Clocks and Watches, | 7,504 | 3,627 | 34,277 | 25,592 | 34,888 | 83,951 |
| Fowling Pieces and Pistols, | 58,473 | 33,020 | 14,430 | 47,314 | 31,073 | 86,353 |
| Looking Glass, | 24,703 | 13,989 | 11,270 | 33,138 | 34,260 | 16,980 |
| Sadlery, | 98,775 | 45,466 | 68,360 | 1,31,995 | 1,82,056 | 2,11,315 |
| Jewellery and Laces, | 39,004 | 79,848 | 1,30,505 | 1,60,314 | 2,33,564 | 3,37,530 |
| Paints and Oil, | 79,745 | 39,577 | 55,270 | 1,07,412 | 3,44,833 | 2,81,809 |
| Perfumery, | 48,056 | 35,186 | 27,687 | 62,720 | 1,35,269 | 1,31,506 |
| Confectionary, | 45,988 | 24,056 | 46,903 | 46,847 | 91,615 | 1,21,249 |
| Grocery, | 15,058 | 7,480 | 11,060 | 18,863 | 6,747 | 16,163 |
| Oilman's Stores, | 2,03,274 | 1,41,951 | 1,69,637 | 2,11,679 | 2,95,014 | 3,39,911 |
| Medicines, | 32,090 | 26,328 | 34,507 | 72,788 | 1,01,538 | 1,16,825 |
| Ship Stores, | 97,077 | 95,798 | 2,30,065 | 5,17,004 | 5,89,234 | 4,07,402 |
| Sundries, | 5,90,878 | 2,70,642 | 7,37,912 | 7,51,840 | 14,86,373 | 13,88,544 |
| Sa. Rs. | 53,76,775 | 40,99,165 | 57,52,886 | 80,51,112 | 1,35,62,982 | 1,59,44,495 |
| Treasure, Sa. Rs. | 32,750 | 5,25,127 | 11,42,596 | 18,59,853 | 61,52,881 | 1,21,61,159 |
| Total, Sa. Rs. | 54,09,525 | 46,24,292 | 68,95,482 | 99,10,965 | 1,97,20,943 | 2,81,05,654 |

| 1819-20. | 1820-21. | 1821-22. | 1822-23. | 1823-24. | 1824-25. | 1825-26. | 1826-27. | 1827-28. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 18,35,112 | 24,41,403 | 24,64,659 | 19,03,560 | 23,82,938 | 22,35,434 | 4,89,115 | 8,31,072 | 19,03,401 |
| 3,33,935 | 6,32,300 | 6,10,419 | 6,19,869 | 6,61,136 | 5,67,262 | 7,43,998 | 5,02,005 | 5,92,084 |
| 2,39,730 | 1,45,686 | 24,794 | 39,653 | 25,728 | 19,986 | 76,815 | 1,90,660 | 1,37,401 |
| .. | .. | .. | 4,16,302 | 10,73,604 | 16,53,292 | 9,35,846 | 40,99,175 | 10,48,229 |
| 54,854 | 53,660 | 56,216 | 85,340 | .. | 5,618 | 52,594 | 71,415 | 29,498 |
| 71,503 | 51,704 | 23,472 | 7,980 | 51,811 | .. | 7,292 | 1,800 | 4,684 |
| 3,34,956 | 3,66,661 | 3,72,493 | 3,64,245 | 2,90,431 | 2,29,443 | 1,39,451 | 1,24,745 | 1,17,742 |
| 36,271 | 4,704 | 14,946 | 10,650 | 22,970 | 20,727 | 33,035 | 39,911 | .. |
| 5,169 | 2,524 | 6,237 | 18,720 | 27,532 | 29,567 | 20,055 | 16,702 | 43,315 |
| 4,127 | 4,704 | 14,235 | 7,235 | 3,973 | 4,593 | 8,521 | 18,221 | 7,066 |
| 1,69,309 | 2,90,119 | 1,29,496 | 3,18,448 | 3,75,999 | 4,48,691 | 1,65,216 | 1,28,534 | 1,10,575 |
| 91,810 | 74,839 | 1,15,579 | 1,48,962 | 1,87,208 | 1,58,687 | 1,19,333 | 67,297 | 1,09,567 |
| 18,945 | 16,392 | 75,350 | 1,01,725 | 2,71,384 | 3,72,295 | 1,47,109 | 96,383 | 2,10,903 |
| 10,552 | 14,310 | 20,383 | 31,409 | 33,854 | 14,102 | 10,142 | 14,939 | 6,320 |
| 1,46,317 | 1,75,069 | 1,07,080 | 1,27,302 | 1,68,674 | 2,26,948 | 1,76,339 | 42,947 | 1,94,672 |
| 1,45,255 | 1,97,855 | 3,60,761 | 6,87,980 | 2,53,263 | 2,52,782 | 2,52,699 | 1,87,538 | 3,48,498 |
| 9,11,618 | 17,19,268 | 25,11,495 | 20,10,422 | 16,48,886 | 15,87,314 | 8,84,083 | 10,83,978 | 24,15,759 |
| 15,85,890 | 25,55,908 | 46,81,870 | 45,77,279 | 37,16,270 | 40,27,705 | 36,69,461 | 38,04,022 | 49,30,139 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 20,140 | 78,245 | 1,09,054 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 81,145 | 1,41,305 | 8,09,052 | 18,42,110 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 33,494 | .. | 14,111 | 825 |
| 43,629 | 43,269 | 72,526 | 1,62,723 | 2,14,116 | 1,66,341 | 1,59,544 | 1,94,005 | 1,93,854 |
| 59,162 | 43,237 | 74,995 | 35,611 | 85,091 | 47,773 | 62,527 | 58,562 | 59,218 |
| 55,392 | 51,548 | 83,782 | 1,74,306 | 1,41,040 | 59,176 | 71,484 | 74,028 | 1,25,350 |
| 59,717 | 26,054 | 58,283 | 1,86,348 | 1,55,181 | 1,54,945 | 1,12,393 | 29,003 | 29,714 |
| 10,630 | 4,936 | 12,200 | 13,566 | 22,574 | 11,873 | 10,347 | 3,82,830 | 5,378 |
| 2,47,841 | 2,96,848 | 4,16,248 | 5,73,858 | 5,34,287 | 4,37,446 | 4,31,316 | 1,10,243 | 4,46,578 |
| 8,975 | 5,347 | 19,896 | 21,894 | 33,127 | 51,330 | 49,256 | 24,383 | 25,754 |
| 12,406 | 10,469 | 30,146 | 37,090 | 32,693 | 50,825 | 29,902 | 66,230 | .. |
| 79,289 | 43,816 | 65,405 | 75,936 | 85,300 | 1,68,207 | 58,651 | 2,36,207 | .. |
| 2,27,009 | 4,03,981 | 4,64,071 | 4,80,731 | 3,87,766 | 4,74,349 | 6,94,177 | 64,181 | 3,14,268 |
| 87,530 | 46,101 | 99,368 | 1,16,110 | 1,12,442 | 87,773 | 87,087 | 1,64,695 | 1,89,194 |
| 50,519 | 31,615 | 48,192 | 72,270 | 1,42,777 | 1,51,278 | 87,341 | 65,117 | 2,05,985 |
| 1,61,575 | 71,625 | 1,23,902 | 99,463 | 1,60,647 | 1,99,437 | 1,70,854 | 6,650 | 1,21,154 |
| 7,374 | 4,205 | 2,725 | 10,910 | 5,839 | 20,116 | 5,140 | 6,650 | 500 |
| 23,940 | 34,424 | 15,167 | 28,148 | 80,122 | 83,840 | 24,920 | 49,430 | 83,193 |
| 27,824 | 17,086 | 11,960 | 27,300 | 24,961 | 27,357 | 22,176 | 10,308 | 12,194 |
| 48,548 | 46,931 | 58,925 | 1,46,440 | 1,16,998 | 1,20,121 | 1,05,282 | 44,602 | 72,642 |
| 4,800 | 1,472 | 6,088 | 15,477 | 19,360 | 12,227 | 8,072 | 15,020 | 4,207 |
| 81,737 | 57,835 | 81,894 | 62,280 | 1,04,462 | 1,05,524 | 80,300 | 45,522 | 49,579 |
| 35,775 | 56,711 | 40,489 | 69,627 | 70,837 | 50,461 | 42,065 | 38,579 | 55,956 |
| 58,382 | 57,887 | 48,256 | 88,645 | 1,08,382 | 1,19,677 | 1,24,901 | 34,775 | 1,05,969 |
| 8,181 | 20,825 | 1,228 | 4,492 | 24,277 | 8,694 | 5,867 | 12,538 | 3,503 |
| 1,33,905 | 99,647 | 1,06,230 | 1,77,078 | 1,84,387 | 1,29,715 | 81,063 | 89,036 | 1,27,806 |
| 2,25,480 | 2,23,508 | 1,75,928 | 3,02,427 | 3,42,252 | 3,44,860 | 3,07,534 | 1,05,222 | 2,14,641 |
| 83,214 | 62,738 | 45,049 | 88,303 | 87,370 | 1,15,778 | 1,44,751 | 1,50,525 | 28,145 |
| 21,420 | 25,022 | 42,250 | 1,14,290 | 1,42,443 | 1,02,682 | 57,602 | 31,002 | 45,009 |
| 37,224 | 40,008 | 62,528 | 91,651 | 1,10,116 | 1,05,631 | 67,677 | 62,280 | 69,706 |
| 1,068 | 2,235 | 6,675 | 8,687 | 10,281 | 5,499 | 4,030 | 6,931 | 24,611 |
| 1,13,990 | 1,05,056 | 2,59,903 | 3,19,563 | 2,46,323 | 2,21,115 | 1,58,316 | 1,12,634 | 1,80,368 |
| 16,713 | 40,655 | 70,670 | 1,34,093 | 1,04,382 | 73,127 | 72,012 | 45,445 | 1,01,393 |
| 40,056 | 1,63,736 | 1,94,545 | 2,66,804 | 1,68,288 | 3,71,855 | 2,54,668 | 1,27,792 | .. |
| 6,16,932 | 4,31,880 | 7,07,944 | 7,60,533 | 6,06,250 | 9,39,207 | 11,10,388 | 22,13,123 | 10,23,045 |
| 86,33,573 | 1,13,20,797 | 1,51,63,826 | 1,80,98,611 | 1,58,62,534 | 1,76,07,786 | 1,28,68,606 | 1,28,58,348 | 1,80,91,756 |
| 54,55,480 | 30,14,421 | 16,47,458 | 1,70,758 | 5,24,032 | 13,250 | 1,56,978 | 20,180 | 73,620 |
| 1,40,89,053 | 1,43,35,218 | 1,68,11,284 | 1,82,69,369 | 1,63,86,566 | 1,76,21,036 | 1,30,25,584 | 1,28,25,584 | 1,90,65,376 |

## No. 11. EXPORTS TO

| Goods. | 1813-14. | 1814-15. | 1815-16. | 1816-17. | 1817-18 | 1818-19. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Cotton Piece Goods, ..... Sa. Rs. | 3,58,225 | 15,87,311 | 12,97,061 | 6,78,859 | 4,37,19. | 2,97,912 |
| Silk Piece Goods, ..... | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Cotton, ..... | 5,39,229 | 9,29,415 | 6,57,487 | 31,84,791 | 53,69,791 | 37,82,830 |
| Silk, ..... | 3,39,838 | 8,69,570 | 14,94,976 | 4,67,493 | 9,42,062 | 8,39,474 |
| Indigo, ..... | 91,32,531 | 61,38,189 | 1,01,93,934 | 63,05,702 | 63,79,779 | 52,66,111 |
| Sugar, ..... | 28,664 | 8,98,252 | 8,17,357 | 10,43,713 | 12,49,012 | 12,26,630 |
| Saltpetre, ..... | 96,886 | 1,25,947 | 4,85,265 | 4,12,397 | 5,22,177 | 4,33,494 |
| Grain ..... | 2,71,755 | 41,112 | 12,776 | 62,258 | 4,44,177 | 4,14,855 |
| Shawls, ..... | 32,648 | 47,986 | 1,18,473 | 56,892 | 81,104 | 60,169 |
| Ginger, ..... | 500 | 22,828 | 66,784 | 1,24,196 | 1,88,94. | 1,39,659 |
| Borax, ..... | 11,789 | 36,321 | 80,773 | 81,807 | 76,316 | 1,83,630 |
| Lac Lake and Lac Dye, ..... | 1,97,973 | 1,93,709 | 2,42,143 | 2,69,903 | 60,695 | 49,319 |
| Shell Lac, ..... | 21,356 | 1,24,071 | 77,578 | 1,58,841 | 97,640 | 1,09,323 |
| Stick Lac, ..... | 10,247 | .. | 4,211 | 35,825 | 64,129 | 1,976 |
| Turmeric, ..... | 15,604 | 49,844 | 24,621 | 29,673 | 25,527 | 18,473 |
| Ghee, ..... | 9,713 | 6,981 | 7,285 | .. | .. | .. |
| Safflower, ..... | 21,434 | 41,356 | 46,432 | 34,064 | 14,876 | 14,549 |
| Castor Oil, ..... | 5,728 | 7,106 | 11,90. | 8,335 | 11,639 | 29,428 |
| Bengal Rum, ..... | 1,480 | .. | .. | .. | 6,156 | .. |
| Sundries, ..... | 1,44,667 | 2,05,475 | 1,59,393 | 2,37,829 | 1,91,604 | 1,89,081 |
| Sa. Rs. | 1,12,40,267 | 1,13,16,476 | 1,57,98,454 | 1,31,1,288 | 1,67,49,736 | 1,31,24,123 |
| Re-exports, ..... Sa. Rs. | 7,23,138 | 8,25,807 | 6,45,754 | 6,65,678 | 7,43,169 | 7,48,205 |
| Total, Sa. Rs. | 1,19,63,405 | 1,21,42,283 | 1,64,44,208 | 1,38,06,966 | 1,69,12,905 | 1,38,72,328 |
| Cassia, ..... | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 55,081 |
| Pepper, ..... | 1,97,016 | 2,72,440 | 1,32,435 | 22,048 | 26,284 | 10,823 |
| Camphor, ..... | 1,56,496 | 1,41,100 | 65,859 | 1,45,973 | 1,12,325 | 15,209 |
| Coffee, ..... | 85,232 | 1,02,971 | 1,70,844 | 11,166 | 39,826 | .. |
| Red Wood, ..... | 83,144 | 74,531 | 54,886 | 46,756 | 43,142 | 29,547 |
| Spices, ..... | 14,337 | 21,607 | 17,197 | .. | 7,206 | 24,358 |
| Madeira, ..... | 91,409 | 83,207 | 92,422 | 1,60,841 | 1,69,835 | 2,70,218 |
| Benjamin, ..... | .. | .. | .. | .. | 32,754 | 46,259 |
| China Silk, ..... | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 65,312 |
| Foreign Sugar, ..... | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Nankeen, ..... | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Jewellery, ..... | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

## No. 12. QUANTITIES IMPORTED

| Goods. | 1813-14. | 1814-15. | 1815-16. | 1816-17. | 1817-18. | 1818-19. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Beer, Porter and Ale, ..... | 3,431½ hds. | 2,670¾ hds. | 5,260½hds. | 7,833½ hds. | 7,630 hds. | 5,483 hds. |
| | 1,534½doss. | 2,566 doss. 3 btls. | 4,816 dzs. | 12,831¼dzs. | 19,811¼ dzs | 25,529 dzs. |
| Brandy, ..... | 26,647 gls. | 50,960¼ gls. | 15,822½gls. | 35,648 gls. | 19,347 gls. | 28,390¼ gls. |
| | 97 dzs. | 248 dzs. | 518¼ dzs. | 593 dzs. | 665½ dzs | 439 dzs. |
| Claret, ..... | 16,308 dzs. | 50 hds. | 16 hds. | 25 hds. | 27 hds. | 1 hd. |
| | | 12,861 dzs. 9 btls. | 9,355 dzs. | 8,486 dzs. | 9,201 dzs. | 6,837 dzs. |
| British Cotton Piece Goods, ..... | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Ditto, Twist and Yarn, ..... | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Madeira, (Island of Madeira and London,) ..... | 1,500 pps. | 1,192½ pps. | 767½ pps. | 766½ pps. | 950½ pps. | 546½ pps. |
| | 28 dzs. | 44½ dzs. | 207 dzs. | 121 dzs. | 177½ dzs. | 234½ dzs. |
| Port Wine, (London and Lisbon,) ..... | 2½ pps. | 5 pps. | 21½ pps. | 12 hds. | 9½ pps. | 1 hd. |
| | 10,953 dzs. | 8,494 dzs. | 5,996½dzs. | 4,952½ dzs. | 7,342½ dzs. | 11,158½dzs. |
| Quicksilver, ..... | Bz. mds. | Bz. mds. | Bz. mds. | Bz. mds. | Bz. mds. | Bz. mds. |
| | 792 12 0 | 778 5 8 | 589 33 16 | 1,818 37 6 | 1,250 22 14 | 3,932 20 0 |
| Spelter, ..... | None. | None. | None. | None. | None. | None. |

| 1819-20. | 1820-21. | 1821-22. | 1822-23. | 1823-24. | 1824-25. | 1825-26. | 1826-27. | 1827-28. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 13,08,232 | 10,20,134 | 6,46,620 | 4,52,627 | 3,98,385 | 6,55,942 | 3,21,743 | 2,24,303 | 3,05,663 |
| 5,54,762 | 6,07,899 | 8,05,032 | 8,94,121 | 9,28,178 | 13,75,069 | 18,21,516 | 16,67,830 | 13,01,174 |
| 9,89,062 | 7,16,157 | 3,54,962 | 2,88,496 | 4,51,021 | 5,01,779 | 4,76,169 | 6,22,519 | 2,68,887 |
| 67,66,073 | 72,28,201 | 73,10,129 | 77,03,799 | 61,99,450 | 70,99,263 | 76,71,306 | 78,05,972 | 81,78,672 |
| 67,24,284 | 50,77,143 | 54,20,123 | 1,00,26,300 | 79,75,068 | 1,13,24,768 | 1,29,45,734 | 99,68,479 | 1,55,49,593 |
| 15,82,710 | 19,65,810 | 15,52,365 | 14,05,646 | 17,81,147 | 14,86,000 | 15,88,504 | 18,70,321 | 13,26,479 |
| 14,43,060 | 18,01,176 | 11,16,682 | 13,76,812 | 16,19,159 | 9,03,773 | 11,03,900 | 13,29,947 | 11,50,931 |
| 2,50,574 | 1,03,329 | 56,183 | 50,069 | 1,27,671 | 1,14,762 | 2,23,212 | 3,49,194 | 4,01,281 |
| 1,64,966 | 1,52,266 | 94,265 | 1,61,570 | 3,49,562 | 1,45,962 | 74,884 | 38,066 | 41,616 |
| 1,31,549 | 1,01,492 | 12,025 | 16,297 | 8,860 | 5,506 | 10,869 | 1,525 | 13,190 |
| 2,14,507 | 54,608 | 20,846 | 65,849 | 1,23,114 | .. | 38,676 | 15,081 | 8,052 |
| 1,58,885 | 2,61,283 | 4,93,131 | 2,30,630 | 4,42,580 | 7,43,631 | 9,91,812 | 7,63,765 | 7,74,204 |
| 1,53,763 | 1,40,794 | 45,418 | 78,275 | 1,05,486 | 1,75,209 | 72,095 | 94,954 | 99,376 |
| 28,550 | 7,083 | 3,874 | .. | .. | 2,439 | 4,419 | .. | 8,354 |
| 23,891 | 14,324 | .. | .. | 15,279 | 4,210 | 11,773 | 15,413 | 23,893 |
| .. | 1,100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1,163 | 1,038 | 695 |
| 18,926 | 48,456 | 79,431 | 1,40,621 | 1,90,597 | 2,71,193 | 2,46,251 | 76,681 | 47,933 |
| 66,500 | 61,147 | 50,976 | 15,249 | 54,630 | 50,027 | 48,097 | 25,244 | 33,403 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 3,86,491 | 2,91,291 | 1,78,309 | 3,81,340 | 5,48,785 | 3,37,162 | 2,80,475 | 2,71,996 | 2,80,325 |
| 2,09,75,707 | 1,97,43,013 | 1,82,15,241 | 2,33,02,444 | 2,13,10,062 | 2,51,94,637 | 2,79,29,451 | 2,41,73,328 | 2,98,13,786 |
| 14,57,088 | 9,65,471 | 7,53,211 | 9,27,071 | 15,30,714 | 12,66,820 | 18,81,444 | 5,71,803 | 6,06,494 |
| 2,24,32,795 | 2,07,29,084 | 1,89,68,452 | 2,42,29,515 | 2,28,40,776 | 2,64,61,457 | 2,98,10,895 | 2,47,45,131 | 3,04,20,280 |
| 99,496 | 54,873 | 22,345 | .. | 78,123 | 20,749 | 49,657 | 1,342 | 31,189 |
| .. | .. | 76,077 | 1,10,081 | 3,39,939 | 1,43,536 | 4,83,468 | 9,196 | 51,143 |
| 3,703 | 7,193 | .. | 92,419 | 70,886 | .. | .. | 14,625 | 22,311 |
| 45,485 | 43,484 | 50,817 | 1,73,078 | 4,65,687 | 86,714 | 3,58,047 | 84,579 | 46,007 |
| 7,589 | 1,000 | 2,939 | 1,605 | 3,358 | 3,591 | 9,068 | 5,773 | 3,383 |
| 1,99,997 | 74,346 | 55,027 | 99,648 | 1,14,669 | 1,02,801 | 3,44,366 | 69,742 | .. |
| 9,75,322 | 93,648 | 88,393 | 68,456 | 98,201 | 2,52,580 | 1,02,747 | 91,492 | 1,17,455 |
| 18,367 | 32,686 | 44,038 | 13,392 | 4,013 | 3,687 | 1,357 | .. | 3,736 |
| 40,780 | 4,639 | .. | 12,384 | .. | 10,393 | 14,243 | .. | .. |
| .. | 1,04,003 | 17,719 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | 2,54,052 | 15,966 | 47,183 | 45,289 | 62,879 | 23,557 | 6,205 | 9,660 |
| .. | .. | 1,03,760 | .. | .. | 1,04,527 | 11,565 | 13,206 | 3,741 |

## FROM GREAT BRITAIN.

| 1819-20. | 1820-21. | 1821-22. | 1822-23. | 1823-24. | 1824-25. | 1825-26. | 1826-27. | 1827-28. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 2,276 hds. | 3,137 hds. | 6,181¼ hds. | 17,481½ hds. | 6,273 hds. | 4,851½ hds. | 4,799 hds. | 235 butts, | 524 bts. 5,065 |
| 4,167 dzs. | 4,116 dzs. | 1,762½ dzs. | 1,380 dzs. | 999¾ dzs. | 1,038¾ dzs. | 2,761¼ dzs. | 2,207 hds. | hds. 2,841½ |
| | | | | | | | 1,412¼ dzs. | dzs. 61 trs. |
| 0,255½ gls. | 1,01,451 gls. | 81,413 gls. | 30,173¾ gls. | 62,171 gls. | 85,568½ gls. | 73,585 gls. | 19,719 gls. | 72,017¾ gls. |
| 3,298½ dzs. | 8,564 dzs. | 6,710¾ dzs. | 2,618½ dzs. | 636½ dzs. | 216½ dzs. | 833¼dzs. | 512¾ dzs. | 5,582½ dzs. |
| 0,832 dzs. | 10,309 dzs. | 10,606 dzs. | 29 hds. | 19 hds. | 1 hf. pp. | 2 hds. | 6,486 dzs. | 20 cks. |
| | | | 11,935½ dzs. | 8,418½ dzs. | 8,045¼ dzs. | 7,689¼ dzs. | 9 btls. | 8,842 dzs. |
| | | | | | | | | 2 btls. |
| | | | | 3,15,994 ps. | 7,58,309 ps. | 5,64,720 ps. | 5,87,416 ps. | 8,51,816ps. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | 477 dz. | 5,707 dz. | 3,636½ dz. | 9,154 dz. | 13,619 dz. |
| | | | | 2,876 cs. | 13,636 yds. | 588 yds. | 17,625 yds. | 85,205½yds.6cs. |
| | | | | | | | | 17,47,035 lbs. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 5,119 bills. |
| | | | | | | | | 48 cs. |
| 318 pps. | 764½ pps. | 374¾ pps. | 719½ pps. | 1,042½ pps. | 1,183 pps. | 435½ pps. | 429½ pps. | 310 pps. 18 |
| 66 dzs. | 250 dzs. | 178 dzs. | 505½ dzs. | 185¾ dzs. | 633¾ dzs. | 937¼ dzs. | 1,075¼ dzs. | hds. 354¼dzs. |
| | | | | | | | | 10½ cases. |
| 2 hds. | 3 pps. | 3 pps. | 5¾ pps. | 9¼ pps. | 1 qr. ck. | 7 pps. | 4,747 dzs. | 3 pps. |
| 4,476 dzs. | 4,038 dzs. | 6,671¾ dzs. | 9,094½ dzs. | 9,624½ dzs. | 9,933¼ dzs. | 7,565 dzs. | 5 btls. | 6,724 dzs. |
| | | | | | | | | 2 btls. |
| Rs. mds. | Rs. mds. | Rs. mds. | Rs. mds. | .. | Rs. mds. | 876 ir. btls. | Rs. mds. | Rs. mds. |
| 1,303 22 2 | 3,334 9 15 | 890 31 4 | 1,357 35 3 | .. | 369 7 11 | | 1,163 12 9 | 425 23 9 |
| None. | None. | None. | None. | Rs. mds. | Rs. mds. | Rs. mds. | Rs. mds. | Rs. mds. |
| | | | | 73613 11 3½ | 64581 19 8 | 117361 38 1 | 1,75,206 2 0 | 1,69,094 117 |

| Imports from | 1813-14. | 1814-15. | 1815-16. | 1816-17. | 1817-18. | 1818-19. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Great Britain, Sa. Rs. | 32,12,346 | 36,04,633 | 29,14,327 | 14,45,568 | 17,24,634 | 12,81,820 |
| Coast of Sumatra, | .. | .. | .. | 1,13,322 | 8,268 | .. |
| Java, | 74,525 | .. | .. | 2,06,307 | .. | .. |
| Amboyna, Spice, | .. | 2,41,500 | 2,88,532 | .. | 19,14,224 | .. |
| China, | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Coast of Coromandel, | .. | .. | .. | 64,039 | 2,02,393 | .. |
| Coast of Malabar, | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2,26,983 | .. |
| Coasts, &c. Salt, | 10,89,718 | 2,99,206 | 2,80,938 | 1,47,835 | 2,08,336 | .. |
| Cape of Good Hope, | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Total, Sa. Rs. | 43,76,589 | 41,45,339 | 34,83,797 | 19,77,071 | 42,84,838 | 12,81,820 |
| Treasure, from England, | .. | .. | .. | 76,99,354 | 9,51,130 | 15,50,851 |
| " " | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 4,25,807 |
| China, | .. | .. | .. | 10,53,624 | .. | .. |
| Coast of Coromandel, | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Coast of Sumatra, | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Pegue, | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Total, Sa. Rs. | 43,76,589 | 41,45,339 | 34,83,797 | 1,07,30,249 | 52,35,968 | 32,58,478 |

## No. 14. HONORABLE COMPANY'S

| Exports to | 1813-14. | 1814-15. | 1815-16. | 1816-17. | 1817-18. | 1818-19. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| London, Sa. Rs. | 99,49,143 | 59,31,793 | 55,49,604 | 56,03,974 | 93,00,759 | 69,99,443 |
| St. Helena, | 36,936 | 27,209 | 1,64,285 | 1,09,165 | 27,679 | .. |
| Prince of Wales' Island, | 8,676 | 36,231 | .. | .. | 13,844 | .. |
| Coast of Sumatra, | 41,420 | 54,698 | 1,99,485 | 26,222 | 2,03,797 | 26,276 |
| Java, | 1,23,750 | .. | .. | 36,431 | .. | .. |
| Amboyna, | 34,012 | .. | 2,02,077 | .. | .. | .. |
| China, | .. | 3,49,456 | .. | .. | 2,91,143 | 3,66,777 |
| New South Wales, | 423 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Coast of Coromandel, | 2,04,765 | .. | 44,205 | 57,298 | 3,559 | 3,824 |
| Ceylon, | 16,683 | .. | 382 | .. | .. | 9,861 |
| Malabar, | 1,49,768 | 82,764 | 1,43,316 | 2,60,275 | 3,01,082 | 3,12,242 |
| Mauritius, | 12,935 | .. | 7,198 | .. | 1,652 | 1,16,409 |
| Cape of Good Hope, | 3,41,120 | .. | 1,12,167 | 1,03,858 | .. | .. |
| Total, Sa. Rs. | 1,09,10,631 | 64,82,151 | 64,22,719 | 61,97,223 | 1,01,43,515 | 78,34,832 |
| Treasure. | | | | | | |
| London, | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Penang, | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| China, | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Coast of Coromandel, | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Coast of Malabar, | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Mauritius, | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Total of Imports and Exports, Sa. Rs. | 1,09,10,631 | 64,82,151 | 64,22,719 | 61,97,223 | 1,01,43,515 | 78,34,832 |
| | 1,52,87,220 | 1,06,27,490 | 99,06,516 | 1,69,27,472 | 1,53,79,483 | 1,10,93,310 |

| 1819-20. | 1820-21. | 1821-22. | 1822-23. | 1823-24. | 1824-25. | 1825-26. | 1826-27. | 1827-28. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 19,52,700 | 26,01,133 | 25,95,698 | 13,00,529 | 20,95,439 | 14,23,332 | 3,74,648 | 2,32,201 | 3,48,312 |
| .. | .. | .. | 27,099 | 31,386 | .. | 1,92,642 | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | 6,675 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | 40,132 | 33,633 | 8,746 | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | 27,038 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | 62,451 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | 621 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 19,52,700 | 26,63,594 | 26,29,321 | 13,68,381 | 21,60,518 | 14,32,078 | 5,67,290 | 2,32,201 | 3,48,312 |
| 91,47,961 | 15,25,494 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 24,58,072 | 43,96,850 | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1,57,969 | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 47,68,437 | 15,76,898 |
| 1,11,10,661 | 41,88,998 | 26,29,321 | 13,68,381 | 21,60,518 | 38,90,150 | 50,82,109 | 50,00,638 | 19,25,210 |

## TRADE MERCHANDIZE EXPORTS.

| 1819-20. | 1820-21. | 1821-22. | 1822-23. | 1823-24. | 1824-25. | 1825-26. | 1826-27. | 1827-28. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 98,68,404 | 99,30,224 | 2,05,58,347 | 1,15,18,555 | 1,34,66,518 | 1,25,31,364 | 1,26,78,986 | 1,47,83,540 | 1,75,37,150 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 4,428 | 21,290 | 65,221 | 16,921 | .. | .. | 28,415 | .. | .. |
| 32,143 | 41,493 | 34,091 | 41,073 | 50,265 | 47,418 | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 8,05,222 | 24,81,950 | 16,08,927 | 10,50,594 | 17,29,136 | 19,15,407 | 22,80,894 | 22,78,376 | 29,52,012 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 73,232 | 60,638 | 7,099 | 4,626 | 60,689 | 17,460 | 18,164 | 7,037 | 4,461 |
| 11,988 | 2,679 | 9,835 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 10,32,533 | 4,53,961 | 2,63,708 | 1,22,816 | .. | .. | 37,434 | .. | 39,053 |
| .. | 1,21,874 | 4,00,684 | 2,66,350 | .. | 57,823 | 9,605 | .. | .. |
| 91,867 | 1,12,741 | 1,54,827 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1,19,19,816 | 1,32,26,850 | 1,21,01,349 | 1,30,21,135 | 1,11,16,035 | 1,45,69,472 | 1,50,52,686 | 1,70,68,953 | 2,05,32,676 |
| 2,07,627 | 3,08,122 | 3,16,410 | .. | .. | 9,27,221 | .. | 3,06,461 | 34,58,720 |
| 35,46,584 | .. | .. | 31,18,617 | 23,40,835 | 18,75,821 | .. | .. | .. |
| 23,53,827 | .. | .. | 19,73,903 | 23,46,376 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 2,00,588 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2,00,000 | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | 21,03,953 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1,84,28,442 | 1,35,34,972 | 2,34,17,959 | 1,81,12,755 | 2,39,97,772 | 1,73,72,514 | 1,50,52,686 | 1,75,75,414 | 2,39,91,396 |
| 2,93,29,103 | 1,77,23,970 | 2,60,47,289 | 1,94,81,1[illegible] | 2,42,58,230 | 2,12,67,664 | 2,01,34,795 | 2,25,76,152 | 2,59,16,606 |

## No. 15. MILITARY STORES IMPORTED FROM EUROPE.

| | £. | | | | or Sa. Rs. | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1813-14. | £. | 53,[illegible]16 | 17 | 3 | or Sa. Rs. | 4,57,399 | 8 | 8 |
| 1814-15. | .. | 51,469 | 10 | 0 | .. | 4,43,625 | 0 | 0 |
| 1815-16. | .. | 1,52,875 | 15 | 10 | .. | 13,17,894 | 12 | 1 |
| 1816-17. | .. | 1,26,245 | 12 | 9 | .. | 10,88,324 | 7 | 5 |
| 1817-18. | .. | 1,34,222 | 17 | 1 | .. | 11,57,093 | 8 | 9 |
| 1818-19. | .. | 81,974 | 7 | 3 | .. | 7,06,675 | 8 | 8 |
| 1819-20. | .. | 1,03,492 | 10 | 4 | .. | 8,92,176 | 13 | 10 |
| 1820-21. | .. | 61,730 | 6 | 8 | .. | 5,32,156 | 0 | 4 |
| 1821-22. | .. | 2,611 | 4 | 4 | .. | 22,510 | 7 | 11 |
| 1822-23. | .. | 40,621 | 15 | 5 | .. | 3,50,187 | 10 | 11 |
| 1823-24. | .. | 59,297 | 9 | 7 | .. | 5,11,185 | 2 | 8 |
| 1824-25. | .. | 1,70,793 | 13 | 1 | .. | 14,72,359 | 1 | 5 |
| 1825-26. | .. | 3,31,003 | 8 | 10 | .. | 28,53,477 | 15 | 1 |
| 1826-27. | .. | 6,28,396 | 15 | 10 | .. | 54,17,230 | 15 | 5 |
| 1827-28. | .. | 3,77,216 | 7 | 6 | .. | 32,51,832 | 8 | 8 |
| | £. | 23,74,993 | 11 | 9 | .. | 2,04,74,082 | 9 | 10 |

Exchange at 2 shillings per Current Rupee.

| Goods. | 1813-14. | 1814-15. | 1815-16. | 1816-17. | 1817-18. | 1818-19. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Copper and Nails, Mds. | 30992 31 11 | 33215 0 9 | 26692 17 7 | 7677 14 6 | 31229 14 7 | 29086 23 9 |
| Iron, Ironmongery & Steel, ,, | 75285 8 6 | 55643 14 12 | 68320 11 6 | 31876 19 14 | 6753 23 7 | .. |
| Lead, ,, | 10948 22 10 | 5309 29 12 | 9960 20 11 | 9262 15 14 | 5449 28 8 | 16251 28 7 |
| Tin, ,, | 1198 9 14 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Tutenague, ,, | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Quicksilver, ,, | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Spelter, ,, | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| White and Red Lead, ,, | 360 0 0 | 900 0 0 | 600 0 0 | .. | 900 0 0 | .. |
| Madeira, pipes, | 850 | 1,200 | 905 | 500 | 731 | .. |
| Claret, English, dozens, | .. | 600 | 5,400 | 3,120 | 5,064 | .. |
| Ditto Foreign, ,, | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Port, ,, | .. | 900 | .. | .. | 1,810§ | .. |
| Brandy, puncheons, | .. | 70 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Malt Liquors, ,, | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Woollens, pieces, | 12,566 | 13,024 | 7,449 | 4,807 | 4,579 | 7,109 |
| Ditto Caps, ,, | 10,000 | 5,000 | 5,000 | 20,000 | .. | .. |
| Piece Goods, ,, | 16 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

## THE HONORABLE COMPANY'S TRADE

| | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Cotton Piece Goods, bales, | 6,086 | 3,267 | 4,356 | 3,523 | 4,463 | 3,446 |
| Silk ditto, ,, | 454 | 133 | 219 | 192 | 222 | 138 |
| Cotton, ,, | .. | 3 | 1,580 | 3,342 | 20 | .. |
| Silk, ,, | 4,801 | 3,468 | 2,545 | 2,559 | 5,153 | 3,730 |
| Indigo, chests, | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Sugar, bags, | 17,172 | .. | 6,534 | 700 | 10,508 | 11,325 |
| Saltpetre, ,, | 97,181 | 74,800 | 57,198 | 53,668 | 69,701 | 35,485 |
| Grain, ,, | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Pepper, ,, | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

| 1819-20. | 1820-21. | 1821-22. | 1822-23. | 1823-24. | 1824-25. | 1825-26. | 1826-27. | 1827-28. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 3000 38 8 | 425 32 2 14 | 40297 16 8 | 30890 21 4 | 45752 25 13 | 34353 3 3 | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | 30368 25 9 | 29890 7 15 | 19531 37 10 | 18750 29 10 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 2100 35 8 | 6,024 29 6 | 2,090 11 1 | .. | 1,499 29 3 | .. | 1,505 19 6 | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | 6,001 28 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 750 0 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 15,277 | 24,655 | 22,193 | 3,892 | 13,038 | 3,970 | 3,245 | 352 | .. |
| .. | .. | 1,200 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | 1,676 | 49 | 7,185 | .. | 14,593 | .. | .. | .. |

## TOTAL EXPORTS TO GREAT BRITAIN.

| | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 3,081 | 1,970 | 1,433 | 1,173 | 1,103 | 828 | 154 | 273 | 672 |
| 202 | 311 | 205 | 228 | 302 | 445 | 290 | 432 | 493 |
| 1,393 | 7,023 | 4,753 | 3,361 | 4,132 | 5,674 | 1,920 | 5,306 | 3,660 |
| 5,484 | 5,548 | 5,759 | 5,756 | 4,485 | 5,219 | 5,662 | 6,264 | 7,014 |
| 495 | .. | 1,025 | 2,821 | 1,866 | 3,005 | 4,681 | 4,395 | 7,603 |
| 10,236 | 21,090 | 16,374 | 21,875 | 23,402 | 15,550 | 38,905 | 55,287 | 49,815 |
| 38,075 | 68,148 | 29,415 | 20,000 | 23,750 | 22,990 | 22,750 | 21,800 | 28,000 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 18,168 | .. | .. |

## No. 17. IMPORTS

| Goods. | 1816-17. | 1817-18. | 1818-19. | 1819-20. | 1820-21. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Copper and Nails, Sa. Rs. | .. | 2,038 | 33,758 | 18,234 | .. |
| Iron and Ironmongery, | .. | 454 | 311 | 840 | .. |
| Lead, | .. | 5,670 | .. | 215 | .. |
| Quicksilver, | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Spelter, | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Wines, &c. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Madeira, | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Claret, | 13,398 | 25,233 | 37,084 | 40,501 | 42,178 |
| Port, | 6,188 | 53,104 | 39,871 | 10,848 | 2,942 |
| Wines, | 16,692 | 9,551 | 11,090 | 24,386 | 397 |
| Champaigne and Burgundy, | 6,951 | 16,497 | 61,770 | 12,128 | 8,813 |
| Hermitage, | .. | .. | 4,999 | 2,597 | .. |
| Malt Liquors, | 414 | 890 | 533 | 2,020 | .. |
| Spirits, | 14,021 | 23,735 | 34,816 | 90,409 | 64,076 |
| Woollens, &c. | 1,501 | 5,946 | 9,420 | 1,467 | 3,431 |
| Piece Goods, | 18,807 | 35,690 | 8,633 | 1,488 | 1,451 |
| Millinery, &c. | 6,738 | 57,273 | 42,569 | 17,490 | 30,413 |
| Books and Stationery, | 486 | 9,879 | 27,041 | 3,276 | 1,954 |
| Glass Ware, &c. | 12,514 | 29,999 | 55,683 | 21,309 | 2,874 |
| Manufactured Goods, | 5,112 | 16,522 | 14,984 | 3,107 | 5,830 |
| Jewellery, &c. | 6,956 | 38,542 | 8,309 | .. | 561 |
| Paints and Oil, | .. | 1,997 | 1,309 | .. | .. |
| Oilman's Stores, &c. | 10,231 | 35,849 | 16,557 | 1,486 | 3,103 |
| Spices, | .. | .. | 14,239 | 54,274 | 35,523 |
| Sundries, | 12,413 | 66,465 | 1,02,892 | 10,109 | 99,673 |
| Sa. Rs. | 1,32,420 | 4,34,734 | 5,27,182 | 3,34,245 | 2,33,183 |
| Treasure, Sa. Rs. | 2,79,954 | 9,81,010 | 17,90,841 | 10,31,292 | 10,42,070 |
| Total Sa. Rs. | 4,12,374 | 14,15,744 | 23,18,023 | 13,65,537 | 12,75,253 |

## No 18. EXPORTS

| Goods. | 1816-17. | 1817-18. | 1818-19. | 1819-20. | 1820-21. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Cotton Piece Goods, Sa. Rs. | 794 | 2,917 | 6,133 | 27,861 | 18,071 |
| Silk ditto, | .. | .. | .. | 560 | 720 |
| Cotton, | 1,55,895 | 10,66,391 | 6,80,944 | 2,268 | .. |
| Silk, | 17,216 | 50,174 | 1,18,258 | 47,328 | .. |
| Indigo, | 4,01,660 | 2,01,130 | 4,52,071 | 6,60,157 | 9,77,949 |
| Sugar, | 74,433 | 1,37,218 | 5,74,086 | 2,76,030 | 2,66,608 |
| Saltpetre, | 67,436 | 57,514 | 28,566 | 11,963 | .. |
| Grain, | .. | 5,170 | 39,046 | 2,650 | 2,600 |
| Lac Lack and Dye, | 6,300 | 1,507 | .. | 5,530 | 48,169 |
| Shell Lack, | .. | .. | 2,752 | 20,890 | 17,880 |
| Safflower, | 3,504 | .. | 2,071 | .. | 14,643 |
| Sundries, | 27,319 | 32,822 | 36,892 | 19,080 | 11,600 |
| Sa. Rs. | 7,54,566 | 15,53,843 | 19,42,125 | 10,85,144 | 13,58,240 |
| Re-export, Sa. Rs. | 78,426 | 1,63,572 | 1,11,034 | 76,817 | 1,53,397 |
| Treasure, | 8,32,992 | 17,17,415 | 20,53,159 | 11,61,961 | 15,11,637 |
| Pepper, | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Spice, | 26,540 | 14,000 | 51,523 | 18,132 | 1,10,095 |
| Nankeen, | 770 | 23,365 | .. | 46,516 | 25,474 |
| Coffee, | 400 | .. | 20,556 | 1,080 | 11,915 |
| Piece Goods, | 6,505 | 830 | .. | 2,156 | 4,640 |
| Sappan Wood, | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Cassia, | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Tin, | 6,430 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Tutenague, | 23,918 | 51,687 | .. | .. | .. |
| | .. | 31,287 | .. | .. | .. |

## FROM FRANCE.

| 1821-22. | 1822-23. | 1823-24. | 1824-25. | 1825-26. | 1826-27. | 1827-28. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| .. | .. | .. | 884 | .. | 2,348 | 23,512 |
| .. | .. | .. | 1,000 | .. | 875 | 5,969 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3,324 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | 83,424 | 60,615 | 2,20,057 | 70,801 | 73,477 | 69,873 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | 2,568 | 250 | 375 | 882 | .. | 528 |
| 1,95,727 | 1,03,177 | 50,433 | 1,06,112 | 1,00,848 | 1,38,854 | 1,01,881 |
| 33,031 | 7,399 | 4,220 | 1,215 | .. | .. | .. |
| 37,374 | 23,217 | 2,043 | 14,312 | 13,744 | 277 | 20,266 |
| 25,584 | 44,[illegible] | 3,587 | 27,435 | 28,208 | 33,164 | 88,149 |
| 382 | 1,250 | 1,312 | 50 | 1,046 | 287 | 1,482 |
| 4,378 | 1,397 | 280 | 2,041 | 1,241 | 2,348 | 11,524 |
| 19,868 | 38,379 | 59,609 | 1,00,343 | .. | .. | .. |
| 6,955 | 19,793 | 4,600 | 18,369 | .. | 20,580 | 37,107 |
| 35,394 | 71,016 | 37,103 | 37,712 | 7,920 | 12,842 | 18,832 |
| 1,58,550 | 1,18,798 | 32,552 | 43,070 | 21,084 | 36,572 | 1,08,425 |
| 8,269 | 6,991 | 1,171 | 9,[illegible]9 | 60[illegible] | 902 | 10,399 |
| 24,437 | 27,031 | 4,969 | 18,433 | 9,033 | 11,016 | 16,339 |
| 7,391 | 11,421 | 3,017 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 10,331 | 59,945 | 5,811 | 832 | 17,654 | 2,324 | 6,929 |
| 1,891 | 13,053 | 14,861 | .. | 2,041 | .. | .. |
| 18,195 | 20,891 | 7,265 | 4,272 | 13,352 | 1,110 | 19,700 |
| 8,509 | 1,121 | .. | 1,33,349 | .. | .. | .. |
| 74,225 | 64,027 | 22,072 | 1,51,033 | 4,59,718 | 3,01,263 | 6,59,621 |
| 7,42,561 | 7,20,348 | 3,17,560 | 9,84,663 | 7,66,985 | 7,56,177 | 13,83,920 |
| 23,52,763 | 12,28,744 | .. | 1,70,532 | 4,37,914 | 6,30,772 | 9,28,546 |
| 30,95,324 | 19,48,092 | 3,17,560 | 11,55,195 | 12,04,899 | 13,86,949 | 23,12,466 |

## TO FRANCE.

| 1821-22. | 1822-23. | 1823-24. | 1824-25. | 1825-26. | 1826-27. | 1827-28. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 3,653 | 6,396 | 33,745 | 8,741 | 77,764 | 32,445 | .. |
| .. | 4,313 | 7,243 | 4,863 | 8,632 | 47,320 | 3,140 |
| 1,460 | 12,782 | .. | 77,352 | .. | 4,413 | 6,088 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | 8,761 | 3,307 | .. |
| 7,81,201 | 16,56,764 | 86,595 | 7,82,984 | 12,51,927 | 12,47,406 | 22,18,756 |
| 99,016 | 26,138 | 2,876 | .. | 20,712 | 245 | 26,075 |
| 49,774 | 99,039 | 10,554 | 82,561 | 87,868 | 95,069 | 1,01,372 |
| 10,400 | 12,566 | 6,400 | 11,250 | 49,032 | 9,775 | 2,275 |
| 33,373 | .. | .. | 72,495 | .. | 4,410 | 16,055 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 6,282 |
| 28,568 | 48,632 | .. | .. | .. | 10,748 | 79,570 |
| 12,858 | 76,803 | 18,566 | 19,773 | 21,929 | 24,724 | 1,08,123 |
| 10,20,303 | 19,43,573 | 1,65,889 | 10,70,019 | 15,27,525 | 14,80,462 | 25,51,091 |
| 2,01,134 | 2,34,830 | 1,34,617 | 1,64,826 | 81,806 | 50,194 | 58,558 |
| 12,21,437 | 21,78,403 | 3,00,506 | 12,24,445 | 16,09,331 | 15,30,656 | 26,86,304 |
| 1,37,926 | 1,37,383 | 27,671 | 1,03,077 | 39,965 | 46,751 | 42,076 |
| 45,899 | 53,053 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | 4,787 | .. | .. | 100 | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | 40,519 | 16,164 | .. | .. | 47,785 |
| .. | 7,076 | 40,033 | 4,530 | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | 8,639 | 12,624 | 8,083 | 1,012 | 1,923 | 418 |
| .. | .. | .. | 18,233 | 207 | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 472 | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

| Goods. | 1813-14. | 1814-15. | 1815-16. | 1816-17. | 1817-18. | 1818-19. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| *From Denmark.* | | | | | | |
| Copper, ..... Sa. Rs. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3,875 | .. |
| Iron, ..... | .. | .. | 4,420 | .. | 29,280 | 31,907 |
| Steel, ..... | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2,261 | 1,932 |
| Spelter, ..... | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| French Claret, ..... | .. | .. | .. | .. | 13,561 | 10,062 |
| English ditto, ..... | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Port, ..... | .. | .. | .. | .. | 4,513 | .. |
| Cordage, ..... | .. | .. | 3,750 | 2,430 | 17,573 | 8,894 |
| Anchors, ..... | .. | .. | .. | .. | 5,083 | .. |
| Canvas, ..... | .. | .. | .. | .. | 18,096 | 4,445 |
| Line, ..... | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3,340 | .. |
| Pitch and Tar, ..... | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1,540 | 1,708 |
| Spirits, ..... | .. | .. | 240 | .. | 7,600 | 10,694 |
| Drugs, ..... | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Hosiery, ..... | .. | .. | .. | 1,750 | .. | 1,662 |
| Oilman's Stores, ..... | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Sundries, ..... | .. | .. | .. | 1,652 | 9,471 | 9,442 |
| | .. | .. | 8,410 | 5,832 | 1,16,617 | 80,656 |
| Treasure, ..... Sa. Rs. | .. | .. | .. | 2,10,375 | 1,22,625 | 1,88,865 |
| Total, ..... Sa. Rs. | .. | .. | 8,410 | 2,16,207 | 2,39,242 | 2,75,521 |
| *From Sweden.* | | | | | | |
| Books, ..... Sa. Rs. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Cordage, ..... | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Linseed Oil, ..... | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Steel, ..... | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Copper, ..... | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Iron, ..... | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Sundries, ..... | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Total, Sa. Rs | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| *Russia.*—No Importations. | | | | | | |
| *From Holland.* | | | | | | |
| Copper, ..... Sa. Rs. | .. | .. | .. | 53,417 | .. | 1,520 |
| Iron, ..... | .. | .. | .. | 14,845 | .. | .. |
| Lead, ..... | .. | .. | .. | 13,354 | .. | .. |
| Steel, ..... | .. | .. | .. | 3,273 | .. | .. |
| Claret, ..... | .. | .. | .. | 4,110 | .. | 1,667 |
| Champaigne and Burgundy, ..... | .. | .. | .. | 1,323 | .. | 2,600 |
| Madeira, ..... | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1,410 |
| Spirits, ..... | .. | .. | .. | 3,305 | .. | 9,808 |
| Cabinet-Ware, ..... | .. | .. | .. | 5,836 | .. | .. |
| Clocks and Watches, ..... | .. | .. | .. | 2,238 | .. | .. |
| Glass Ware, ..... | .. | .. | .. | 1,861 | .. | .. |
| Looking Glasses, ..... | .. | .. | .. | 2,891 | .. | .. |
| Queen's Ware, ..... | .. | .. | .. | 3,735 | .. | .. |
| Linseed Oil, ..... | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 5,297 |
| Brimstone, ..... | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Sundries, ..... | .. | .. | .. | 10,841 | .. | 4,546 |
| | .. | .. | .. | 1,21,020 | .. | 37,029 |
| Treasure, ..... Sa. Rs. | .. | .. | .. | 89,915 | .. | 50,625 |
| Total, ..... Sa. Rs. | .. | .. | .. | 2,11,844 | .. | 87,653 |

| 1819-20. | 1820-21. | 1821-22. | 1822-23. | 1823-24. | 1824-25. | 1825-26. | 1826-27. | 1827-28. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1,575 | 3,128 | .. | .. | .. | 10,464 | .. | .. | .. |
| 67,823 | 39,282 | 1,840 | 15,591 | .. | 10,642 | .. | .. | .. |
| 2,158 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 12,073 | .. | .. | .. |
| 4,075 | .. | 1,892 | 816 | .. | 2,340 | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | 13,500 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | 4,858 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3,274 | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 2,854 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 10,708 | 2,524 | 2,064 | 5,213 | .. | 5,022 | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | 3,044 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | 2,840 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 4,801 | 4,506 | 1,930 | 1,325 | 5,071 | 6,725 | .. | .. | .. |
| 93,994 | 62,740 | 7,636 | 22,945 | 17,322 | 50,540 | .. | .. | .. |
| 1,11,105 | 56,250 | .. | 24,750 | .. | 23,006 | .. | .. | .. |
| 2,05,099 | 1,18,990 | 7,636 | 47,695 | 17,322 | 73,546 | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 651 | 70 | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1,591 | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3,200 | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 4,636 | .. | 792 | 20,030 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 45,911 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 6,315 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 60 | 32,733 | 28,763 | 6,627 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 32,803 | 29,555 | 79,492 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 2,537 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 3,167 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 2,813 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1,707 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 4,463 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 4,586 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 26,323 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 29,423 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

| Goods. | 1813-14. | 1814-15. | 1815-16. | 1816-17. | 1817-18. | 1818-19. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| *To Denmark.* | | | | | | |
| Cotton Piece Goods, ..... Sa. Rs. | .. | .. | 412 | .. | 4,25,813 | 6,163 |
| Silk ditto, ..... | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Indigo, ..... | .. | .. | 7,396 | .. | 87,324 | 45,981 |
| Saltpetre, ..... | .. | .. | .. | .. | 70,540 | .. |
| Sugar, ..... | .. | .. | 3,400 | .. | 3,294 | 86,580 |
| Grain, ..... | .. | .. | .. | 200 | 3,250 | 7,300 |
| Cotton, ..... | .. | .. | 3,504 | .. | 40,016 | 71,288 |
| Ginger, ..... | .. | .. | 7,027 | .. | 31,072 | 4,153 |
| Shell Lac, ..... | .. | .. | 1,320 | .. | 4,567 | .. |
| Castor Oil, ..... | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Safflower, ..... | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Sundries, ..... | .. | .. | 2,689 | 1,882 | 12,564 | 11,07[illegible] |
| Total, Sa. Rs. | .. | .. | 25,748 | 2,082 | 7,78,990 | 2,36,442 |
| Re-export, ..... | .. | .. | 6,216 | 12,564 | 64,999 | 61,492 |
| | .. | .. | 31,564 | 14,646 | 8,43,665 | 2,97,934 |
| *To Sweden.*—No Exports. | | | | | | |
| *To Russia.* | | | | | | |
| Indigo, ..... | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3,330 | .. |
| Sugar, ..... | .. | .. | 1,78,041 | .. | .. | .. |
| Cotton, ..... | .. | .. | 34,680 | .. | .. | .. |
| Silk, ..... | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1,250 | .. |
| Salt Provisions, ..... | .. | .. | 430 | .. | .. | .. |
| Sundries, ..... | .. | .. | 882 | .. | 4,563 | .. |
| | .. | .. | 2,14,033 | .. | 9,145 | .. |
| Re-export, ..... | .. | .. | 367 | .. | 9,676 | .. |
| Total, Sa. Rs. | .. | .. | 2,14,400 | .. | 18,821 | .. |
| *To Holland.* | | | | | | |
| Cotton Piece Goods, ..... | .. | .. | .. | 2,709 | .. | .. |
| Cotton, ..... | .. | .. | .. | 93,712 | .. | 1,22,512 |
| Indigo, ..... | .. | .. | .. | 1,08,772 | .. | 21,523 |
| Sugar, ..... | .. | .. | .. | 55,771 | .. | 65,557 |
| Saltpetre, ..... | .. | .. | .. | 7,041 | .. | .. |
| Grain, ..... | .. | .. | .. | 1,000 | .. | .. |
| Lack Lake, ..... | .. | .. | .. | 6,300 | .. | .. |
| Sundries, ..... | .. | .. | .. | 8,418 | .. | 8,660 |
| | .. | .. | .. | 2,84,724 | .. | 2,18,252 |
| Re-export, ..... | .. | .. | .. | 10,406 | .. | 9,380 |
| Total, ..... Sa. Rs. | .. | .. | .. | 2,95,130 | .. | 2,27,632 |

| 1819-20. | 1820-21. | 1821-22. | 1822-23. | 1823-24. | 1824-25. | 1825-26. | 1826-27. | 1827-28. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 32,638 | 10,995 | .. | 27,091 | .. | 25,454 | 1,646 | .. | .. |
| 5,474 | 6,689 | .. | 3,710 | .. | 7,250 | .. | .. | .. |
| 4,05,189 | .. | .. | 22,690 | .. | 49,058 | .. | .. | .. |
| 8,653 | 2,433 | .. | 4,937 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 63,239 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 141 | .. | .. |
| 16,600 | 3,200 | .. | 9,692 | .. | 17,375 | 16,500 | .. | .. |
| 30,676 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 14,705 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 7,142 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | 3,726 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 25,338 | 7,772 | .. | 1,999 | .. | 4,123 | 522 | .. | .. |
| 6,15,655 | 31,089 | .. | 74,145 | .. | 1,03,260 | 18,809 | .. | .. |
| 69,068 | 23,056 | .. | 46,912 | .. | 35,701 | 2,854 | .. | .. |
| 6,84,723 | 54,145 | .. | 91,057 | .. | 1,38,961 | 21,663 | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 35,503 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 41,575 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 4,453 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3,015 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 87,892 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3,075 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 91,477 |
| 1,053 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 49,409 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 28,708 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 3,550 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 2,359 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 85,169 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 19,151 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1,04,320 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

## No. 21. IMPORTS FROM

| Goods. | 1817-18. | 1818-19. | 1819-20. | 1820-21. |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Copper, ——— Sa. Rs. | 11,734 | 1,08,548 | 1,37,542 | 1,63,988 |
| Iron, | 7,440 | .. | .. | 969 |
| Lead, | 4,105 | .. | 16,204 | .. |
| Quicksilver, | .. | 13,071 | 28,812 | 1,94,216 |
| Claret, | .. | .. | 1,475 | .. |
| Port, | .. | 1,448 | .. | 520 |
| Wines, | .. | 11,646 | .. | 7,810 |
| Sherry, | .. | 511 | .. | 1,688 |
| Brandy, | .. | 1,859 | 9,579 | 6,296 |
| Gin, | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Rum, | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Manufactured Goods, | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Clocks and Watches, | .. | .. | 1,406 | .. |
| Cordage, | .. | .. | 3,660 | .. |
| Glass Ware, | .. | .. | 2,304 | .. |
| Marble Slabs, | .. | 597 | 319 | .. |
| Confectionery, | .. | .. | 1,113 | 327 |
| Brimstone, | 982 | 12,588 | .. | 36,100 |
| Cochineal, | .. | 8,775 | 9,752 | .. |
| Corals, | .. | .. | .. | 3,719 |
| Sundries, | 12,368 | 5,942 | 35,618 | 12,970 |
| | 36,629 | 1,64,895 | 2,47,724 | 3,68,701 |
| Treasure, ——— Sa. Rs. | 90,000 | 11,99,534 | 15,08,033 | 3,18,571 |
| Total, ——— Sa. Rs. | 1,26,629 | 13,64,429 | 17,55,757 | 6,87,272 |

## No. 22. EXPORTS TO

| Goods. | 1817-18. | 1818-19. | 1819-20. | 1820-21. |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Cotton Piece Goods, ——— Sa. Rs. | 9,98,914 | 2,27,591 | 1,42,103 | 48,351 |
| Silk ditto, | .. | .. | 800 | 6,330 |
| Cotton, | 1,38,340 | 2,30,737 | .. | .. |
| Silk, | 5,600 | .. | .. | .. |
| Indigo, | 87,271 | 17,965 | .. | .. |
| Sugar, | 1,61,419 | 1,24,203 | 32,458 | 63,992 |
| Saltpetre, | 37,346 | 51,878 | 18,256 | 1,800 |
| Grain, | 4,855 | 46,322 | 7,228 | .. |
| Bengal Rum, | 4,903 | 11,126 | .. | .. |
| Shell Lack, | 10,603 | 7,466 | .. | 3,743 |
| Ginger, | 12,175 | 7,490 | 3,914 | 2,490 |
| Borax, | 6,122 | .. | .. | .. |
| Canvas, | 11,350 | 1,750 | .. | 2,848 |
| Foreign Piece Goods, | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Coffee, | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Sundries, | 19,315 | 21,667 | 3,268 | 12,426 |
| | 15,18,013 | 7,54,195 | 2,08,117 | 1,46,908 |
| Re-exports, ——— Sa. Rs. | 3,72,615 | 5,37,484 | 2,06,585 | 12,806 |
| | 18,90,628 | 12,91,679 | 4,14,702 | 1,53,804 |
| Madeira Wine, | 3,801 | 6,237 | .. | 600 |
| Liquors, | .. | 5,403 | .. | .. |
| Cassia, | 4,996 | 9,782 | .. | .. |
| Benjamin, | 4,812 | 11,700 | .. | .. |
| Tin, | 9,000 | .. | .. | .. |
| Foreign Piece Goods, | 3,25,098 | 4,84,796 | 1,53,573 | .. |
| Nankeens, | 13,473 | 8,717 | 43,360 | 2,541 |
| Europe Sundries, | 4,243 | 2,135 | .. | 6,899 |

| 1821-22. | 1822-23. | 1823-24. | 1824-25. | 1825-26. | 1826-27. | 1827-28. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | 125 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | 2,065 | .. | .. | 222 | .. |
| .. | .. | 7,703 | .. | .. | 900 | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 432 | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | 1,200 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2,454 | .. |
| .. | .. | 3,869 | .. | .. | 11,720 | .. |
| .. | .. | 2,046 | .. | .. | 800 | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | 85,746 | .. | .. | 23,576 | .. |
| .. | .. | 18,819 | .. | .. | 51,695 | .. |
| .. | .. | 1,22,224 | .. | .. | 91,818 | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | 1,22,224 | .. | .. | 91,818 | .. |

## THE MEDITERRANEAN.

| 1821-22. | 1822-23. | 1823-24. | 1824-25. | 1825-26. | 1826-27. | 1827-28. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 4,15,538 | 3,03,450 | 48,335 | .. | 1,79,901 | .. | .. |
| 22,446 | 53,779 | .. | .. | 120 | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 150 | .. |
| .. | 350 | .. | .. | 1,028 | .. | .. |
| 29,143 | 6,977 | .. | .. | 25,849 | .. | .. |
| 1,33,657 | 62,923 | .. | .. | 29,392 | .. | .. |
| .. | 4,639 | .. | .. | 31,862 | 3,457 | .. |
| .. | 2,024 | 5,350 | .. | 980 | 1,500 | .. |
| 2,890 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 14,880 | 1,025 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | 549 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | 1,329 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | 4,518 | .. | .. | 634 | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 73,827 | 20,709 | 129 | .. | 11,212 | 3,634 | .. |
| 6,90,393 | 4,63,502 | 53,805 | .. | 2,80,048 | 8,741 | .. |
| 94,289 | 2,00,733 | 10,398 | .. | 68,452 | 187 | .. |
| 7,84,682 | 7,24,235 | 64,173 | .. | 83,42,400 | 8,928 | .. |
| 20,943 | 1,620 | .. | .. | 900 | .. | .. |
| .. | 6,515 | .. | .. | 528 | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | 1,681 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1,312 | 1,75,061 | 8,569 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 17,212 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 380 | 2,795 | .. | .. | .. | 187 | .. |

## No. 23. IMPORTS FROM

| Goods. | 1813-14. | 1814-15. | 1815-16. | 1816-17. | 1817-18. | 1818-19. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Copper, ..... Sa. Rs. | .. | 7,700 | 1,004 | 17,708 | 3,200 | 4,246 |
| Iron, ..... | 16,063 | 20,023 | 36,715 | 12,408 | .. | .. |
| Steel, ..... | .. | 14,712 | .. | 3,881 | .. | 3,410 |
| Lead, ..... | .. | 3,433 | .. | 6,054 | 4,983 | 21,235 |
| Quicksilver, ..... | .. | 6,986 | 5,829 | 1,58,763 | 79,949 | 20,928 |
| Claret, ..... | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Lisbon, ..... | 42,096 | 34,682 | 19,606 | 56,919 | 67,203 | 21,062 |
| Madeira, ..... | 65,268 | 2,16,346 | 21,139 | 169 | .. | 4,576 |
| Port, ..... | 42,993 | 13,816 | 1,93,751 | 75,818 | 13,103 | 6,953 |
| Champaigne and Burgundy, ..... | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Wine, ..... | .. | 1,819 | 519 | .. | 370 | 631 |
| Brandy, ..... | .. | 1,232 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Rum, ..... | .. | 2,370 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Piece Goods, ..... | .. | .. | .. | 1,881 | 2,325 | 4,166 |
| Broad Cloth, ..... | .. | .. | .. | 1,083 | 2,270 | 6,776 |
| Sundries, ..... | 2,679 | 8,675 | 21,869 | 31,980 | 19,939 | 23,341 |
| | 1,69,911 | 3,41,484 | 2,10,432 | 3,67,834 | 1,93,492 | 1,18,224 |
| Treasure, ..... Sa. Rs. | .. | 13,906 | 34,82,400 | 68,50,345 | 16,69,305 | 27,85,721 |
| Total, ..... Sa. Rs. | 1,69,911 | 19,55,490 | 36,92,832 | 72,18,179 | 18,62,797 | 29,03,945 |

## No. 24. EXPORTS TO

| Goods. | 1813-14. | 1814-15. | 1815-16. | 1816-17. | 1817-18. | 1818-19. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Cotton Piece Goods, ..... Sa. Rs. | 4,88,236 | 14,66,714 | 24,01,296 | 37,76,081 | 14,74,211 | 13,63,008 |
| Silk ditto, ..... | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Cotton, ..... | .. | .. | 5,556 | 1,87,385 | 41,604 | 2,00,092 |
| Silk, ..... | .. | .. | .. | 791 | .. | 11,430 |
| Indigo, ..... | 50,707 | 1,13,374 | 1,06,082 | 2,79,614 | 32,783 | 3,52,138 |
| Sugar, ..... | .. | .. | .. | 11,273 | .. | 40,943 |
| Saltpetre, ..... | .. | 24,610 | .. | 1,50,664 | 5,124 | 20,816 |
| Grain, ..... | 15,000 | 8,528 | 11,000 | 2,700 | 11,400 | 13,500 |
| Opium, ..... | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Sundries, ..... | 2,347 | 15,500 | 17,441 | 73,043 | 11,656 | 21,451 |
| | 5,57,190 | 16,28,726 | 25,32,275 | 44,80,551 | 15,76,778 | 20,30,378 |
| Re-exports, ..... Sa. Rs. | 13,249 | 1,08,940 | 96,647 | 1,43,080 | 11,850 | 47,804 |
| | 5,70,439 | 17,37,666 | 27,28,922 | 46,24,531 | 15,88,637 | 20,78,172 |
| Pepper, ..... Sa. Rs. | 7,632 | 41,403 | 63,514 | 52,198 | .. | .. |
| Madeira, ..... | .. | .. | 99 | .. | .. | .. |
| Liquors, ..... | .. | .. | 1,151 | 100 | .. | .. |
| Cassia, ..... | 3,038 | .. | 6,912 | 15,075 | .. | .. |
| Rattans, ..... | 1,341 | 3,764 | 3,302 | 4,048 | 1,210 | .. |
| Foreign Piece Goods, ..... | .. | .. | 248 | 3,864 | 522 | 1,811 |
| Europe Sundries, ..... | 1,238 | 453 | 1,677 | 4,088 | 321 | 1,874 |
| Coffee, ..... | .. | 45,000 | .. | 1,43,080 | .. | .. |
| Nankeens, ..... | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Tea, ..... | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Coir, ..... | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

| 1819-20. | 1820-21. | 1821-22. | 1822-23. | 1823-24. | 1824-25. | 1825-26. | 1826-27. | 1827-28. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| .. | .. | .. | 2,768 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 78,020 |
| .. | .. | .. | 1,618 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | 663 | .. | .. | 523 | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 18,271 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 17,527 | 30,634 | 6,340 | 54,658 | .. | 57,900 | 17,590 | 45,860 | .. |
| 1,429 | 1,93,723 | 48,907 | 29,244 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 436 | 15,878 | 635 | 1,08,708 | .. | 3,471 | .. | .. | .. |
| 2,449 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 100 | .. | .. | 1,039 | .. | .. | 753 | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | 5,872 | .. | 21,288 | .. | 5,088 | 8,279 | .. | 1,809 |
| .. | .. | .. | 18,782 | .. | 2,103 | .. | .. | .. |
| 8,398 | 14,877 | 7,573 | 18,236 | .. | 6,323 | 14,827 | 9,554 | 6,689 |
| 48,601 | 2,00,984 | 63,455 | 2,56,941 | .. | 74,885 | 42,272 | 55,414 | 87,118 |
| 17,18,618 | 24,80,516 | 13,43,229 | 21,41,624 | .. | 2,59,200 | 2,340 | 1,77,925 | 1,10,925 |
| 17,67,219 | 27,81,500 | 14,06,684 | 23,98,565 | .. | 3,34,085 | 44,612 | 2,33,339 | 1,98,043 |

## PORTUGAL.

| 1819-20. | 1820-21. | 1821-22. | 1822-23. | 1823-24. | 1824-25. | 1825-26. | 1826-27. | 1827-28. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 7,12,536 | 18,23,233 | 4,47,715 | 22,23,845 | .. | 2,65,064 | 3,15,633 | 2,25,072 | 1,39,699 |
| 9,834 | 45,673 | 552 | 3,923 | .. | 8,836 | 9,661 | .. | 15,466 |
| 7,300 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1,680 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1,680 | .. | .. | .. |
| 54,579 | 1,67,822 | .. | 1,93,672 | .. | 1,63,449 | 1,32,898 | 3,570 | 14,428 |
| .. | 15,735 | .. | 3,075 | .. | .. | 264 | .. | .. |
| 70,030 | 46,486 | .. | 67,166 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3,858 |
| 34,724 | 41,000 | 4,000 | 6,140 | .. | 17,500 | 22,400 | .. | 7,750 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1,000 | .. | .. |
| 25,671 | 37,051 | 2,936 | 7,444 | .. | 2,593 | 8,313 | 456 | 2,899 |
| 9,16,354 | 21,77,000 | 4,53,203 | 25,05,265 | .. | 4,59,222 | 4,90,229 | 2,29,098 | 1,84,091 |
| 83,150 | 41,168 | 3,153 | 39,694 | .. | 51,447 | 31,070 | 43,914 | 8,775 |
| 9,99,504 | 22,18,168 | 4,58,356 | 25,44,959 | .. | 5,10,669 | 5,21,299 | 2,73,012 | 1,92,866 |
| 38,388 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 38,564 | 4,810 | .. | .. |
| .. | 521 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 200 | 472 | .. | 747 | .. | 320 | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | 4,537 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3,980 | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 800 | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | 975 | 7,757 | .. | 10,661 | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | 1,955 | 2,178 | 4,683 | .. | 630 | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 28,912 | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3,035 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 4,676 |

## No. 25. IMPORTS FROM

| Goods. | 1813-14 | 1814-15 | 1815-16 | 1816-17 | 1817-18 | 1818-19 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Copper, ——— Sa. Rs. | .. | 2,33,428 | 1,35,894 | 8,605 | 14,501 | 1,082 |
| Iron, ——— | .. | 8,220 | 23,598 | 22,333 | 4,118 | 1,384 |
| Quicksilver, ——— | .. | 6,815 | .. | 16,633 | 6,879 | .. |
| Steel, ——— | .. | 14,090 | .. | 4,451 | 4,480 | 2,973 |
| Lead, ——— | .. | .. | .. | .. | 7,999 | 14,432 |
| Madeira, ——— | 1,188 | 1,17,707 | .. | 3,138 | .. | 540 |
| Port, ——— | 5,331 | 23,025 | 924 | 1,200 | .. | .. |
| French Claret, ——— | .. | .. | 1,379 | .. | 1,000 | .. |
| Lisbon, ——— | .. | 293 | 174 | 2,274 | 10,264 | 1,339 |
| Wines, ——— | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Brandy, ——— | 553 | 12,224 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Gin, ——— | 7,467 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Rum, ——— | .. | 5,498 | 3,115 | .. | .. | .. |
| Elephants' Teeth, ——— | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Pepper, ——— | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Cotton, ——— | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Piece Goods, ——— | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2,610 | .. |
| Cordage, ——— | .. | .. | .. | .. | 22,475 | .. |
| Broad Cloth, ——— | .. | .. | .. | .. | 6,988 | .. |
| Ebony, ——— | .. | .. | 10,551 | .. | .. | .. |
| Ind'go, ——— | .. | 21,293 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Hemp, ——— | .. | 40,929 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Sundries, ——— | 4,784 | 13,487 | 2,606 | 3,403 | 32,380 | 3,993 |
| | 19,323 | 4,96,109 | 1,78,241 | 62,437 | 1,14,794 | 25,743 |
| Treasure, ——— Sa. Rs. | 1,38,648 | 9,12,054 | 11,50,273 | 24,42,188 | 22,29,830 | 23,85,153 |
| Total, ——— Sa. Rs. | 1,57,971 | 14,08,163 | 13,28,514 | 25,04,625 | 23,44,543 | 24,10,896 |

## No. 26. EXPORTS TO

| Goods. | 1813-14. | 1814-15. | 1815-16. | 1816-17. | 1817-18. | 1818-19. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Cotton Piece Goods, ——— Sa. Rs. | 2,76,273 | 9,12,009 | 14,81,573 | 16,40,509 | 15,54,427 | 9,53,232 |
| Silk ditto, ——— | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Cotton, ——— | .. | .. | .. | .. | 8,712 | .. |
| Silk, ——— | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Indigo, ——— | .. | 48,352 | 1,17,902 | 23,000 | 823 | .. |
| Sugar, ——— | .. | 15,861 | .. | .. | 48,687 | .. |
| Saltpetre, ——— | 40,150 | 12,900 | .. | .. | 21,419 | 1,076 |
| Grain, ——— | .. | 5,170 | 6,000 | .. | 5,960 | .. |
| Ginger, ——— | .. | 5,880 | .. | .. | 2,520 | .. |
| Canvas, ——— | 1,680 | 9,080 | 9,532 | .. | .. | .. |
| Sundries, ——— | 2,722 | 8,011 | 10,055 | 16,720 | 22,955 | 4,778 |
| | 3,20,825 | 10,18,123 | 16,25,062 | 16,80,229 | 16,65,500 | 9,59,086 |
| Re-export, ——— Sa. Rs. | 10,346 | 35,088 | 53,060 | 14,722 | 26,344 | 27,951 |
| Total, ——— Sa. Rs. | 3,31,171 | 10,54,211 | 16,78,122 | 16,94,951 | 16,91,853 | 9,87,037 |
| Pepper, ——— Sa. Rs. | 1,314 | 14,146 | 17,440 | 3,870 | 6,952 | .. |
| Foreign Piece Goods, ——— | 1,886 | 1,160 | .. | 2,543 | 2,690 | 7,092 |
| Nankeens, ——— | 5,090 | 17,850 | 27,253 | 3,575 | .. | 15,738 |
| Europe Sundries, ——— | 1,047 | 608 | 1,400 | 1,527 | 8,182 | 2,220 |
| Spices, ——— | .. | 646 | .. | .. | .. | 2,424 |
| Liquors, ——— | .. | 302 | 374 | 276 | .. | .. |
| Madeira Wine, ——— | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2,694 | 567 |
| Coir, ——— | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Tortoise Shell, ——— | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Foreign Silk Piece Goods, ——— | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Rattans, ——— | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

| 1819-20. | 1820-21. | 1821-22. | 1822-23. | 1823-24. | 1824-25. | 1825-26. | 1826-27. | 1827-28. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| .. | 1,613 | 66,616 | 16,976 | 65,360 | 20,025 | .. | .. | 57,875 |
| .. | 2,629 | .. | .. | 2,363 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1,137 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | 4,381 | .. | .. | 3,938 | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | 7,060 | .. | 4,880 | 4,857 | 16,665 | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | 3,263 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 2,250 | .. | .. | 5,390 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 120 | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1,495 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | 12,911 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | 8,612 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | 16,111 | 1,695 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 2,332 | 4,325 | .. | .. | .. | 5,781 | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1,807 | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 3,055 | 6,939 | 200 | 1,428 | 2,429 | 6,344 | 20 | 754 | 11,206 |
| 8,774 | 38,597 | 72,842 | 50,197 | 78,272 | 52,758 | 140 | 2,561 | 80,576 |
| 11,77,192 | 13,54,560 | 4,19,283 | 3,57,743 | 10,24,135 | 8,70,333 | 1,64,625 | 1,03,825 | 10,75,000 |
| 11,85,966 | 13,93,157 | 4,92,125 | 4,07,940 | 11,02,426 | 9,23,291 | 1,64,765 | 1,06,386 | 11,55,576 |

BRAZIL.

| 1819-20. | 1820-21. | 1821-22. | 1822-23. | 1823-24. | 1824-25. | 1825-26. | 1826-27. | 1827-28. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 9,95,238 | 5,13,869 | 1,30,883 | 1,55,538 | 5,86,006 | 3,66,878 | 40,170 | 3,41,463 | 4,34,024 |
| 9,618 | 882 | .. | 2,358 | .. | 7,947 | .. | 2,739 | 2,002 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | 80,984 | .. | .. | .. | 6,521 | .. | .. | .. |
| 19,882 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | 2,001 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 7,000 | 5,800 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 2,000 | 3,300 | 2,900 | .. | .. | 4,000 | .. | .. | .. |
| 9,881 | 3,926 | 584 | 3,330 | 2,797 | 1,635 | 116 | 9,169 | 305 |
| 10,43,611 | 6,09,962 | 1,34,367 | 2,01,226 | 5,88,803 | 3,86,981 | 40,286 | 3,53,371 | 4,36,331 |
| 16,793 | 37,966 | 10,988 | .. | 11,334 | 63,290 | 73,861 | 19,541 | 1,137 |
| 10,60,411 | 6,47,928 | 1,45,352 | 2,01,226 | 6,00,137 | 4,50,271 | 1,14,142 | 3,72,912 | 4,37,668 |
| 5,384 | .. | 5,313 | .. | .. | 20,063 | .. | 498 | .. |
| 1,696 | 14,722 | .. | .. | .. | 7,977 | .. | 3,367 | .. |
| 3,653 | 5,400 | .. | .. | 6,749 | 27,975 | 63,757 | 5,722 | 840 |
| 294 | 1,614 | 1,138 | .. | 618 | 473 | 122 | 1,051 | .. |
| 5,766 | 15,609 | .. | .. | 149 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | 210 | 157 | 1,466 | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | 3,323 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | 3,617 | 6,645 | .. | 675 | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 8,572 | 5,204 | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 297 |

## No. 27. IMPORTS FROM

| Goods. | 1817-18. | 1818-19. | 1819-20. | 1820-21. |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Copper, Sa. Rs. | 2,92,373 | 4,19,091 | 8,34,100 | 9,17,349 |
| Quicksilver, | .. | 23,893 | .. | .. |
| Lead, | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Brass, | .. | .. | 2,849 | .. |
| Tin, | .. | .. | 7,006 | 14,050 |
| Brandy, | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Silk, | .. | .. | 13,201 | .. |
| Sugar, | .. | .. | 14,175 | .. |
| Hemp, | .. | .. | 985 | 10,194 |
| Canvas, | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Medicines, | .. | .. | 3,466 | 7,839 |
| Pepper, | .. | .. | .. | 6,948 |
| Rattans, | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Tea, | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Coffee, | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Piece Goods, | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Sundries, | 4,025 | 1,100 | 3,198 | 4,120 |
| Sa. Rs. | 2,96,598 | 4,54,084 | 8,79,470 | 9,64,150 |
| Treasure, Sa. Rs. | 1,44,225 | 9,92,182 | 13,87,511 | 6,74,748 |
| Total, Sa. Rs. | 4,40,823 | 14,46,266 | 22,66,981 | 16,38,898 |

## No. 28. EXPORTS TO

| Goods. | 1817-18. | 1818-19. | 1819-20. | 1820-21. |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Cotton Piece Goods, Sa. Rs. | 1,76,244 | 3,41,624 | 5,66,285 | 12,68,387 |
| Silk Piece Goods, | .. | .. | 5,159 | 98,979 |
| Cotton, | .. | 880 | .. | .. |
| Silk, | .. | 1,120 | .. | 560 |
| Indigo, | .. | .. | .. | 2,595 |
| Sugar, | 15,698 | 42,483 | 28,121 | 34,292 |
| Saltpetre, | .. | .. | 1,200 | .. |
| Grain, | 400 | .. | 4,000 | 10,794 |
| Salt Provisions, | .. | 9,422 | 740 | 2,488 |
| Wax Candles, | .. | 1,947 | 2,730 | 7,696 |
| Borax, | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Canvas, | 5,617 | 1,000 | 6,611 | 20,173 |
| Opium, | 6,315 | .. | .. | .. |
| Wearing Apparel, | .. | 598 | 26,476 | 27,944 |
| Elephants' Teeth, | 4,202 | .. | .. | .. |
| Bengal Rum, | .. | .. | 11,726 | 36,735 |
| Soap, | .. | .. | .. | 2,746 |
| Sundries, | 33,799 | 2,692 | 16,653 | 29,696 |
| Sa. Rs. | 2,42,275 | 4,00,866 | 6,70,201 | 15,34,195 |
| Re-export, Sa. Rs. | 1,45,243 | 2,59,241 | 55,641 | 4,20,807 |
| Total, Sa. Rs. | 3,87,518 | 6,60,107 | 7,25,842 | 19,55,002 |
| Spices, | 4,929 | 1,59,686 | .. | 37,309 |
| Pepper, | 3,256 | .. | .. | .. |
| Quicksilver, | .. | .. | .. | 40,157 |
| Foreign Piece Goods, | 45,506 | 81,874 | 16,722 | 2,39,547 |
| Nankeens, | 11,700 | 12,572 | .. | 20,752 |
| China Ware, | 35,975 | .. | .. | .. |
| Liquors, | 5,665 | 1,062 | 8,748 | 6,171 |
| Madeira, | .. | .. | 9,362 | 8,832 |

| 1821-22. | 1822-23. | 1823-24. | 1824-25. | 1825-26. | 1826-27. | 1827-28. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 8,67,671 | 4,51,931 | 10,18,397 | 8,95,642 | 3,53,102 | 2,093 | 1,00,730 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 6,115 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 28,856 | 22,105 | 1,791 | 90,270 | 24,238 | 1,04,638 | .. |
| 4,616 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2,372 | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1,210 | .. |
| 12,550 | 6,059 | 33,431 | 14,903 | 25,683 | 27,447 | .. |
| 5,734 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2,532 | .. |
| 6,814 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 7,324 | .. |
| 472 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | 13,843 | 6,917 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 4,120 | 14,273 | 38,773 | 41,750 | 25,821 | 1,53,830 | 1,508 |
| 9,37,448 | 5,08,271 | 10,98,309 | 10,42,574 | 4,28,844 | 3,00,646 | 1,02,328 |
| 18,39,967 | 4,74,277 | 24,68,573 | 23,00,737 | 4,00,311 | 13,04,578 | 20,250 |
| 27,77,415 | 10,82,548 | 35,66,882 | 33,52,311 | 8,29,155 | 16,05,224 | 1,82,578 |

SOUTH AMERICA.

| 1821-22. | 1822-23. | 1823-24. | 1824-25. | 1825-26. | 1826-27. | 1287-28. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 7,50,296 | 1,26,977 | 6,59,685 | 5,26,128 | 1,20,429 | 58,454 | .. |
| 60,205 | 20,808 | 32,807 | 3,125 | 3,316 | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 7,998 | .. | 9,199 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 55,625 | 86,863 | 87,709 | .. | 1,592 | 2,211 | .. |
| 5,775 | .. | 600 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 8,782 | .. | 55,112 | 2,408 | 1,830 | .. | .. |
| 18,553 | .. | 3,105 | 578 | 196 | .. | .. |
| 34,366 | 9,332 | 34,240 | 12,874 | 3,211 | 150 | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 20,685 | 3,746 | 1,570 | 1,000 | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | 14,692 | 20,038 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 21,763 | .. | .. | .. | 4,133 | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | 4,288 | .. | 125 | .. | .. |
| 2,222 | 10,205 | 3,620 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 91,879 | 9,139 | 20,609 | 6,173 | 3,317 | 563 | .. |
| 10,77,240 | 2,81,762 | 9,71,982 | 5,52,286 | 1,38,149 | 61,388 | .. |
| 3,87,021 | 6,553 | 2,36,793 | 1,29,265 | 15,459 | 245 | .. |
| 14,64,261 | 2,88,315 | 12,08,775 | 6,81,551 | 1,53,608 | 61,633 | .. |
| 15,549 | 285 | 677 | 424 | .. | .. | .. |
| 17,917 | 640 | 1,876 | .. | 350 | .. | .. |
| 84,939 | .. | .. | 7,898 | .. | .. | .. |
| 1,32,786 | 1,999 | .. | 85,065 | 344 | .. | .. |
| 13,692 | .. | 18,400 | 3,797 | 3,690 | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | 1,550 | .. | .. | .. |
| 24,502 | .. | 2,713 | 2,544 | 2,192 | .. | .. |
| 8,596 | .. | 7,000 | 300 | .. | .. | .. |

| Goods. | 1815-16. | 1816-17. | 1817-18. | 1818-19. | 1819-20. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Copper, ——— Sa. Rs. | 23,346 | 1,87,228 | 1,12,686 | 86,187 | 28,305 |
| Iron, ——— | 9,091 | 25,450 | 48,567 | 7,791 | .. |
| Lead, ——— | .. | 21,002 | 80,832 | .. | .. |
| Quicksilver, ——— | .. | 14,957 | 27,741 | 64,714 | .. |
| Steel, ——— | 5,399 | 47,365 | 7,815 | 2,699 | .. |
| Spelter, ——— | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Claret, ——— | 12,575 | 19,163 | 7,336 | 500 | 740 |
| Champaigne and Burgundy, ——— | .. | 7,455 | 8,418 | .. | 560 |
| Constantia, ——— | 2,228 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Madeira, ——— | .. | 21,370 | 1,08,280 | 486 | .. |
| Wines, ——— | 1,612 | 31,960 | 36,104 | 151 | 1,323 |
| Brandy, ——— | 11,794 | 1,00,558 | 16,166 | 44,815 | 16,010 |
| Gin, ——— | 22,339 | 27,079 | 31,963 | 13,143 | 2,104 |
| Malt Liquors, ——— | 11,481 | 1,599 | 1,051 | 801 | 178 |
| Rum, ——— | 7,517 | .. | 1,879 | 1,187 | .. |
| Books, ——— | .. | .. | 160 | .. | 1,965 |
| Cordage, ——— | 4,169 | 7,058 | 42,807 | 7,322 | .. |
| Masts and Spars, ——— | 5,597 | 15,880 | 14,592 | .. | .. |
| Pitch and Tar, ——— | 12,536 | 15,908 | 17,094 | 9,032 | 1,750 |
| Ship Chandlery, ——— | 12,291 | 20,921 | 42,865 | 17,446 | 156 |
| Timber and Planks, ——— | 13,489 | 44,985 | 61,837 | 43,664 | 255 |
| Oilman's Stores, ——— | 10,273 | 34,370 | 23,046 | 9,300 | 5,913 |
| Piece Goods, ——— | .. | 5,808 | 7,145 | .. | 2,307 |
| Turpentine, ——— | 6,755 | 3,654 | 5,535 | .. | .. |
| Brimstone, ——— | .. | 27,160 | 74,072 | 78,761 | 30,678 |
| Coffee, ——— | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Verdigrease, ——— | 1,512 | 40,603 | 24,207 | 20,769 | 2,124 |
| Cochineal, ——— | .. | .. | 15,900 | 1,492 | .. |
| Bottles, Empty, ——— | .. | 7,181 | 41,403 | 4,685 | 156 |
| Corals, ——— | .. | .. | 97,568 | .. | 4,018 |
| Sundries, ——— | 49,754 | 1,78,386 | 2,92,881 | 88,689 | 39,790 |
| Sa. Rs. | 2,22,768 | 9,67,099 | 11,49,890 | 5,03,434 | 1,32,278 |
| Treasure, ——— Sa. Rs. | 47,93,886 | 52,88,929 | 57,99,449 | 90,59,375 | 45,96,510 |
| Total, ——— Sa. Rs. | 50,16,654 | 62,56,028 | 69,49,339 | 95,62,809 | 47,28,788 |

| 1820-21. | 1821-22. | 1822-23. | 1823-24. | 1824-25. | 1825-26. | 1826-27. | 1827-28. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 5,873 | .. | .. | 608 | 96,000 | 1,726 | 78,997 | 1,46,495 |
| 315 | 1,037 | .. | .. | 10,708 | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | 11,223 | .. | .. | .. | 20,475 |
| .. | 7,231 | .. | .. | .. | 4,668 | .. | .. |
| 4,050 | .. | 2,025 | 3,375 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | 38,556 | 27,873 | 20,101 | 42,955 |
| 11,286 | 474 | 688 | 3,263 | 6,300 | 943 | .. | .. |
| .. | 400 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 572 | .. | 468 | 450 | 300 | 3,792 | .. | 36,550 |
| 2,169 | 506 | 909 | 215 | .. | 1,744 | .. | 6,291 |
| 43,011 | 5,430 | 11,188 | 25,079 | 41,389 | 27,628 | .. | 12,717 |
| 8,040 | 10,781 | 10,999 | .. | 4,042 | 6,133 | 2,667 | 1,779 |
| 292 | 1,766 | 168 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | 1,705 | .. | .. | 224 | .. | .. | .. |
| 1,749 | 950 | 19,765 | 446 | 307 | 1,855 | 817 | .. |
| .. | 3,562 | .. | .. | 7,213 | 3,735 | 10,030 | 16,172 |
| 8,903 | 2,390 | 8,312 | 675 | 1,980 | 1,778 | 3,530 | 2,068 |
| 6,828 | 9,941 | 9,490 | .. | 3,132 | 4,591 | 3,530 | 4,692 |
| .. | 6,861 | 2,927 | .. | .. | 3,587 | .. | .. |
| 4,050 | 20,423 | 26,453 | 14,050 | 4,449 | 15,364 | 3,444 | 77,598 |
| 9,509 | 17,016 | 16,263 | 4,504 | 7,020 | 9,058 | 1,846 | 6,841 |
| 1,509 | 4,416 | 8,852 | .. | .. | 4,834 | 2,137 | 7,016 |
| 7,118 | 2,217 | 10,325 | 2,680 | 2,140 | 3,128 | 3,430 | .. |
| .. | 2,062 | .. | .. | .. | 7,029 | 918 | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | 1,305 | .. | .. | 8,894 | 2,720 | .. | 14,595 |
| .. | .. | 11,158 | 12,688 | 21,035 | 46,356 | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | 1,039 | 1,125 | .. | .. | .. |
| 9,064 | 1,11,321 | 9,746 | .. | 531 | 70,704 | .. | .. |
| 34,637 | 38,482 | 93,457 | 33,439 | 52,014 | 1,24,615 | 66,992 | 64,368 |
| 1,50,655 | 2,90,477 | 2,43,613 | 1,13,824 | 3,07,675 | 3,74,661 | 1,90,345 | 4,54,612 |
| 27,28,519 | 50,51,178 | 50,07,052 | 13,52,331 | 18,02,632 | 33,18,210 | 9,64,640 | 17,21,217 |
| 28,88,174 | 53,41,655 | 52,50,665 | 14,66,155 | 21,10,307 | 36,92,871 | 11,63,985 | 21,75,829 |

| Goods. | 1815-16. | 1816-17. | 1817-18. | 1818-19. | 1819-20. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Cotton Piece Goods, ..... Sa. Rs. | 31,16,566 | 35,99,324 | 15,23,725 | 25,00,094 | 13,24,910 |
| Silk ditto, ..... | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3,83,058 |
| Cotton, ..... | 252 | 2,30,042 | 10,00,644 | 18,15,968 | 82,672 |
| Silk, ..... | .. | 7,122 | 708 | 3,771 | 2,580 |
| Indigo, ..... | 7,27,438 | 3,08,630 | 3,69,732 | 6,99,636 | 7,35,108 |
| Grain, ..... | .. | .. | 9,844 | 5,000 | 14,004 |
| Sugar, ..... | 2,52,697 | 10,45,089 | 12,55,450 | 11,67,086 | 14,53,353 |
| Saltpetre, ..... | 263 | 1,62,570 | 1,30,434 | 3,12,827 | 1,29,203 |
| Shell Lack, ..... | 5,581 | 8,888 | 10,372 | 5,997 | 7,282 |
| Stick Lack, ..... | .. | .. | .. | .. | 534 |
| Gunnies and Gunny Bags, ..... | 10,979 | 15,524 | 7,610 | 2,768 | 11,582 |
| Turmerick, ..... | 10,808 | 22,152 | 6,187 | 2,103 | 1,799 |
| Ginger, ..... | 71,222 | 1,44,654 | 1,88,836 | 1,74,901 | 69,[illegible]8 |
| Skins, ..... | 26,140 | 69,706 | 1,12,088 | 30,928 | 72,989 |
| Borax, ..... | 4,468 | 1,308 | 10,213 | 6,460 | 18,691 |
| Salammoniac, ..... | 11,066 | 5,091 | .. | .. | .. |
| Hemp, Flax and Twine, ..... | 7,558 | 25,130 | 8,812 | 8,011 | 7,574 |
| Canvas, ..... | 1,310 | 1,616 | .. | 100 | .. |
| Blankets and Carpets, ..... | 4,577 | 20,949 | 8,939 | 1,756 | 4,498 |
| Sundries, ..... | 18,080 | 38,133 | 57,738 | [illegible]1,658 | 54,869 |
| | 42,73,905 | 56,99,157 | 47,10,351 | 67,92,964 | 44,15,285 |
| Re-exports, ..... Sa. Rs. | 1,47,530 | 2,99,094 | 1,80,702 | 2,33,567 | 1,71,053 |
| | 44,21,435 | 59,98,251 | 48,91,053 | 70,26,531 | 45,86,438 |
| Treasure, ..... Sa. Rs. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | 44,21,435 | 59,98,251 | 48,91,053 | 70,26,531 | 45,86,438 |
| Gums, Foreign, ..... | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Coffee, ..... | 58,264 | 36,016 | 48,705 | 44,165 | 53,151 |
| Tin, ..... | 53,997 | 1,53,150 | 10,559 | 14,301 | 20,091 |
| Foreign Piece Goods, ..... | 11,644 | .. | 32,024 | 1,04,460 | 41,959 |
| Pepper, ..... | 1,785 | 19,979 | .. | 8,569 | .. |
| Cassia, ..... | .. | 27,828 | 2,436 | .. | .. |
| Camphire, ..... | 3,276 | 22,509 | .. | .. | .. |
| Madeira Wine, ..... | 270 | 8,715 | 10,305 | 27,225 | 9,202 |
| Spices, ..... | 1,479 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Skins, Foreign, ..... | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

| 1820-21. | 1821-22. | 1822-23. | 1823-24. | 1824-25. | 1825-26. | 1826-27. | 1827-28. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1,23,500 | 3,49,118 | 2,93,730 | 1,18,670 | 3,48,001 | 4,27,948 | 60,933 | 21,985 |
| 5,52,001 | 14,45,290 | 13,54,950 | 6,25,539 | 10,47,344 | 6,73,885 | 75,975 | 4,14,709 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 10,479 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 6,88,716 | 13,14,271 | 7,05,492 | 1,98,104 | 4,32,237 | 7,36,778 | 3,45,551 | 8,48,779 |
| .. | .. | 10,000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2,500 |
| 2,16,185 | 1,70,279 | 8,653 | 5,125 | .. | 8,469 | 17,252 | 4,234 |
| 1,05,852 | 2,36,025 | 1,88,743 | 1,06,219 | 1,58,781 | 3,92,006 | 1,31,386 | 1,21,626 |
| 16,582 | 16,849 | 3,795 | .. | 28,422 | 79,123 | 10,158 | 51,179 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1,761 |
| 11,369 | 8,604 | 9,519 | 4,362 | 288 | 12,477 | 4,387 | 2,325 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 142 | 4,374 | .. |
| 12,808 | 20,333 | 14,570 | 6,745 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 20,158 | 97,733 | 1,65,281 | .. | 41,392 | 83,845 | .. | .. |
| 3,842 | 1,761 | 3,969 | .. | 7,459 | 7,668 | 3,461 | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | 4,386 | 393 | 699 | .. |
| 10,023 | 33,120 | 37,222 | 864 | 713 | 15,154 | 7,635 | .. |
| 149 | .. | 12,759 | 3,954 | 19,777 | 3,292 | .. | .. |
| 834 | 225 | 1,583 | 322 | 1,552 | 473 | 591 | .. |
| 30,862 | 22,430 | 45,366 | 57,008 | 32,133 | 49,236 | 57,017 | 99,403 |
| 18,69,137 | 37,16,070 | 28,22,630 | 11,26,927 | 21,23,085 | 24,80,877 | 6,20,510 | 15,68,501 |
| 55,942 | 1,37,840 | 2,40,389 | 98,073 | 1,60,634 | 1,19,908 | 43,808 | 1,19,047 |
| 19,25,079 | 38,53,910 | 30,63,019 | 12,25,000 | 22,89,719 | 26,10,785 | 6,64,318 | 16,87,548 |
| .. | 49,500 | .. | .. | .. | 4,000 | .. | .. |
| 19,25,079 | 39,03,410 | 30,63,019 | 12,25,000 | 22,89,719 | 26,14,785 | 6,64,318 | 16,87,548 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 14,491 |
| 30,345 | 3,045 | 49,819 | .. | 67,370 | 7,956 | .. | .. |
| .. | 2,677 | .. | .. | 5,573 | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | 71,771 | 1,15,017 | .. | 41,792 | 16,655 | 23,825 | 57,435 |
| .. | 14,681 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 429 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1,153 | .. | 3,110 | .. | .. | 632 | .. | .. |
| 945 | 13,814 | 1,486 | .. | .. | 13,795 | 1,440 | .. |
| 22,668 | 13,994 | 3,062 | .. | 8,569 | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 21,549 |

## No. 31. IMPORTS

| Goods. | 1813-14. | 1814-15. | 1815-16. | 1816-17. | 1817-18. | 1818-19. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Copper, ..... Sa. Rs. | 7,947 | 4,340 | 963 | .. | 3,516 | 8,211 |
| Timber, and Planks, ..... | 4,09,127 | 3,12,247 | 3,34,381 | 2,48,041 | 2,77,279 | 1,79,991 |
| Anchors, ..... | 7,692 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Cutch, ..... | 2,397 | .. | 2,625 | 1,785 | .. | 386 |
| Cowries, ..... | .. | 5,927 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Masts and Spars, ..... | 26,806 | 46,407 | 18,996 | 13,500 | 56,426 | .. |
| Metal Bells, ..... | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Jars, ..... | 1,725 | 782 | .. | 437 | 530 | .. |
| Coir, ..... | 2,304 | .. | .. | 2,300 | 2,903 | 7,910 |
| Sappan Wood, ..... | .. | 2,777 | 3,997 | 4,608 | .. | 803 |
| Elephants' Teeth, ..... | 5,639 | 9,567 | 6,375 | 3,167 | 2,422 | 1,741 |
| Earth, red and yellow, ..... | .. | 1,664 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Tin, ..... | .. | 6,262 | .. | 18,910 | .. | .. |
| Stick Lac, ..... | .. | .. | 1,966 | .. | .. | .. |
| Wax and Wax Candles, ..... | 3,170 | 12,353 | 7,383 | 31,792 | 21,425 | 17,618 |
| Hurtal, ..... | 2,657 | 2,230 | 6,335 | .. | .. | .. |
| Arsenic, ..... | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Sundries, ..... | 5,488 | 19,028 | 10,368 | 7,333 | 33,806 | 2,961 |
| Sa. Rs. | 4,70,952 | 4,23,055 | 3,53,362 | 3,31,873 | 3,98,315 | 2,19,023 |
| Treasure, ..... Sa. Rs. | 48,939 | 2,63,531 | 1,78,295 | 4,13,362 | 1,78,000 | .. |
| Total, ..... Sa. Rs. | 5,19,891 | 6,07,186 | 5,71,657 | 7,45,235 | 5,76,315 | 2,19,023 |

## No. 32. EXPORTS

| Goods. | 1813-14. | 1814-15. | 1815-16. | 1816-17. | 1817-18. | 1818-19. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Cotton Piece Goods, ..... Sa. Rs. | 2,01,219 | 2,06,755 | 1,97,522 | 62,329 | 29,795 | 18,796 |
| Silk ditto, ..... | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Indigo, ..... | 400 | 230 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Sugar, ..... | 12,511 | 6 067 | 4,013 | 4,933 | 2,609 | 446 |
| Silk, ..... | 4,194 | 31,720 | 47,549 | 11,204 | .. | .. |
| Grain, ..... | 26,808 | 17,270 | 1,630 | 1,000 | 850 | .. |
| Bengal Rum, ..... | 14,966 | 49,108 | 9,242 | 8,770 | 9,523 | 14,615 |
| Opium, ..... | 3,860 | 2,827 | 4,654 | .. | 3,644 | .. |
| Cotton and Thread, ..... | 186 | .. | 2,327 | .. | .. | .. |
| Ghee, ..... | 6,860 | 632 | 850 | .. | 942 | 487 |
| Oil, ..... | 1,688 | 12,885 | 756 | .. | .. | .. |
| Canvas, ..... | 2,769 | 663 | 169 | 2,718 | .. | 480 |
| Tobacco, ..... | 508 | 15,767 | 1,293 | .. | .. | .. |
| Safflower, ..... | 243 | 4,226 | 3,113 | 4,795 | 1,105 | 2,339 |
| Sundries, ..... | 27,813 | 32,896 | 20,064 | 13,731 | 8,723 | 9,249 |
| Sa. Rs. | 3,04,025 | 4,81,056 | 2,93,779 | 1,09,180 | 57,191 | 38,412 |
| Re-export, ..... Sa. Rs. | 1,10,896 | 1,79,378 | 1,75,259 | 45,877 | 59,646 | 84,822 |
| Total, ..... Sa. Rs. | 4,14,921 | 5,60,434 | 4,69,038 | 1,55,357 | 1,16,837 | 1,23,234 |
| Copper, ..... Sa. Rs. | 1,447 | 17,232 | 14,000 | 9,829 | .. | .. |
| Iron and Nails, ..... | 9,736 | 29,632 | 22,970 | 17,691 | 10,743 | 1,320 |
| Tin, ..... | .. | .. | 7,979 | .. | .. | .. |
| Broad Cloth, ..... | 17,672 | 15,567 | 41,857 | 3,731 | 15,626 | 8,947 |
| Foreign Piece Goods, ..... | 15,287 | 45,571 | 45,559 | 2,791 | 8,304 | 28,768 |
| Europe Sundries, ..... | 23,903 | 15,747 | 10,229 | 9,389 | 10,025 | 31,992 |
| Glass Ware, ..... | 24,647 | 9,037 | 5,479 | .. | .. | 8,261 |
| Cutlery, ..... | 3,350 | 14,164 | 4,271 | .. | .. | .. |
| Madeira, ..... | .. | 3,449 | 5,231 | 284 | 680 | .. |
| Liquors, ..... | 2,476 | 5,247 | 2,677 | .. | 1,681 | 1,629 |
| Cotton Piece Goods, British, ..... | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Silk ditto, ..... | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Millinery, ..... | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Corals, ..... | 3,234 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

| 1819-20. | 1820-21. | 1821-22. | 1822-23. | 1823-24. | 1824-25. | 1825-26. | 1826-27. | 1827-28. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 2,160 | 5,296 | 16,837 | 1,974 | 161 | 9,916 | .. | 25,537 | 14,357 |
| 3,05,249 | 1,75,457 | 3,04,392 | 2,95,117 | 2,64,176 | 2,12,021 | 1,16,536 | 2,78,655 | 2,49,638 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 532 | .. | .. | .. |
| 3,324 | 4,865 | 1,537 | 117 | 3,879 | 6,901 | 167 | 8,922 | 3,232 |
| 1,623 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 233 | .. | .. | .. |
| 21,000 | 10,500 | 3,106 | 17,650 | .. | 1,800 | 750 | .. | 5,568 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3,746 |
| 232 | .. | 245 | .. | 656 | 605 | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 730 | 4,681 |
| .. | .. | 5,136 | .. | 705 | 363 | 472 | 9,631 | 3,835 |
| 1,824 | 1,457 | 2,333 | 3,366 | 5,944 | 1,427 | 3,411 | 1,687 | 3,706 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | 26,105 | .. | .. | 6,858 | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | 1,330 | 14,895 | 14,162 | 37,963 | .. | 5,866 | 15,784 |
| 38,528 | 5,934 | 9,882 | 1,809 | 14,593 | 10,165 | 8,742 | 4,408 | 4,102 |
| .. | .. | .. | 15,863 | 6,436 | 15,988 | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | 5,467 | 10,450 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 28,818 | 14,391 |
| 4,184 | 11,987 | 73,050 | 6,631 | 22,050 | 87,486 | 74,275 | 48,559 | 25,850 |
| 1,78,124 | 2,20,993 | 4,54,403 | 3,58,624 | 3,32,762 | 3,91,481 | 2,04,153 | 4,15,813 | 3,50,893 |
| 60,557 | 23,553 | .. | .. | 35,000 | 1,80,064 | 52,533 | 58,36,958 | 21,24,252 |
| 2,38,681 | 2,44,546 | 4,54,403 | 3,58,624 | 3,67,762 | 5,71,545 | 2,56,686 | 62,52,771 | 24,75,145 |

## TO PEGUE.

| 1819-20. | 1820-21. | 1821-22. | 1822-23. | 1823-24. | 1824-25. | 1825-26. | 1826-27. | 1827-28. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 4,083 | 9,579 | 27,465 | 7,958 | 7,843 | 8,542 | 1,15,680 | 40,170 | 28,443 |
| 6,423 | 404 | 5,172 | 1,186 | 1,754 | 1,367 | 1,13,719 | 1,21,417 | 19,297 |
| 200 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 793 |
| 110 | .. | 3,440 | 500 | 206 | 20,770 | 82,147 | 81,892 | 5,894 |
| .. | .. | 238 | .. | 45,935 | .. | .. | 43,890 | .. |
| .. | 3,200 | 12,870 | 220 | 2,500 | 47,228 | 33,516 | 1,94,244 | 2,78,687 |
| 2,556 | .. | 7,123 | 1,311 | 1,265 | 2,024 | 742 | 5,349 | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 27,600 | .. | 63,020 | 1,230 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1,593 |
| 613 | 345 | 2,051 | 2,704 | .. | 7,103 | 7,333 | 4,709 | 1,704 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 920 | 1,180 | 836 | 1,820 | .. | 4,350 | 4,328 | 800 | 1,198 |
| .. | .. | 617 | .. | .. | 1,244 | 7,091 | 1,056 | 868 |
| .. | 923 | 556 | .. | 1,699 | 1,554 | 1,078 | 3,057 | .. |
| 5,239 | 5,186 | 20,732 | 4,547 | 7,148 | 1,00,909 | 1,08,562 | 1,15,426 | 42,161 |
| 19,144 | 20,817 | 81,105 | 20,246 | 73,350 | 2,22,671 | 4,24,199 | 6,75,030 | 3,81,868 |
| 30,641 | 74,626 | 2,96,706 | 2,82,489 | 2,89,712 | 2,80,527 | 8,06,012 | 7,69,095 | 6,07,284 |
| 49,785 | 95,443 | 3,77,811 | 3,02,735 | 3,63,062 | 5,03,198 | 12,80,211 | 14,44,125 | 9,89,152 |
| .. | 5,456 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 4,402 | 4,385 | 9,831 |
| 2,240 | 331 | 3,466 | 2,592 | 3,151 | 240 | 1,753 | .. | 2,962 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 2,020 | 10,457 | 44,890 | 25,914 | 5,203 | 19,643 | 19,260 | 33,820 | 42,943 |
| 12,538 | 43,027 | 1,69,221 | 2,27,012 | 2,39,442 | 81,464 | 1,01,122 | 1,089 | 4,262 |
| 7,842 | 5,565 | 55,243 | 22,016 | 15,800 | 59,703 | 86,423 | .. | 20,885 |
| .. | .. | 13,818 | 600 | 4,892 | 120 | .. | .. | 1,873 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 5,698 | 3,840 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | 200 | 1,835 | 13,900 | 2,741 | 1,240 |
| 1,392 | 400 | 4,640 | 3,394 | 8,028 | 1,03,764 | 1,97,216 | 20,880 | 17,011 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3,50,292 | 5,87,705 | 4,69,112 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2,266 | 9,343 | 3,837 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3,940 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3,573 | 4,114 |

## No. 33. IMPORTS FROM

| Goods. | 1813-14. | 1814-15. | 1815-16. | 1816-17. | 1817-18. | 1818-19. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Beads, Sa. Rs. | 2,593 | 1,264 | .. | 849 | 621 | 6,113 |
| Beetlenuts, | 51,413 | 33,081 | 25,564 | 99,629 | 1,01,404 | 1,00,893 |
| Benjamin, | 2,085 | 369 | 1,228 | 734 | 4,155 | 20,769 |
| Broad Cloth, | 13,856 | 1,800 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Cassia, | .. | 3,900 | 11,118 | .. | .. | 2,597 |
| Copper, | 63,053 | 80,993 | 60,572 | 1,40,570 | 3,261 | 6,118 |
| Coir, | 1,000 | 3,391 | .. | .. | 1,181 | 810 |
| China Ware, | .. | .. | .. | 6,384 | .. | .. |
| Coffee, | 5,924 | 5,737 | 11,703 | .. | .. | 494 |
| Camphire, | .. | 5,422 | .. | 8,483 | .. | 5,441 |
| Catch, | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Dammer, | 14,397 | 7,227 | 4,777 | 1,129 | 1,649 | 4,910 |
| Kyapootie Oil, | .. | .. | 8,251 | .. | 7,092 | .. |
| Lead, | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Pepper, | 1,88,697 | 1,03,682 | 1,19,616 | 80,169 | 25,655 | 1,25,027 |
| Rattans, | 27,256 | 12,702 | 19,737 | 14,475 | 910 | 3,916 |
| Spices, | 4,504 | 5,333 | .. | 388 | .. | 1,46,444 |
| Sappan Wood, | 3,279 | .. | .. | .. | 1,846 | 13,873 |
| Sago, | 1,349 | 8,347 | 15,033 | 23,077 | 13,357 | 32,085 |
| Tin, | 2,93,952 | 73,792 | 5,65,960 | 2,64,020 | 76,038 | 1,49,810 |
| Tutenague, | 6,537 | .. | 53,061 | 2,726 | .. | .. |
| Tortoise Shell, | .. | 6,354 | 650 | .. | .. | .. |
| Wax, | 4,052 | 5,346 | 19,006 | 29,810 | 26,972 | 14,741 |
| Timber, | 7,120 | 7,180 | 11,409 | 25,552 | .. | 442 |
| Tea, | .. | .. | .. | 45,077 | .. | 8,959 |
| Sundries, | 23,308 | 44,393 | 57,904 | 66,976 | 36,708 | 55,983 |
| Sa. Rs. | 7,16,367 | 5,10,921 | 9,85,590 | 8,01,048 | 3,60,850 | 7,00,325 |
| Treasure, Sa. Rs. | 6,09,705 | 9,75,689 | 2,89,253 | 4,16,746 | 6,04,760 | 10,02,804 |
| Total, Sa. Rs. | 13,26,072 | 14,86,610 | 12,74,843 | 12,17,794 | 9,65,610 | 17,03,129 |

## No. 34. EXPORTS TO

| Goods. | 1813-14. | 1814-15. | 1815-16. | 1816-17. | 1817-18. | 1818-19. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Cotton Piece Goods, Sa. Rs. | 4,73,689 | 9,30,078 | 4,04,990 | 1,89,282 | 6,13,172 | 3,01,356 |
| Silk ditto, | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Shawls, | 2,607 | 2,600 | 500 | .. | 4,300 | 446 |
| Indigo, | 5,700 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Grain, | 67,462 | 39,836 | 43,442 | 47,312 | 20,084 | 35,468 |
| Silk, | 3,905 | 8,026 | 738 | 1,250 | .. | .. |
| Bengal Rum, | 4,914 | 750 | .. | .. | 3,547 | 1,373 |
| Opium, | 12,47,655 | 12,40,670 | 15,45,728 | 11,45,981 | 9,24,362 | 10,37,185 |
| Saltpetre, | 2,563 | 1,050 | 28,955 | .. | 31,397 | 10,346 |
| Gunny, | 16,530 | 17,325 | 10,416 | 3,020 | 7,094 | 22,549 |
| Ghee, | 30,580 | 20,858 | 10,605 | 28,185 | 12,270 | 8,579 |
| Carriages, | 10,300 | 1,500 | .. | 2,000 | 2,100 | 6,800 |
| Canvas, | 12,825 | 6,431 | 3,564 | 1,050 | 12,253 | 5,832 |
| Sugar, | .. | 11,544 | 10,000 | 3,446 | 9,193 | 283 |
| Safflower, | 4,208 | 7,242 | 2,336 | .. | .. | .. |
| Sundries, | 46,832 | 42,736 | 26,068 | 18,706 | 36,702 | 46,153 |
| Sa. Rs. | 19,20,880 | 23,57,646 | 20,86,220 | 14,40,232 | 17,06,783 | 15,36,730 |
| Re-exports, Sa. Rs. | 2,24,640 | 1,44,380 | 76,481 | 35,568 | 1,78,189 | 2,13,598 |
| Total, Sa. Rs. | 21,54,480 | 25,02,026 | 21,72,720 | 14,75,600 | 18,84,972 | 17,50,328 |
| Madeira, Sa. Rs. | 39,468 | 28,786 | 12,576 | 5,544 | 5,358 | 5,975 |
| Liquors, | 79,280 | 26,655 | 4,899 | 4,488 | .. | 18,423 |
| Europe Sundries, | 59,465 | 15,880 | 5,166 | 2,660 | 67,755 | 13,298 |
| Foreign Piece Goods, | 20,249 | .. | 3,040 | .. | 10,595 | 1,35,830 |
| Broad Cloth, | .. | .. | 500 | .. | .. | .. |
| Iron and Nails, | 8,526 | 55,892 | 16,516 | 17,576 | 48,076 | 5,921 |
| Copper, | .. | 11,111 | 24,320 | 1,500 | 2,072 | 1,764 |
| Cotton Piece Goods, | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

| 1819-20. | 1820-21. | 1821-22. | 1822-23. | 1823-24. | 1824-25. | 1825-26. | 1826-27. | 1827-28. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 669 | 3,623 | 2,422 | .. | 590 | 7,285 | 5,124 | 4,018 | 4,392 |
| 1,27,480 | 93,940 | 38,194 | 53,172 | 37,643 | 29,743 | 22,821 | 1,918 | 38,123 |
| 3,999 | 471 | 921 | .. | 433 | 6,725 | 318 | .. | .. |
| .. | 150 | .. | .. | 7,895 | 1,336 | 1,836 | 17,075 | 6,564 |
| 116 | .. | .. | .. | 101 | 4,342 | 14,857 | .. | .. |
| 5,151 | 2,539 | 19,511 | .. | .. | 32,119 | .. | 99,329 | .. |
| .. | 470 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 216 | .. | .. |
| 276 | 149 | .. | .. | .. | 68 | .. | .. | .. |
| 5,272 | .. | .. | 20,735 | 41,720 | 31,430 | .. | .. | .. |
| 1,476 | .. | 10,161 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | 2,532 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 13,557 |
| 1,571 | .. | .. | .. | 552 | .. | 1,493 | 790 | 2,519 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | 2,17,136 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 4,202 |
| 27,030 | 2,371 | 2,06,569 | 2,26,450 | 5,64,215 | 5,19,123 | 87,359 | 2,58,468 | 1,13,115 |
| 3,857 | .. | 18,582 | 2,244 | 6,052 | 4,439 | 28,269 | 1,713 | 6,156 |
| 14,295 | 30,950 | 12,791 | 2,430 | 24,960 | 2,62,763 | .. | .. | 20,269 |
| .. | .. | 2,724 | .. | 13,550 | 7,261 | 5,440 | 1,371 | 11,154 |
| 8,160 | 2,614 | 13,716 | 7,501 | 455 | 11,131 | 12,547 | 5,064 | 2,689 |
| 1,21,998 | 4,70,018 | 1,06,060 | 2,31,713 | 1,46,108 | 2,87,759 | 1,75,843 | 96,943 | 1,13,286 |
| .. | 24,351 | 16,141 | .. | 5,452 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | 2,309 | 1,483 | .. | 3,746 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 2,242 | .. | .. | 3,115 | 3,823 | 16,617 | 24,798 | 742 | 4,216 |
| .. | .. | 2,450 | .. | 22,000 | 23,986 | .. | .. | .. |
| 6,874 | 19,369 | 234 | 3,957 | 669 | 3,471 | 2,027 | .. | .. |
| 42,254 | 48,583 | 37,517 | 89,018 | 1,46,192 | 2,68,872 | 94,562 | 1,26,405 | 25,678 |
| 3,72,683 | 9,21,569 | 4,88,776 | 6,46,334 | 10,20,156 | 14,49,474 | 4,77,309 | 6,13,836 | 3,65,980 |
| 9,70,436 | 5,70,117 | 9,94,076 | 7,17,139 | 6,02,336 | 1,49,590 | 1,43,048 | 4,02,177 | 1,68,823 |
| 13,43,119 | 14,91,677 | 14,83,752 | 13,63,473 | 16,22,482 | 18,99,064 | 6,20,548 | 10,15,953 | 5,34,803 |

PENANG, &c.

| 1819-20. | 1820-21. | 1821-22. | 1822-23. | 1823-24. | 1824-25. | 1825-26. | 1826-27. | 1827-28. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 84,081 | 3,66,531 | 6,58,203 | 4,25,821 | 5,80,055 | 2,82,080 | 1,03,188 | 2,09,594 | 3,32,150 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2,829 |
| 2,575 | 4,002 | 5,550 | 1,000 | 15,503 | 1,500 | 70 | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | 178 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 888 |
| 31,994 | 57,858 | 2,08,998 | 1,96,015 | 1,71,054 | 67,635 | 1,26,450 | 61,943 | 1,28,680 |
| .. | 1,960 | .. | .. | .. | 560 | .. | .. | .. |
| 3,366 | .. | 25,527 | .. | .. | .. | 2,237 | 1,066 | .. |
| 6,77,252 | 15,19,652 | 9,58,461 | 14,54,682 | 18,53,470 | 17,38,604 | 9,06,953 | 6,13,236 | 5,30,326 |
| 7,451 | 7,028 | 47,924 | 32,361 | 20,323 | 38,150 | 34,754 | 12,496 | 17,115 |
| 9,250 | 19,006 | 28,610 | 21,394 | 19,187 | 28,945 | 28,330 | 11,446 | 16,408 |
| 10,126 | 16,706 | 31,654 | 23,314 | 5,521 | 4,278 | 18,695 | 6,303 | .. |
| 1,900 | 6,300 | 7,322 | 5,350 | 4,000 | 5,100 | 1,600 | 7,760 | .. |
| 950 | 14,648 | 12,282 | 7,408 | 6,429 | 2,053 | 3,413 | .. | .. |
| 260 | 415 | 11,450 | .. | .. | 252 | .. | 1,013 | .. |
| .. | .. | 526 | .. | .. | 511 | .. | 4 | .. |
| 21,264 | 73,040 | 1,04,174 | 57,892 | 48,581 | 98,161 | 31,556 | 25,727 | 42,325 |
| 8,51,569 | 20,89,036 | 21,00,929 | 22,36,237 | 27,30,328 | 22,68,505 | 12,58,050 | 9,51,542 | 10,72,112 |
| 33,043 | 2,63,682 | 4,19,420 | 5,84,071 | 1,77,771 | 1,13,083 | 64,285 | 89,014 | 65,964 |
| 8,80,612 | 23,52,718 | 25,20,349 | 28,20,308 | 29,08,099 | 23,81,588 | 13,22,340 | 10,40,556 | 11,38,076 |
| 5,170 | 21,232 | 8,889 | 28,300 | 3,260 | 4,380 | 1,440 | 3,536 | .. |
| 4,981 | 28,663 | 22,150 | 27,302 | 28,347 | 16,097 | 7,116 | 3,310 | 12,119 |
| 7,745 | 28,906 | 39,543 | 22,192 | 32,585 | 17,178 | 12,880 | 15,079 | 12,593 |
| 8,714 | 72,505 | 1,72,614 | 2,84,173 | 49,141 | 48,257 | 2,446 | 17,150 | 2,536 |
| .. | 3,761 | 54,605 | 68,831 | 25,330 | 11,726 | 12,726 | 448 | 1,834 |
| 3,168 | 40,100 | 42,680 | 79,355 | 25,813 | .. | .. | .. | 4,081 |
| .. | 3,128 | 12,099 | 47,330 | 285 | 500 | 1,235 | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 14,067 |

## No. 35. IMPORTS FROM

| Goods. | 1813-14. | 1814-15. | 1815-16. | 1816-17. | 1817-18. | 1818-19. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Alum, ..... Sa. Rs. | 2,171 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Benjamin, ..... | 6,275 | 4,460 | 33,543 | 32,392 | 24,558 | 54,783 |
| Brimstone, ..... | 852 | 1,440 | 16,558 | 1,938 | .. | .. |
| Coffee, ..... | 22,079 | 7,564 | 33,039 | 57,271 | 58,041 | .. |
| Copper, ..... | 3,927 | 66,076 | 1,682 | .. | 3,422 | 2,721 |
| Dammer, ..... | 2,103 | 1,112 | 1,966 | 1,803 | 1,787 | .. |
| Masts and Spars, ..... | 3,945 | .. | 500 | .. | .. | .. |
| Medicine, ..... | .. | 3,900 | 8,000 | .. | .. | .. |
| Pepper, ..... | 3,50,467 | 1,86,870 | 1,48,993 | 60,555 | 66,448 | 42,416 |
| Piece Goods, ..... | .. | 25,543 | .. | 900 | .. | 2,558 |
| Spices, ..... | 3,061 | 992 | 3,921 | 44,926 | 66,095 | 37,420 |
| Tutenague, ..... | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Cassia, ..... | .. | .. | 10,020 | 11,989 | 12,955 | .. |
| Sundries, ..... | 31,561 | 26,838 | 5,350 | 27,464 | 18,272 | 31,939 |
| Sa. Rs. | 4,34,541 | 3,30,801 | 2,62,677 | 2,59,638 | 2,51,878 | 1,70,937 |
| Treasure, ..... Sa. Rs. | 2,30,568 | 3,33,112 | 3,87,913 | 1,91,060 | 3,68,710 | 3,76,746 |
| Total, ..... Sa. Rs. | 6,65,109 | 6,63,913 | 6,50,590 | 4,50,698 | 6,20,588 | 5,47,683 |

## No. 36. EXPORTS TO

| Goods. | 1813-14. | 1814-15. | 1815-16. | 1816-17. | 1817-18. | 1818-19. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Cotton Piece Goods, ..... Sa. Rs. | 1,37,934 | 1,40,408 | 1,49,607 | 1,70,648 | 2,06,499 | 1,21,227 |
| Silk ditto, ..... | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Opium, ..... | 1,93,888 | 3,27,863 | 2,16,775 | 1,17,925 | 3,38,455 | 2,18,011 |
| Grain, ..... | 8,752 | 35,208 | 23,016 | 4,300 | 10,700 | 14,726 |
| Cotton, ..... | 1,990 | 4,400 | 5,552 | 20,747 | 10,015 | 4,163 |
| Ganny Bags, ..... | 6,173 | 5,310 | 6,278 | 450 | 7,842 | 3,106 |
| Ghee, ..... | 410 | 4,531 | 5,894 | 4,057 | 1,856 | 1,503 |
| Safflower, ..... | 3,270 | 1,468 | .. | 3,642 | 2,138 | .. |
| Rum, ..... | .. | 28,244 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Sundries, ..... | 9,390 | 29,240 | 27,680 | 16,298 | 76,970 | 17,892 |
| Sa. Rs. | 3,61,922 | 5,67,678 | 4,35,702 | 3,38,048 | 7,44,475 | 3,80,703 |
| Re-exports, ..... Sa. Rs. | 29,476 | 53,312 | 34,198 | 60,147 | 1,62,819 | 46,571 |
| | 3,91,398 | 6,20,990 | 4,69,900 | 3,98,195 | 9,07,294 | 4,27,274 |
| Treasure, ..... Sa. Rs. | 33,750 | 20,250 | 4,500 | 9,000 | 54,000 | 4,500 |
| Total, ..... Sa. Rs. | 4,25,148 | 6,41,240 | 4,74,400 | 4,07,195 | 9,61,294 | 4,31,774 |
| Spices, ..... | 7,300 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Madeira, ..... | 10,885 | 7,941 | 10,790 | 4,017 | 13,700 | 1,661 |
| Liquor, ..... | 4,780 | 8,786 | 4,753 | 5,561 | 15,410 | 2,779 |
| Europe Sundries, ..... | 3,112 | 17,916 | 9,435 | 7,066 | 38,840 | 17,866 |
| Iron, ..... | 770 | 7,942 | 7,310 | 25,529 | 6,178 | 7,894 |
| Foreign Piece Goods, ..... | 520 | 2,290 | 850 | 11,472 | 58,025 | .. |

| 1819-20. | 1820-21. | 1821-22. | 1822-23. | 1823-24. | 1824-25. | 1825-26. | 1826-27. | 1827-28. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 11,163 | 25,066 | 28,413 | 6,581 | 3,555 | 226 | 4,267 | 11,085 | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2,300 |
| 69,744 | 24,925 | .. | 1,10,488 | 1,47,426 | 82,067 | .. | .. | .. |
| 15,537 | 1,960 | 289 | .. | 33,709 | .. | 382 | .. | .. |
| .. | 1,022 | 585 | .. | .. | 64 | .. | 682 | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 3,083 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 58,283 | 68,372 | 76,033 | 58,434 | 3,94,790 | 1,31,293 | 2,33,572 | 1,39,215 | 2,10,429 |
| 11,773 | 2,544 | .. | .. | 593 | .. | 477 | .. | .. |
| 58,433 | 43,640 | 42,809 | 22,286 | 24,002 | 14,509 | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 166 | 545 | .. | .. | 2,186 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 27,091 | 10,834 | 5,743 | 7,668 | 6,890 | 4,567 | 25,415 | 23,437 | 3,432 |
| 2,55,272 | 1,76,708 | 1,23,872 | 2,05,387 | 5,23,145 | 2,32,726 | 2,64,113 | 1,55,419 | 2,16,160 |
| 6,30,212 | 3,76,972 | 1,85,164 | 1,41,364 | 1,78,587 | 33,098 | 2,36,719 | .. | 34,961 |
| 8,85,484 | 5,53,678 | 3,09,036 | 3,46,751 | 7,01,732 | 2,65,824 | 5,00,832 | 1,55,419 | 2,51,121 |

SUMATRA.

| 1819-20. | 1820-21. | 1821-22. | 1822-23. | 1823-24. | 1824-25. | 1825-26. | 1826-27. | 1827-28. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1,50,067 | 54,059 | 1,93,895 | 92,285 | 28,208 | 16,991 | 2,974 | 35,762 | 4,651 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 5,439 |
| 2,22,940 | 99,050 | 1,42,956 | 1,95,770 | 85,075 | 1,05,680 | 9,800 | .. | 31,730 |
| 56,179 | 38,297 | 47,285 | 39,399 | 52,168 | 57,247 | 9,750 | 18,893 | 1,358 |
| 6,875 | 2,435 | 12,334 | 12,583 | .. | .. | 1,271 | 849 | 2,094 |
| 30,389 | 1,792 | 8,500 | 27,307 | 2,249 | 500 | 1,751 | .. | 1,755 |
| 5,416 | 247 | 6,235 | 2,453 | 2,903 | 591 | 278 | 3,148 | .. |
| 696 | 658 | 3,286 | 362 | 465 | .. | .. | 494 | 693 |
| 4,551 | 4,118 | 1,454 | .. | 2,832 | 1,699 | .. | .. | .. |
| 69,392 | 22,828 | 41,789 | 52,413 | 16,903 | 19,780 | 931 | 1,07,038 | 1,500 |
| 5,40,490 | 2,24,394 | 4,57,942 | 4,13,566 | 1,90,803 | 2,02,458 | 26,755 | 1,66,184 | 49,212 |
| 44,971 | 42,746 | 68,349 | 32,402 | 30,544 | 19,755 | 6,380 | 18,202 | 6,401 |
| 5,85,465 | 2,66,140 | 5,26,291 | 4,45,968 | 2,21,347 | 2,22,213 | 33,135 | 1,84,386 | 55,613 |
| .. | .. | 3,51,000 | .. | 22,500 | .. | 9,549 | .. | .. |
| 5,85,465 | 2,66,140 | 8,77,291 | 4,45,968 | 2,43,847 | 2,22,213 | 42,683 | 1,84,386 | 55,613 |
| 861 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 2,591 | 14,307 | 499 | 1,214 | 500 | 1,100 | .. | .. | .. |
| 3,866 | 1,440 | 1,116 | 9,197 | 5,602 | 2,693 | .. | .. | .. |
| 8,696 | 6,488 | 16,395 | 11,097 | 7,871 | 4,164 | .. | .. | .. |
| 5,359 | 8,376 | 3,628 | 552 | 1,945 | .. | 192 | .. | .. |
| 15,309 | 490 | 28,032 | 4,372 | 2,512 | 3,474 | 1,725 | 1,535 | .. |

| Goods. | 1813-14. | 1814-15. | 1815-16. | 1816-17. | 1817-18. | 1818-19. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Benjamin, ..... Sa. Rs. | 865 | .. | .. | 2,861 | 15,911 | 1,657 |
| Brandy, ..... | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Brimstone, ..... | .. | .. | .. | .. | 776 | .. |
| Broad Cloth, ..... | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Copper, ..... | 32,856 | 2,02,557 | 4,09,417 | 4,06,361 | 638 | 2,69,163 |
| Cordage, ..... | 9,762 | .. | .. | 2,413 | .. | .. |
| Madeira, ..... | .. | .. | 1,350 | 2,420 | 31,680 | 25,111 |
| Cubebs, ..... | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Coffee, ..... | 88,882 | 1,79,631 | 2,600 | .. | .. | 495 |
| Camphire, ..... | .. | .. | 9,828 | .. | .. | .. |
| Oilman's Stores, ..... | 4,516 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Iron, ..... | .. | .. | .. | 3,707 | .. | .. |
| Pepper, ..... | 70,838 | 58,912 | 9,342 | 11,607 | .. | 30,559 |
| Piece Goods, ..... | 920 | 7,672 | .. | 3,472 | 6,334 | .. |
| Rattans, ..... | 3,954 | 216 | 754 | 2,058 | 3,033 | 7,394 |
| Kyapoote Oil, ..... | .. | .. | 11,532 | 13,116 | .. | 940 |
| Silver Ware, ..... | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Sappan Wood, ..... | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Spices, ..... | 70,534 | 300 | 88,561 | 30,150 | 20,471 | 2,48,279 |
| Timber, ..... | 5,733 | .. | 16,380 | 1,10,225 | 2,600 | 1,300 |
| Tin, ..... | .. | .. | 1,42,288 | 6,50,772 | 1,90,380 | 1,44,557 |
| Tutenague, ..... | .. | .. | 34,764 | .. | .. | .. |
| Sago, ..... | .. | 280 | 3,539 | 4,362 | 10,888 | 5,842 |
| Malt Liquor, ..... | .. | .. | .. | 9,496 | 1,080 | .. |
| Wax, ..... | .. | .. | 19,298 | 17,014 | 1,128 | 17,897 |
| Sundries, ..... | 27,133 | 52,679 | 21,974 | 1,06,073 | 17,900 | 61,863 |
| | 3,15,998 | 5,01,647 | 7,65,627 | 10,75,397 | 3,02,247 | 8,14,967 |
| Treasure, ..... Sa. Rs. | 1,85,400 | 1,27,425 | 45,675 | 5,48,989 | 2,33,604 | 10,07,413 |
| Total, ..... Sa. Rs. | 5,01,398 | 6,29,072 | 8,11,302 | 16,24,386 | 12,35,851 | 18,22,380 |

## No. 38. EXPORTS

| Goods. | 1813-14. | 1814-15. | 1815-16. | 1816-17. | 1817-18. | 1818-19. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Cotton Piece Goods, ..... Sa. Rs. | 1,48,145 | 1,22,989 | 3,78,392 | 1,16,698 | 2,25,257 | 81,753 |
| Silk ditto, ..... | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Indigo, ..... | .. | 1,71,202 | 5,548 | .. | .. | .. |
| Grain, ..... | 9,280 | 38,090 | 16,854 | .. | 15,534 | 2,000 |
| Sugar, ..... | .. | 23,926 | 5,504 | .. | .. | .. |
| Opium, ..... | 2,33,225 | 3,42,145 | 5,98,332 | 3,65,408 | 3,23,330 | 91,720 |
| Saltpetre, ..... | .. | 525 | 8,543 | .. | 9,641 | 4,347 |
| Gunny Bags, ..... | 9,441 | 30,548 | 9,280 | 9,431 | 15,966 | 8,301 |
| Ghee, ..... | 9,292 | 31,435 | 5,052 | 1,991 | 4,987 | .. |
| Safflower, ..... | 3,060 | .. | 3,049 | 876 | .. | .. |
| Wax Candles, ..... | .. | 3,925 | 4,160 | 1,310 | 4,495 | 4,607 |
| Wearing Apparel, ..... | 5,698 | .. | 2,015 | .. | 28,559 | 5,640 |
| Canvas, ..... | .. | 6,250 | 4,618 | 882 | 8,935 | .. |
| Carriages and Palankeens, ..... | 7,982 | 9,100 | 13,000 | 2,891 | 2,400 | .. |
| Shoes and Boots, ..... | 4,294 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Soap, ..... | 5,164 | 2,550 | 3,783 | 2,556 | 1,403 | 442 |
| Salt Provisions, ..... | .. | 1,395 | 4,371 | 412 | 2,316 | .. |
| Sundries, ..... | 36,740 | 42,372 | 21,055 | 21,374 | 22,694 | 5,788 |
| | 4,74,174 | 8,26,252 | 10,33,560 | 5,23,843 | 6,65,212 | 2,00,598 |
| Re-exports, ..... Sa. Rs. | 1,14,110 | 67,635 | 73,904 | 16,538 | 1,03,702 | 19,550 |
| | 5,86,284 | 8,93,887 | 11,67,464 | 5,40,381 | 7,68,914 | 2,20,148 |
| Treasure, ..... Sa. Rs. | .. | 1,17,500 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Total, ..... Sa. Rs. | 5,86,284 | 10,11,387 | 11,67,464 | 5,40,381 | 7,68,914 | 2,20,148 |
| Madeira, ..... | 38,169 | 14,228 | 14,841 | 517 | 11,274 | 1,200 |
| Liquor, ..... | 39,967 | 10,917 | 17,833 | 740 | 32,228 | .. |
| Looking Glasses, ..... | 10,000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Europe Sundries, ..... | 19,300 | 17,866 | 12,359 | 748 | 33,780 | 2,100 |
| Tea, ..... | 4,500 | .. | 400 | .. | .. | .. |
| Foreign Piece Goods, ..... | .. | 11,481 | 2,276 | .. | 11,991 | 12,008 |
| Iron and Nails, ..... | .. | .. | 15,984 | 7,273 | 9,926 | 1,019 |
| Broad Cloth and Woollens, ..... | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Mother of Pearl, ..... | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

## FROM JAVA.

| 1819-20. | 1820-21. | 1821-22. | 1822-23. | 1823-24. | 1824-25. | 1825-26. | 1826-27. | 1827-28. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 222 | .. | 777 | 9,411 | 111 | .. | 696 | 332 | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 8,887 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 16,195 |
| 11,139 | 2,700 | 1,04,473 | 66,357 | 3,34,324 | 19,042 | 2,02,032 | 4,61,332 | 2,56,393 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | 6,300 | .. | 11,395 | 440 | .. | 2,050 | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 9,204 |
| 5,350 | 1,759 | 1,590 | 5,521 | 12,735 | 17,905 | 2,107 | .. | .. |
| 182 | 3,330 | .. | 17,531 | .. | .. | 8,446 | .. | 8,961 |
| .. | 979 | 2,400 | 1,347 | .. | .. | 331 | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | 511 | .. | .. | 92 | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | 2,549 | 1,51,679 | 1,86,044 | 1,41,873 | 16,570 | 52,519 | 73,149 | 40,634 |
| 1,979 | 6,633 | 5,303 | 32,494 | 283 | 2,62,427 | 550 | .. | 2,697 |
| .. | .. | 3,125 | 1,029 | 256 | .. | 4,185 | 5,989 | 7,017 |
| .. | 916 | .. | 708 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 9,890 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 11,163 |
| 16,709 | 76,213 | 49,158 | 1,04,833 | 81,092 | 1,21,833 | .. | .. | 41,389 |
| .. | .. | 360 | .. | 1,073 | .. | 5,341 | 30,006 | 2,545 |
| .. | 2,90,879 | 2,21,933 | 54,383 | 2,87,568 | 2,09,874 | 1,09,850 | 2,38,073 | 32,537 |
| 16,084 | .. | 726 | 3,817 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 8,102 | 1,859 | 11,601 | 3,973 | .. | 84 | 6,752 | 6,784 | 3,760 |
| .. | .. | 6,266 | 880 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 2,327 | .. | .. | 25,230 | 10,946 | 51 | 10,107 | 5,403 | 5,032 |
| 2,46,211 | 47,625 | 59,132 | 71,336 | 66,156 | 27,731 | 2,72,412 | 1,61,767 | 53,217 |
| 3,09,476 | 4,41,661 | 6,46,294 | 5,55,691 | 9,37,620 | 6,78,049 | 7,25,351 | 9,84,890 | 5,06,371 |
| 19,09,033 | 4,78,792 | 9,50,779 | 13,29,772 | 6,52,028 | 48,245 | 2,06,972 | 5,30,414 | 4,86,338 |
| 22,18,509 | 9,20,293 | 15,97,044 | 18,85,463 | 15,89,648 | 7,26,294 | 9,34,323 | 15,15,304 | 9,92,709 |

## TO JAVA.

| 1819-20. | 1820-21. | 1821-22. | 1822-23. | 1823-24. | 1824-25 | 1825-26. | 1826-27. | 1827-28. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 4,37,396 | 1,280 | 5,09,853 | 6,33,682 | 4,20,392 | 93,110 | 3,10,096 | 3,53,360 | 3,87,931 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 173 |
| 633 | 29,104 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 49,914 | 43,412 | 77,554 | 56,512 | 80,112 | 32,429 | 67,776 | 20,598 | 33,071 |
| 384 | 46,108 | .. | .. | 205 | .. | 2,679 | 3,102 | .. |
| 15,08,739 | 17,22,249 | 11,54,630 | 15,70,225 | 9,67,245 | 4,20,325 | 1,81,895 | 2,84,025 | 2,49,175 |
| 12,220 | 24,756 | 9,831 | 9,282 | 22,062 | 7,345 | 5,408 | 13,898 | .. |
| 97,447 | 48,156 | 18,898 | 27,569 | 24,025 | 32,963 | 61,670 | 62,517 | 40,267 |
| 3,190 | 19,234 | 1,973 | 7,737 | 4,903 | 5,599 | 4,872 | 5,345 | .. |
| 690 | .. | 263 | 1,430 | 1,541 | 667 | 4,934 | 136 | 420 |
| 5,048 | 1,732 | 385 | 3,833 | .. | 420 | 85 | .. | .. |
| 1,481 | 17,691 | 23,345 | 933 | 9,910 | .. | 12,705 | 750 | .. |
| 7,535 | 26,901 | 8,294 | 6,078 | 4,856 | 2,015 | 8,475 | 1,000 | .. |
| 5,262 | 3,600 | 2,550 | 7,490 | 16,399 | 2,000 | 1,895 | 1,400 | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 14,932 | 11,621 | 941 | .. | 3,096 | .. | 4,805 | .. | .. |
| 17,694 | 52,790 | 8,465 | 1,076 | 763 | .. | 874 | 4,013 | .. |
| 76,661 | 7,13,997 | 55,235 | 66,322 | 54,027 | 14,710 | 41,917 | 42,059 | 24,571 |
| 22,36,666 | 27,53,633 | 19,23,219 | 23,92,079 | 16,09,439 | 6,11,582 | 7,09,991 | 7,89,206 | 7,36,211 |
| 2,79,916 | 3,31,749 | 1,58,343 | 3,32,498 | 79,894 | 16,924 | 37,649 | 92,988 | 38,812 |
| 25,16,604 | 30,85,782 | 20,81,562 | 27,24,487 | 16,89,333 | 6,28,506 | 7,47,640 | 8,82,194 | 7,75,023 |
| .. | 2,14,200 | 45,000 | .. | 87,750 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 25,16,604 | 32,98,982 | 21,26,562 | 27,24,487 | 17,17,083 | 6,28,506 | 7,47,640 | 8,82,194 | 7,75,023 |
| 5,221 | 12,247 | 2,112 | 21,496 | 8,851 | .. | 2,016 | 3,200 | .. |
| 21,219 | 38,300 | 6,798 | 31,161 | 19,960 | 2,912 | 5,823 | 11,387 | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 26,727 | 47,933 | 24,093 | 28,994 | 16,049 | 3,461 | .. | .. | 3,679 |
| 583 | 1,788 | .. | 100 | 150 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1,89,147 | 1,62,788 | 59,654 | 1,53,525 | 15,600 | 3,167 | 3,708 | 61,092 | 6,472 |
| 6,829 | 21,906 | 23,602 | 40,154 | 3,451 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 29,971 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3,060 |

| Goods. | 1813-14. | 1814-15. | 1815-16. | 1816-17. | 1817-18. | 1818-19. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Alum, ..... Sa. Rs. | 85,118 | 57,417 | 81,429 | 1,27,118 | 94,940 | 63,650 |
| Beads, ..... | 22,666 | 56,219 | 50,502 | 67,978 | 17,226 | 20,000 |
| Beetlenuts, ..... | 13,681 | .. | 2,025 | 13,564 | 12,901 | 70,903 |
| Brimstone, ..... | .. | .. | 17,526 | 6,287 | 3,311 | 8,773 |
| Copper, ..... | 1,63,364 | 3,030 | 58,754 | 63,156 | 5,998 | 6,29,394 |
| China Ware, ..... | 21,349 | 26,564 | 46,123 | 98,816 | 1,07,731 | 20,564 |
| China Paper, ..... | 22,611 | 38,396 | 50,116 | 70,777 | 24,093 | 26,812 |
| China Petty Goods, ..... | 53,724 | 33,565 | 16,280 | 52,425 | 52,090 | 25,964 |
| Cutch, ..... | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 795 |
| Camphire, ..... | 1,19,108 | 2,28,836 | 1,33,650 | 1,37,448 | 66,764 | 33,539 |
| Cassia, ..... | 16,700 | 28,169 | 1,33,080 | 75,306 | 20,883 | 62,897 |
| Confectionery, ..... | 1,657 | 3,038 | 2,450 | 6,399 | 14,145 | 5,575 |
| Glass Ware, ..... | .. | .. | 999 | .. | .. | .. |
| Gallingalls, ..... | 1,839 | 15,305 | 18,385 | 8,043 | 11,297 | 2,756 |
| Gin, ..... | .. | .. | .. | 3,458 | 1,033 | .. |
| Kittisols, ..... | 9,360 | 2,553 | 3,283 | 8,301 | 14,695 | 6,525 |
| Lead, Red and White, ..... | 32,681 | 17,687 | 24,529 | 15,756 | 31,165 | 1,903 |
| Ivory Ware, ..... | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Iron Pans, ..... | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Marble Slabs, ..... | 3,390 | 11,538 | 12,321 | 13,785 | 13,448 | 2,015 |
| Nankeen, ..... | 81,566 | 1,17,982 | 86,316 | 98,211 | 1,20,611 | 1,29,912 |
| Piece Goods, ..... | 2,38,030 | 2,66,126 | 2,09,176 | 3,84,836 | 2,80,982 | 72,153 |
| Pepper, ..... | 1,24,033 | 23,413 | 10,736 | 34,039 | 48,713 | 26,709 |
| Quicksilver, ..... | 74,415 | 68,092 | 16,071 | 9,725 | .. | 5,277 |
| Rattans, ..... | 16,580 | 4,475 | 6,806 | .. | 10,958 | 18,958 |
| Sappan Wood, ..... | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Sago, ..... | 2,873 | 3,750 | 14,897 | 17,585 | 38,085 | 13,384 |
| Sugar Candy, ..... | 30,112 | 29,379 | 17,361 | 22,619 | 47,034 | 54,209 |
| Silk, ..... | .. | .. | 17,550 | 24,940 | 6,194 | 69,312 |
| Silver Ware, ..... | .. | .. | .. | .. | 4,965 | 722 |
| Tin, ..... | 74,834 | 61,260 | 1,10,961 | 1,56,879 | 2,027 | 1,03,208 |
| Tutenague, ..... | 3,72,105 | 7,81,332 | 4,25,838 | 10,61,993 | 16,45,548 | 15,90,529 |
| Tea, ..... | 1,37,879 | 1,01,070 | 1,03,702 | 2,08,642 | 5,38,675 | 1,80,645 |
| Tortoiseshell, ..... | .. | 18,030 | 1,693 | .. | 4,751 | 14,355 |
| Velvets, ..... | 942 | 16,610 | 13,529 | 29,557 | 28,280 | 1,333 |
| Vermilion, ..... | 60,069 | 1,07,908 | 37,545 | 29,097 | 40,384 | 2,80,373 |
| Wax, ..... | .. | .. | 2,522 | 10,092 | 5,408 | 2,148 |
| Sundries, ..... | 14,409 | 61,853 | 69,997 | 2,24,615 | 2,20,721 | 85,901 |
| Sa. Rs. | 18,15,761 | 22,74,605 | 18,03,691 | 31,70,378 | 36,55,981 | 36,28,994 |
| Treasure, ..... Sa. Rs. | 35,19,307 | 46,42,565 | 36,29,618 | 68,78,003 | 77,03,777 | 92,07,852 |
| Total, ..... Sa. Rs. | 53,35,068 | 69,17,170 | 54,33,309 | 1,00,48,381 | 1,13,59,758 | 1,28,36,846 |

| 1819-20. | 1820-21. | 1821-22. | 1822-23. | 1823-24. | 1824-25. | 1825-26. | 1826-27. | 1827-28. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 12,069 | 44,617 | 1,03,778 | 77,769 | 78,270 | 43,288 | 1,76,793 | 70,871 | 68,579 |
| 34,952 | 61,334 | 41,784 | 9,080 | 23,316 | 25,736 | 17,927 | 32,788 | 36,993 |
| .. | 6,348 | .. | 8,076 | 2,993 | .. | 4,435 | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2,529 | 11,149 | .. | .. |
| 1,01,014 | 9,661 | 1,39,988 | 17,949 | .. | 1,41,373 | 19,348 | 1,12,424 | 7,12,106 |
| 8,414 | 27,732 | 12,103 | 19,317 | 23,193 | 18,982 | 12,309 | 17,030 | 19,986 |
| 21,235 | 45,149 | 71,111 | 94,019 | 1,45,010 | 97,345 | 56,539 | 50,319 | 29,178 |
| 15,859 | 25,718 | 54,907 | 23,382 | 35,522 | 26,526 | 28,618 | 28,350 | 27,379 |
| 554 | .. | 4,704 | 10,678 | .. | 1,279 | .. | 5,393 | 13,271 |
| 57,052 | 20,387 | 19,892 | 20,105 | 72,385 | 33,181 | 55,326 | 17,710 | 58,746 |
| 20,010 | 87,165 | 50,075 | 12,473 | 65,017 | 84,051 | 45,111 | 6,281 | 35,917 |
| 6,251 | 16,004 | 14,320 | 3,394 | 5,734 | 5,794 | 9,025 | 13,253 | 8,289 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 7,625 |
| .. | 2,594 | 3,399 | .. | 1,131 | 4,753 | 9,189 | 1,146 | .. |
| .. | .. | 3,323 | 3,502 | .. | .. | .. | 7,289 | 11,732 |
| 11,099 | 11,229 | 22,071 | 26,013 | 9,018 | 10,454 | 13,799 | 6,637 | 11,183 |
| 11,264 | 6,777 | 526 | .. | 1,232 | 15,513 | 5,963 | 4,513 | 2,315 |
| .. | 4,151 | .. | .. | 1,551 | .. | 7,054 | 3,436 | 9,187 |
| .. | .. | 7,096 | 1,749 | .. | 5,688 | 2,460 | 2,457 | 12,873 |
| 453 | 1,790 | 2,703 | 920 | .. | 3,728 | 986 | 2,750 | 7,040 |
| 1,29,451 | 3,06,202 | 1,79,003 | 97,356 | 1,41,683 | 1,22,458 | 69,279 | 85,138 | 37,368 |
| 2,77,565 | 3,04,557 | 5,32,077 | 1,80,872 | 1,13,512 | 1,71,894 | 2,94,346 | 3,82,197 | 1,43,102 |
| .. | 1,00,283 | 15,512 | 71,322 | 1,38,653 | 63,414 | 71,033 | 1,25,580 | 1,03,877 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 378 | 2,286 | 3,612 | 15,066 | 3,212 | 5,548 | 10,331 | 22,966 | 25,590 |
| .. | 6,781 | 1,516 | 1,275 | .. | 4,067 | 18,735 | 1,605 | 10,982 |
| 10,349 | 208 | 631 | 2,743 | .. | 2,846 | 30,031 | 14,728 | 4,652 |
| 70,205 | 62,540 | 14,801 | 18,711 | 41,405 | 46,085 | 48,525 | 80,516 | 35,702 |
| 33,638 | 33,371 | .. | .. | 17,586 | 10,815 | 284 | .. | .. |
| .. | 3,240 | 2,764 | 1,164 | 3,163 | .. | 1,706 | 3,950 | 8,634 |
| 22,770 | 80,566 | 8,561 | 1,90,324 | 66,339 | 1,09,705 | 2,32,270 | 1,20,480 | 1,68,897 |
| 7,55,187 | 9,36,011 | 4,67,179 | 75,386 | 2,85,451 | 3,095 | .. | .. | .. |
| 1,82,281 | 3,52,246 | 8,561 | 1,37,412 | 1,43,370 | 1,05,228 | 3,70,232 | 3,52,515 | 2,21,020 |
| .. | .. | .. | 3,907 | .. | .. | 5,038 | 16,754 | .. |
| 12,423 | 8,102 | 19,975 | 15,209 | 24,108 | 44,437 | 22,333 | 15,524 | .. |
| 1,26,000 | 1,76,408 | 1,28,888 | 29,269 | 15,839 | 74,355 | 47,233 | 80,570 | 1,76,341 |
| 3,125 | .. | .. | 4,601 | 274 | 9,264 | 26,162 | .. | 33,750 |
| 1,20,324 | 2,43,329 | 3,51,403 | 55,095 | 1,24,014 | 1,98,134 | 2,57,476 | 2,04,641 | 1,17,206 |
| 20,53,882 | 30,47,431 | 22,88,959 | 12,20,316 | 15,84,680 | 15,82,165 | 19,33,107 | 19,01,720 | 21,70,698 |
| 50,76,144 | 45,38,564 | 39,33,281 | 26,19,046 | 44,37,747 | 24,09,011 | 41,54,801 | 16,83,202 | 64,18,027 |
| 71,29,026 | 75,85,995 | 62,22,240 | 38,40,350 | 60,22,427 | 39,91,176 | 60,87,908 | 35,55,912 | 85,88,695 |

| Goods. | 1813-14. | 1814-15. | 1815-16. | 1816-17. | 1817-18. | 1818-19. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Cotton Piece Goods, ..... Sa. Rs. | 34,955 | 17,444 | 24,458 | 27,078 | 88,287 | 33,678 |
| Opium, | 50,71,277 | 71,17,764 | 58,06,912 | 68,56,285 | 63,31,269 | 68,50,839 |
| Cotton, | 34,50,811 | 35,94,985 | 30,08,228 | 36,26,752 | 31,21,969 | 19,99,794 |
| Indigo, | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Drugs, | 35,510 | 51,189 | 13,114 | 10,534 | .. | .. |
| Grain, | 24,660 | 21,642 | 13,908 | 9,510 | 21,804 | 32,234 |
| Saltpetre, | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Putchuk, | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Gunnies, | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Sundries, | 45,887 | 37,553 | 26,939 | 57,138 | 1,99,723 | 80,277 |
| | 91,63,100 | 1,08,40,577 | 89,53,629 | 1,05,88,297 | 97,63,352 | 89,96,822 |
| Re-exports, ..... Sa. Rs. | 1,23,394 | 92,606 | 84,283 | 90,665 | 4,32,319 | 2,06,977 |
| Total, ..... Sa. Rs. | 92,86,494 | 1,09,93,183 | 90,37,912 | 1,06,78,962 | 1,01,95,671 | 92,03,799 |
| Treasure, ..... Sa. Rs. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Spices, | 16,869 | .. | .. | .. | 2,61,255 | 24,225 |
| Madeira, | 13,533 | 6,910 | 14,085 | 792 | 1,473 | 2,060 |
| Iron and Iron Kentledge, | 30,529 | 11,973 | 26,933 | 12,338 | 19,810 | 10,911 |
| Liquor, | 8,537 | 8,023 | 4,034 | 109 | 7,728 | 4,098 |
| Ebony Wood, | 9,737 | 20,605 | 3,923 | 8,470 | 5,708 | .. |
| Europe Sundries, | 15,006 | 22,704 | 6,099 | 37,027 | 19,462 | 34,043 |
| Camphire, | 1,743 | .. | 19,700 | .. | .. | .. |
| Copper, | 8,208 | .. | .. | .. | 816 | .. |
| Sandal Wood, | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3,135 | .. |
| Cotton Piece Goods, B. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Corals, | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Assafœtida, | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

## No. 41. IMPORTS

| Goods. | 1813-14. | 1814-15. | 1815-16. | 1816-17. | 1817-18. | 1818-19. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Brimstone, ..... Sa. Rs. | .. | 24,424 | .. | 9,548 | 20,777 | 8,666 |
| Copper, | 1,01,891 | 3,11,681 | 1,75,580 | 1,10,425 | 1,43,112 | 1,06,172 |
| Cordage, | 17,837 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Cochineal, | .. | .. | 5,130 | .. | 13,008 | 23,322 |
| Cowries, | 11,468 | 2,057 | .. | .. | 564 | 9,696 |
| Cassia, | 8,863 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 8,934 |
| Hemp, | 10,688 | 4,084 | .. | .. | 7,712 | 6,377 |
| Indigo, | 23,702 | 8,083 | 6,233 | .. | .. | .. |
| Jewellery, | .. | .. | .. | .. | 7,868 | .. |
| Pepper, | 2,732 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 4,401 |
| Quicksilver, | .. | .. | .. | 29,062 | .. | .. |
| Sappan Wood, | 4,048 | 3,091 | 6,879 | 5,688 | 13,071 | 1,125 |
| Tortoiseshell, | 750 | .. | .. | 22,519 | 1,392 | 2,653 |
| Tutenague, | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Tin, | 14,343 | .. | 28,177 | 3,528 | .. | 19,738 |
| Wax, | .. | .. | 3,331 | 1,067 | 123 | .. |
| Sundries, | 7,397 | 494 | 12,413 | 7,409 | 5,847 | 10,916 |
| Sa. Rs. | 2,12,629 | 3,55,714 | 2,37,743 | 1,89,251 | 2,15,364 | 2,11,060 |
| Treasure, ..... Sa. Rs. | 27,800 | .. | 5,16,816 | 15,80,821 | 16,15,470 | 1,77,588 |
| Total, ..... Sa. Rs. | 2,40,429 | 3,55,714 | 7,54,559 | 17,70,072 | 18,30,834 | 3,88,588 |

| 1819-20. | 1820-21. | 1821-22. | 1822-23. | 1823-24. | 1824-25. | 1825-26. | 1826-27. | 1827-28. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 43,290 | 68,085 | 18,135 | 1,22,534 | 98,797 | 2,28,800 | 40,263 | 86,516 | 1,42,052 |
| 34,08,188 | 85,85,311 | 67,87,154 | 1,09,61,531 | 75,90,920 | 66,67,349 | 71,65,544 | 97,02,469 | 1,12,63,475 |
| 16,35,367 | 37,21,507 | 30,28,812 | 8,17,992 | 18,90,185 | 26,23,980 | 25,77,494 | 35,28,950 | 29,81,340 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 9,720 |
| .. | .. | .. | 1,74,931 | .. | .. | 1,601 | .. | .. |
| 24,708 | 50,370 | 33,732 | 50,586 | 22,858 | 8,353 | 71,363 | 72,112 | 43,529 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 77,160 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | 1,04,691 | 2,46,634 | 1,10,582 | 51,009 | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 5,428 |
| 1,16,719 | 88,575 | 1,23,811 | 1,07,087 | 88,461 | 1,25,280 | 1,78,006 | 2,39,975 | 44,708 |
| 53,18,278 | 1,25,13,848 | 1,00,01,474 | 1,23,36,681 | 97,95,912 | 99,00,414 | 1,00,84,253 | 1,37,41,051 | 1,45,70,178 |
| 1,00,458 | 2,16,528 | 2,03,064 | 2,38,982 | 2,59,218 | 1,58,908 | 1,06,320 | 73,790 | 1,20,164 |
| 54,27,736 | 1,27,30,376 | 1,02,05,138 | 1,20,74,663 | 1,00,55,130 | 1,00,59,322 | 1,01,90,582 | 1,38,14,821 | 1,46,90,342 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 81,775 |
| 1,665 | 42,708 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 6,250 | 30,987 | .. | 5,195 | 7,840 | 1,780 | 4,131 | 660 | 1,170 |
| 6,002 | 6,700 | 16,880 | 1,582 | 1,961 | 20,442 | .. | .. | 6,340 |
| 3,289 | 7,280 | 5,236 | 4,128 | 8,834 | 23,840 | 19,704 | 8,423 | 8,648 |
| 987 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 7,975 | 14,693 | 12,500 | 17,348 | 37,684 | 24,474 | .. | .. | 17,302 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | 6,148 | 6,710 | .. | 4,304 | .. | 630 | 92 | 5,040 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | 42,180 | .. | .. | 13,503 | 20,469 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 11,095 | 28,032 |
| .. | 27,772 | .. | 6,370 | .. | .. | 3,256 | .. | 10,018 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 382 | 4,467 |

## FROM MANILLA.

| 1819-20. | 1820-21. | 1821-22. | 1822-23. | 1823-24. | 1824-25. | 1825-26. | 1826-27. | 1827-28. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| .. | .. | .. | .. | 1,397 | .. | .. | 174 | .. |
| 13,531 | 30,715 | 21,502 | 21,379 | .. | 43,121 | .. | 4,071 | 21,891 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | 1,546 | 20,457 | 33,852 | .. | .. |
| 4,089 | 1,416 | .. | 4,101 | 4,134 | 5,904 | 3,840 | 2,502 | 5,823 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | 3,068 | 4,639 | 2,491 | 12,366 | 8,234 | 540 | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | 225 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | 7,774 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 3,219 | .. | 594 | 1,171 | .. | 1,172 | 699 | 3,841 | 7,794 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 18,018 | 13,402 | 1,051 | .. | .. | 17,236 | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 25,088 | 16,857 | 6,020 | 5,132 | 12,586 | 66,090 | 29,219 | 10,434 | 3,978 |
| 63,945 | 62,190 | 82,497 | 44,180 | 22,064 | 1,96,348 | 75,844 | 22,162 | 39,480 |
| 6,65,957 | 12,43,611 | 1,52,570 | 3,69,775 | 5,86,110 | 2,24,125 | 1,220 | 49,928 | 14,549 |
| 7,29,902 | 13,05,801 | 2,35,030 | 4,13,962 | 6,08,174 | 4,20,471 | 77,064 | 72,090 | 54,035 |

| Goods. | 1813-14. | 1814-15. | 1815-16. | 1816-17. | 1817-18. | 1818-19. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Cotton Piece Goods, ..... Sa. Rs. | 6,214 | 3,97,704 | 38,657 | 9,71,174 | 21,35,166 | 6,75,805 |
| Silk ditto, ..... | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Opium, ..... | .. | .. | 12,027 | 1,32,345 | 1,03,417 | 25,110 |
| Grain, ..... | 1,200 | 2,000 | .. | .. | 1,000 | .. |
| Saltpetre, ..... | .. | .. | .. | 3,163 | 16,790 | 960 |
| Wearing Apparel, ..... | 144 | 244 | .. | 3,997 | 2,109 | .. |
| Oil, ..... | .. | 4,750 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Sundries, ..... | 605 | 5,099 | 240 | 13,972 | 9,689 | 3,848 |
| Sa. Rs. | 8,163 | 3,19,796 | 50,924 | 11,44,861 | 12,68,171 | 7,05,723 |
| Re-exports, ..... Sa. Rs. | 424 | 99,031 | 12,186 | 1,06,801 | 1,69,631 | 75,496 |
| Total, ..... Sa. Rs. | 8,587 | 4,18,827 | 63,110 | 12,50,662 | 14,37,802 | 7,81,219 |
| Madeira, ..... | .. | 22,697 | 2,797 | .. | 25,250 | .. |
| Liquors, ..... | .. | 4,597 | 5,634 | 500 | 3,250 | 462 |
| Iron, ..... | .. | 30,083 | 2,813 | 9,893 | 13,202 | 2,250 |
| Foreign Piece Goods, ..... | .. | 22,779 | .. | 16,260 | 7,683 | 20,165 |
| Europe Sundries, ..... | .. | 1,657 | 941 | 36,097 | 25,03. | 26,237 |
| Spices, ..... | .. | .. | .. | 33,746 | 16,172 | .. |
| Tea, ..... | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Copper, ..... | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| British Piece Goods, ..... | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

## No. 43. IMPORTS FROM

| GOODS. | 1813-14. | 1814-15. | 1815-16. | 1816-17. | 1814-18. | 1818-19. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Broad Cloth, ..... Sa. Rs. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Fish Oil, ..... | 21,153 | .. | 10,933 | .. | 8,022 | .. |
| Gin, ..... | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Sea Coal, ..... | 3,691 | 2,000 | 4,912 | 3,700 | .. | .. |
| Wax, ..... | .. | .. | 2,034 | .. | 2,484 | .. |
| Copper, ..... | .. | 3,344 | .. | 1,260 | 5,535 | 2,193 |
| Madeira, ..... | .. | 18,225 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Piece Goods, ..... | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Timber, Masts and Spars, ..... | .. | .. | 3,700 | 13,910 | .. | .. |
| Spelter, ..... | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Spices, ..... | .. | .. | 578 | 24,700 | .. | .. |
| Tea, ..... | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Sundries, ..... | 154 | 9,773 | 6,372 | 16,248 | 8,112 | 9,250 |
| Sa. Rs. | 24,998 | 33,542 | 27,629 | 59,818 | 24,154 | 11,443 |
| Treasure, ..... Sa. Rs. | .. | .. | 2,000 | 13,500 | 25,621 | 1,37,250 |
| Total, ..... Sa. Rs. | 24,998 | 33,542 | 29,629 | 73,318 | 49,775 | 1,48,693 |

| 1819-20. | 1820-21. | 1821-22. | 1822-23. | 1823-24. | 1824-25. | 1825-26. | 1826-27. | 1827-28. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 36,963 | 2,05,078 | 5,39,968 | 1,64,419 | 75,414 | 2,90,002 | 1,38,654 | .. | 1,07,917 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1,349 |
| 1,42,075 | 1,19,107 | 76,025 | 25,825 | 22,016 | 1,12,375 | 61,935 | .. | 31,865 |
| 1,752 | .. | 1,500 | .. | .. | 1,439 | 1,013 | .. | .. |
| 2,092 | .. | .. | 6,610 | 1,091 | 8,214 | .. | .. | .. |
| 625 | .. | 2,253 | .. | .. | 550 | 207 | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 86,884 | 2,185 | 28,745 | 6,831 | 2,348 | 3,885 | 4,182 | .. | 2,283 |
| 2,73,291 | 3,26,370 | 6,49,491 | 2,02,685 | 1,01,763 | 4,16,456 | 2,55,991 | .. | 1,43,414 |
| 7,097 | 18,091 | 2,41,214 | 69,225 | 9,789 | 90,479 | 23,843 | .. | 20,135 |
| 2,80,298 | 3,44,461 | 8,90,105 | 2,62,910 | 1,11,552 | 5,06,934 | 2,79,834 | .. | 1,63,549 |
| .. | 420 | 6,994 | 4,157 | .. | 630 | .. | .. | .. |
| 1,442 | 2,219 | 18,793 | 446 | 163 | 7,634 | 1,458 | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | 3,156 | .. | 500 | 1,688 | .. | .. | .. |
| 1,693 | 14,136 | 1,45,224 | 29,415 | 1,923 | 53,524 | 7,952 | .. | .. |
| 3,375 | 700 | 17,954 | 5,255 | 982 | 10,523 | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | 37,960 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 5,437 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 9,544 |

## NEW SOUTH WALES.

| 1819-20. | 1820-21. | 1821-22. | 1822-23. | 1823-24. | 1824-25. | 1825-26. | 1826-27. | 1827-28. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 30,438 |
| .. | .. | .. | 10,371 | 603 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 6,603 |
| .. | .. | .. | 2,579 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 4,502 |
| .. | .. | 2,500 | 1,677 | 2,743 | .. | 2,937 | .. | 83,643 |
| .. | 7,200 | 3,443 | .. | .. | .. | 493 | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 8,533 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 4,475 | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 9,808 |
| 5,394 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2,828 |
| 4,291 | 54,191 | 674 | 23,286 | 23,790 | .. | 71,256 | 12,235 | .. |
| 9,685 | 61,391 | 6,617 | 38,113 | 32,136 | .. | 78,461 | 12,235 | 1,46,355 |
| 11,250 | 5,625 | .. | 97,504 | 13,500 | .. | 9,175 | 82,305 | 69,083 |
| 20,935 | 67,016 | 6,617 | 1,35,617 | 45,636 | .. | 87,636 | 94,540 | 2,15,438 |

## No. 44. EXPORTS TO

| GOODS. | 1813-14. | 1814-15. | 1815-16. | 1816-17. | 1817-18. | 1818-19. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Cotton Piece Goods, ..... Sa. Rs. | 59,568 | 19,129 | 44,253 | 1,07,025 | 24,131 | 34,755 |
| Silk ditto, | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Sugar, | 39,862 | 16,995 | 45,701 | 71,370 | 41,947 | 21,960 |
| Silk, | .. | 24,093 | .. | 4,974 | .. | .. |
| Grain, | 10,760 | 18,818 | 7,348 | 4,360 | 2,800 | .. |
| Bengal Rum, | 25,562 | 49,672 | 62,123 | 41,449 | 51,173 | 1,39,714 |
| Opium, | .. | 9,925 | .. | 4,570 | .. | .. |
| Tallow Candles, | 1,440 | 1,600 | 2,704 | 1,310 | 1,767 | .. |
| Wearing Apparel, | 12,872 | .. | 546 | 11,995 | 4,148 | 630 |
| Carriages and Palankeens, | 5,200 | .. | 1,500 | 1,350 | .. | .. |
| Soap, | .. | .. | 4,179 | 3,887 | 9,695 | 14,361 |
| Salt Provisions, | 5,700 | 2,100 | 968 | 320 | .. | 4,185 |
| Canvas, | 3,700 | 2,265 | 4,356 | 2,772 | 2,685 | 2,200 |
| Sundries, | 24,386 | 11,409 | 12,539 | 21,249 | 10,059 | 2,637 |
| Sa. Rs. | 1,89,050 | 1,66,002 | 1,86,356 | 2,79,572 | 1,47,805 | 2,20,442 |
| Re-exports, ..... Sa. Rs. | 84,929 | 24,911 | 35,976 | 58,988 | 78,985 | 79,146 |
| Total, ..... Sa. Rs. | 2,73,974 | 1,90,913 | 2,22,312 | 3,38,560 | 2,26,790 | 2,99,588 |
| Treasure, | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Tea, | 27,819 | 8,910 | 9,180 | 14,637 | 23,266 | 49,853 |
| Foreign Piece Goods, | 12,614 | .. | 1,704 | 5,209 | 7,705 | 480 |
| Nankeen, | 6,554 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1,050 |
| China Ware, | 6,606 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Madeira, | 4,710 | 6,000 | 1,458 | 2,449 | 1,087 | .. |
| Europe Sundries, | 17,700 | 1,189 | 10,569 | 5,518 | 27,587 | 12,831 |
| Liquor, | .. | 6,732 | 9,312 | 23,430 | 16,188 | 5,643 |
| Copper, | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

## No. 45. IMPORTS FROM THE

| GOODS. | 1813-14. | 1814-15. | 1815-16. | 1816-17. | 1817-18. | 1818-19. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Anchors, ..... Sa. Rs. | 7,880 | 4,919 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Beads, | 4,149 | 3,020 | 7,815 | 9,221 | 3,046 | 10,651 |
| Brandy and Cherry Brandy, | .. | 27,645 | .. | .. | .. | 240 |
| Beetlenuts, | 4,885 | 3,110 | 686 | 33,163 | .. | 10,995 |
| Brimstone, | 5,570 | 2,017 | 3,282 | 1,430 | .. | .. |
| Broad Cloth, | 33,253 | 4,300 | 7,360 | .. | .. | 998 |
| Brass, | 4,469 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Copper and Copper Nails, | 9,927 | 21,429 | 41,905 | 1,618 | 21,778 | 16,227 |
| Cordage, | 10,913 | 14,930 | 5,653 | .. | 784 | .. |
| Coir, | 31,930 | 3,727 | 17,417 | 14,111 | 16,403 | 5,394 |
| Corals, | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Cape Wine, | 12,313 | .. | .. | 3,048 | .. | .. |
| Chanks, | 91,579 | 16,698 | 3,03,048 | 1,01,847 | 1,85,407 | 1,86,938 |
| Cocoanuts and Oil, | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Horses, | 13,600 | 70,400 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Masts and Spars, | .. | 7,781 | 3,109 | .. | .. | .. |
| Piece Goods, | 1,19,455 | 65,002 | 1,40,311 | 1,86,199 | 2,48,339 | 6,03,882 |
| Pearls, &c. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Pepper, | 4,524 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1,06,364 |
| Quicksilver, | 5,492 | .. | .. | 1,823 | .. | 4,419 |
| Rum and Arrack, | 5,380 | 6,636 | .. | 2,372 | 4,525 | .. |
| Red Wood, | 64,906 | 31,421 | 1,42,376 | 57,291 | 16,513 | 14,449 |
| Skins and Hides, | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Spices, | 18,215 | 23,334 | 9,380 | 11,392 | 35,222 | 2,22,636 |
| Sandal Wood, | 11,040 | .. | 3,841 | 12,343 | 13,645 | 12,777 |
| Timber and Planks, | 69,000 | 33,976 | 26,670 | 34,827 | 11,705 | 7,200 |
| Tin, | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Tutenague, | 13,418 | 20,482 | 21,865 | 2,121 | 1,204 | 1,66,862 |
| Wax, | 7,197 | 4,328 | 9,291 | 15,436 | 9,149 | 8,395 |
| Sundries, | 62,801 | 57,009 | 99,488 | 1,40,164 | 1,54,078 | 3,56,258 |
| Sa. Rs. | 6,11,296 | 4,22,073 | 8,42,867 | 6,28,486 | 7,21,198 | 17,34,685 |
| Treasure, ..... Sa. Rs. | 1,73,327 | 2,59,390 | 11,59,043 | 3,37,480 | 75,685 | 85,578 |
| Total, ..... Sa. Rs. | 7,85,223 | 6,81,463 | 20,01,910 | 9,65,886 | 7,96,883 | 18,20,263 |

| 1819-20. | 1820-21. | 1821-22. | 1822-23. | 1823-24. | 1824-25. | 1825-26. | 1826-27. | 1827-28. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 92,313 | 47,972 | 73,505 | 54,071 | .. | .. | 40,448 | 57,050 | 27,124 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 7,697 |
| 98,526 | 27,179 | 37,386 | 16,539 | .. | .. | 1,125 | 2,482 | 8,228 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1,872 | 1,400 | 800 | 15,056 | .. | .. | 7,088 | 2,372 | 3,290 |
| 1,77,861 | 75,466 | 51,531 | 51,108 | .. | .. | 72 | .. | .. |
| 3,900 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | 659 | .. | 3,033 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1,136 | 4,452 | 10,269 | 11,709 | .. | .. | 1,096 | .. | .. |
| 850 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 20,926 | 285 | 1,496 | 5,789 | .. | .. | .. | 1,425 | .. |
| 6,522 | .. | 5,838 | 53,026 | .. | .. | 1,347 | 35,637 | .. |
| 9,710 | 5,280 | 6,835 | 5,734 | .. | .. | 7,505 | 6,596 | .. |
| 13,627 | 10,997 | 24,826 | 16,490 | .. | .. | 17,291 | 18,936 | 47,477 |
| 4,32,243 | 1,72,990 | 2,12,486 | 2,12,615 | .. | .. | 76,612 | 1,24,700 | 93,816 |
| 1,54,535 | 39,527 | 43,882 | 72,859 | .. | .. | 5,769 | 31,510 | 41,724 |
| 5,86,778 | 2,12,187 | 2,56,368 | 2,85,474 | .. | .. | 82,41 | 1,56,210 | 1,35,540 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2,250 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1,37,790 |
| 97,470 | 375 | 1,872 | 20,969 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3,470 |
| 4,137 | 2,895 | 9,690 | 8,218 | .. | .. | 893 | 242 | .. |
| 380 | 9,129 | 4,945 | 2,254 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 3,656 | 2,079 | 1,325 | 1,100 | .. | .. | 240 | 2,082 | 6,981 |
| .. | 5,174 | 4,106 | 11,268 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 4,139 |
| 13,257 | 7,731 | 6,931 | 11,647 | .. | .. | 721 | 3,212 | 19,513 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3,437 |

## COAST OF COROMANDEL.

| 1819-20. | 1820-21. | 1821-22. | 1822-23. | 1823-24. | 1824-25. | 1825-26. | 1826-27. | 1827-28. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| .. | .. | .. | .. | 140 | 1,733 | .. | .. | .. |
| 9,895 | 2,977 | 1,709 | 1,192 | 1,207 | 1,506 | 1,044 | 213 | 6,031 |
| 4,535 | 14,531 | 1,612 | .. | 621 | .. | 4,826 | .. | 3,926 |
| 10,659 | .. | 2,475 | 2,790 | 2,210 | 5,368 | 3,327 | .. | .. |
| 691 | .. | .. | .. | 2,329 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 3,303 | 27,563 | 10,915 | 6,000 | 1,992 | 4,091 | 400 | 4,535 | 3,283 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 12,000 | .. | 1,824 | .. | 42,149 | 65,779 | 1,839 | .. | 7,463 |
| 263 | 5,625 | 1,996 | .. | 304 | 165 | 100 | 2,261 | .. |
| 4,092 | 3,999 | 367 | 1,123 | 12,515 | 6,869 | 11,918 | .. | 8,966 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 20,433 |
| .. | 375 | 950 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1,37,031 | 1,45,897 | 1,37,555 | 1,55,506 | 2,91,010 | 1,39,212 | 2,03,650 | 2,49,019 | 46,392 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 21,310 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 2,86,262 | 2,01,368 | 3,94,739 | 2,09,376 | 1,85,625 | 2,67,12 | .. | .. | 1,38,751 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 12,675 |
| 33,483 | 12,476 | 25,097 | .. | 73,395 | 1,330 | 28,742 | 4,187 | 8,231 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | 599 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 2,316 | 11,571 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 11,262 |
| 29,691 | 49,067 | 63,438 | 21,408 | 22,561 | 7,799 | .. | .. | 12,462 |
| 17,602 | 10,680 | 5,241 | 62,206 | 24,699 | 501 | .. | .. | 2,539 |
| 4,716 | 12,079 | .. | 8,260 | .. | 29,075 | .. | 23,740 | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 24,404 |
| 38,285 | .. | 9,047 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 17,433 | 13,989 | 32,995 | 15,658 | 23,884 | .. | .. | .. | 2,003 |
| 2,09,635 | 73,418 | 1,96,461 | 2,30,626 | 2,31,059 | 4,06,037 | 4,70,319 | 4,60,828 | 90,742 |
| 8,12,959 | 6,76,116 | 8,87,221 | 7,14,170 | 9,34,091 | 9,28,741 | 8,16,293 | 8,85,727 | 4,20,933 |
| 1,15,570 | 2,15,240 | .. | 46,480 | 52,047 | 24,68,902 | 44,88,580 | 71,400 | 61,877 |
| 9,28,529 | 8,91,356 | 8,87,221 | 7,60,650 | 9,86,138 | 33,97,643 | 53,04,873 | 9,57,127 | 4,82,810 |

| Goods. | 1813-14. | 1814-15. | 1815-16. | 1816-17. | 1817-18. | 1818-19. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Cotton Piece Goods, ....Sa. Rs. | 2,41,534 | 1,08,544 | 2,26,300 | 1,66,160 | 1,58,951 | 1,24,912 |
| Silk Ditto, | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Shawls, | 6,858 | 2,890 | 400 | 4,884 | 3,010 | 5,913 |
| Indigo, | 17,025 | 110 | 2,735 | .. | .. | .. |
| Sugar, | 42,584 | 28,824 | 82,050 | 16,632 | 94,135 | 27,053 |
| Silk, | 5,36,300 | 4,99,011 | 2,89,067 | 2,52,477 | 4,62,802 | 1,65,912 |
| Grain, | 9,68,404 | 6,61,060 | 2,86,682 | 3,51,024 | 2,00,036 | 2,71,338 |
| Opium, | 10,701 | .. | 38,025 | 36,225 | 4,200 | 12,085 |
| Borax, | 4,158 | 2,605 | 9,517 | 8,089 | 21,193 | 6,118 |
| Long Pepper, | 14,985 | 21,778 | 47,354 | 24,833 | 62,901 | 13,017 |
| Ginger, | 15,925 | 12,827 | 28,800 | 4,110 | 1,259 | 6,162 |
| Wax Candles, | 4,100 | 1,510 | 6,561 | 3,215 | .. | 3,494 |
| Seeds of sorts, | 25,348 | 60,465 | 42,771 | 15,347 | 8,554 | 13,691 |
| Ghee, | 4,083 | 160 | 281 | 446 | 1,382 | 348 |
| Carriages and Palankeens, | 6,920 | 4,450 | 1,800 | 3,250 | 7,494 | 730 |
| Bengal Paper, | 4,900 | 2,996 | 3,134 | 4,291 | 8,060 | 3,396 |
| Canvas, | 3,775 | 1,510 | 3,535 | 12,625 | 7,033 | 1,049 |
| Silver Ware, | 4,000 | .. | .. | .. | 2,331 | .. |
| Sundries, | 66,036 | 6,667 | 1,22,871 | 93,216 | 71,360 | 45,381 |
| Sa. Rs. | 19,80,762 | 14,85,607 | 11,86,488 | 9,96,945 | 11,14,716 | 6,99,709 |
| Re-exports, Sa. Rs. | 1,86,407 | 1,89,806 | 2,40,784 | 2,53,552 | 4,51,096 | 2,93,773 |
| Total, Sa. Rs. | 21,73,169 | 16,75,413 | 14,27,272 | 12,50,497 | 15,65,812 | 9,93,482 |
| Tea, Sa. Rs. | 2,010 | .. | 9,254 | .. | 9,634 | 4,531 |
| Spices, | 26,102 | 12,122 | 1,238 | 360 | 38,475 | 8,248 |
| Liquors, | 62,493 | 12,761 | 23,717 | 28,643 | 90,543 | 44,214 |
| Madeira Wine, | 3,926 | 52,634 | 37,530 | 60,997 | 34,858 | 8,388 |
| Camphire, | 9,677 | 1,260 | 17,413 | 3,845 | .. | .. |
| Foreign Piece Goods, | 13,068 | 4,427 | 25,866 | 250 | 22,107 | 31,864 |
| Europe Sundries, | 28,359 | 30,795 | 37,437 | 1,05,547 | 95,334 | 61,194 |
| Copper, | 2,980 | .. | 2,210 | 8,723 | .. | 4,702 |
| Woollens, | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Hosiery, | 5,163 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Glass Ware, | 7,826 | .. | .. | .. | 5,066 | 24,445 |
| Corals, | .. | .. | 10,713 | .. | 21,364 | .. |
| Spelter, | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Iron, | 100 | 16,479 | 2,434 | 8,993 | 19,504 | 15,571 |
| Pictures, | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 18,165 |
| Beads, | 4,653 | .. | 5,478 | 1,132 | 2,717 | 4,716 |

| 1819-20. | 1820-21. | 1821-22. | 1822-23. | 1823-24. | 1824-25. | 1825-26. | 1826-27. | 1827-28. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 31,524 | 30,180 | 59,370 | 22,281 | 23,804 | 17,254 | 25,015 | 18,931 | 21,788 |
| 60,486 | 99,398 | 83,621 | 48,270 | 58,451 | 62,722 | 35,415 | 47,020 | 44,053 |
| 17,182 | 11,562 | 3,997 | 4,100 | 5,000 | 510 | 6,825 | 6,507 | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 217 | .. | .. |
| 53,601 | 47,058 | 15,067 | 28,825 | 4,338 | 50,500 | 12,658 | 52,680 | 35,531 |
| 2,38,060 | 5,08,094 | 3,06,209 | 1,60,260 | 2,56,089 | 2,30,182 | 2,02,637 | 2,63,549 | 1,83,917 |
| 88,282 | 66,740 | 3,29,756 | 2,01,178 | 15,91,226 | 11,52,040 | 11,26,840 | 1,90,601 | 1,06,183 |
| .. | 10,925 | .. | .. | 19,525 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 20,479 | 2,436 | 9,723 | 11,372 | 6,355 | .. | .. | 15,281 | .. |
| 55,851 | 17,770 | 18,429 | 15,636 | 16,034 | 17,450 | 26,087 | 15,024 | .. |
| 38,854 | 9,103 | 2,754 | 2,231 | 11,180 | 8,479 | 5,884 | 7,771 | .. |
| 3,301 | 2,044 | 2,253 | 4,780 | 6,206 | 4,014 | 4,309 | 2,200 | .. |
| 8,139 | 3,168 | 3,375 | 8,763 | 36,584 | 25,340 | .. | 5,533 | .. |
| 270 | .. | .. | .. | 1,754 | .. | 2,053 | 1,306 | .. |
| 2,300 | 1,460 | 13,105 | 8,420 | 5,500 | 3,907 | 3,200 | 11,600 | .. |
| 5,919 | 3,262 | 6,968 | 3,866 | 5,278 | 5,802 | 3,434 | 7,397 | .. |
| 4,805 | 21,702 | 10,024 | 14,987 | 10,031 | 5,930 | 9,084 | 1,200 | .. |
| .. | 600 | 2,800 | .. | 1,347 | .. | 6,284 | .. | .. |
| 1,30,740 | 1,49,262 | 74,553 | 45,421 | 64,426 | 76,619 | 89,376 | 64,351 | 1,23,242 |
| 7,58,892 | 6,92,170 | 9,43,998 | 4,30,449 | 21,17,488 | 16,66,824 | 15,59,523 | 7,17,030 | 5,22,714 |
| 3,69,340 | 1,71,060 | 2,91,017 | 2,71,255 | 2,66,080 | 1,66,377 | 1,16,635 | 1,78,173 | 3,52,252 |
| 11,28,232 | 11,63,230 | 12,35,015 | 9,01,704 | 23,83,568 | 18,33,201 | 16,76,158 | 8,95,203 | 8,74,966 |
| 4,360 | 1,685 | 813 | 3,460 | 1,525 | .. | 240 | 2,720 | 7,287 |
| 60,120 | 200 | 52,572 | 5,249 | 2,176 | 8,982 | .. | .. | .. |
| 33,994 | 30,498 | 47,777 | 1,09,680 | 37,515 | 37,750 | 16,008 | 22,212 | 26,487 |
| 2,160 | 7,976 | 34,763 | 5,692 | 8,922 | 2,420 | 1,625 | 3,380 | 6,429 |
| 7,376 | 6,187 | 1,018 | 775 | .. | .. | 7,501 | 594 | .. |
| 13,116 | 7,041 | 21,261 | 25,792 | 41,632 | 8,805 | 3,843 | .. | 49,261 |
| 1,03,796 | 53,565 | 65,271 | 41,804 | 52,354 | 26,683 | .. | .. | 45,027 |
| .. | 6,387 | 14,748 | 1,107 | 23,124 | 6,380 | 5,378 | .. | 50,518 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | 13,040 | 3,789 | 4,056 | 11,669 | 29,289 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 13,176 |
| 51,206 | 2,162 | .. | .. | 5,149 | 873 | .. | 8,308 | 22,683 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 17,643 | 6,656 | 16,009 | 12,253 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 743 | 8,010 |
| 10,043 | 6,754 | 5,092 | 4,278 | 4,474 | 3,457 | 5,315 | 12,056 | 17,547 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1,200 | 300 | 6,300 |
| 2,813 | 991 | 8,350 | 1,808 | 10,655 | 2,483 | 5,475 | 3,038 | 5,856 |

| Goods. | 1813-14. | 1814-15. | 1815-16. | 1816-17. | 1817-18. | 1818-19. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Copper and Copper Nails, Sa. Rs. | 4,315 | 353 | .. | .. | .. | 3,018 |
| Coir, &c. | 22,928 | 13,551 | 40,375 | 19,205 | 3,056 | .. |
| Chanks, | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Cocoanut Oil, | .. | 486 | 2,910 | .. | 3,557 | .. |
| Iron Kentledge, | 5,272 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 900 |
| Rum and Arrack, | 7,864 | 6,110 | 797 | 3,577 | 15,081 | 3,290 |
| Timber and Planks, | 7,419 | .. | 1,505 | .. | .. | 1,811 |
| Piece Goods, | .. | .. | 14,833 | .. | .. | .. |
| Pearls and Diamonds, | .. | .. | 16,000 | 500 | .. | 3,058 |
| Pepper, | .. | .. | 3,065 | .. | .. | 526 |
| Spices, | .. | .. | 19,571 | 888 | 1,05,640 | 333 |
| Sundries, | 12,031 | 3,001 | 23,842 | 21,014 | 18,061 | 6,704 |
| Sa. Rs. | 59,830 | 23,391 | 1,13,916 | 45,184 | 1,45,395 | 19,640 |
| Treasure, Sa. Rs. | .. | .. | 45,000 | 5,625 | 7,875 | .. |
| Total, Sa. Rs. | 59,830 | 23,391 | 1,58,916 | 50,809 | 1,53,270 | 19,640 |

## No. 48. EXPORTS

| Goods. | 1813-14. | 1814-15. | 1815-16. | 1816-17. | 1817-18. | 1818-19. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Piece Goods, Sa. Rs. | 31,248 | 42,448 | 7,122 | 24,166 | 27,681 | 420 |
| Sugar, | 29,202 | 17,257 | 2,668 | 10,171 | 9,032 | 3,185 |
| Silk, | 24,051 | 2,830 | 816 | .. | .. | .. |
| Grain, | 1,07,450 | 68,192 | 82,432 | 81,600 | 40,298 | 1,25,278 |
| Opium, | 24,340 | .. | .. | 18,220 | 6,030 | .. |
| Gunnies, | 5,485 | .. | 375 | 2,140 | 4,666 | 510 |
| Sundries, | 10,411 | 40,705 | 6,331 | 37,780 | 14,608 | 16,779 |
| Sa. Rs. | 2,32,187 | 1,71,432 | 1,02,774 | 1,73,880 | 1,02,255 | 1,46,202 |
| Re-exports, Sa. Rs. | 20,745 | 23,304 | 17,674 | 16,076 | 65,471 | 63,056 |
| Total, Sa. Rs. | 2,58,932 | 1,94,736 | 1,20,448 | 1,89,956 | 1,67,726 | 2,09,258 |
| Liquors, | 540 | 3,103 | 800 | 1,886 | 13,512 | 11,074 |
| Madeira Wine, | 4,530 | 12,340 | 3,119 | 2,254 | 8,096 | .. |
| Haberdashery, | 11,789 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Europe Sundries, | 5,948 | 3,878 | 430 | 10,480 | 22,857 | 38,449 |
| Piece Goods, | .. | .. | .. | .. | 582 | .. |
| Iron and Nails, &c. | .. | 1,623 | 1,163 | 1,130 | 964 | 7,890 |
| Glass Ware, | 3,678 | .. | .. | .. | 1,781 | .. |
| Copper and Copper Nails, | .. | .. | 10,660 | 220 | 3,640 | .. |
| Iron Kentledge, | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

| 1819-20. | 1820-21. | 1821-22. | 1822-23. | 1823-24. | 1824-25. | 1825-26. | 1826-27. | 1827-28. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 665 | .. | .. | 580 | 2,046 | .. | .. | .. | 666 |
| 2,054 | 17,874 | 21,032 | 7,014 | 18,336 | 24,321 | 11,118 | 47,212 | 6,453 |
| .. | .. | .. | 46,407 | 8,278 | 1,89,391 | 44,658 | 41,140 | 1,45,559 |
| 1,054 | 60,666 | 5,672 | 444 | 4,124 | 14,628 | 1,533 | 15,110 | 18,623 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 13,463 | 71,432 | .. | 280 | .. | 8,974 | .. | 3,607 | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2,036 | .. | .. | 700 |
| .. | 662 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 3,341 | .. | 295 | .. | 1,087 | .. | .. | 6,760 | 14,507 |
| .. | 556 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 48,747 | 8,171 | 21,486 | 60,125 | 57,879 | 99,865 | 1,54,832 | 43,646 | 32,805 |
| 69,324 | 1,59,355 | 48,485 | 1,14,856 | 91,750 | 3,39,215 | 2,12,141 | 1,57,475 | 2,19,313 |
| 18,000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 10,000 | .. | .. | .. |
| 87,324 | 1,59,355 | 48,485 | 1,14,856 | 91,750 | 3,49,215 | 1,12,141 | 1,57,475 | 2,19,313 |

## TO CEYLON.

| 1819-20. | 1820-21. | 1821-22. | 1822-23. | 1823-24. | 1824-25. | 1825-26. | 1826-27. | 1827-28. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 3,916 | 1,280 | 775 | 1,222 | 711 | 275 | 100 | 22,366 | 3,191 |
| 11,339 | 983 | 4,224 | 6,095 | 2,277 | 5,970 | 1,276 | 10,334 | 859 |
| .. | .. | 21,263 | .. | 3,308 | 3,367 | .. | 509 | .. |
| 41,456 | 5,442 | 36,897 | 77,742 | 1,85,244 | 11,821 | 31,049 | 27,645 | 3,000 |
| 1,925 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 6,991 | 2,917 | 7,008 | 1,560 | 3,465 | 2,150 | .. | 3,474 | 2,526 |
| 60,081 | 18,254 | 31,942 | 13,423 | 10,851 | 7,548 | 9,064 | 25,896 | 8,688 |
| 1,25,708 | 28,876 | 1,02,109 | 1,00,042 | 2,05,856 | 31,131 | 41,579 | 90,224 | 18,264 |
| 45,729 | 12,736 | 12,346 | 34,529 | 17,251 | 10,660 | 4,157 | 37,456 | 43,665 |
| 1,71,437 | 41,612 | 1,14,455 | 1,34,571 | 2,23,107 | 41,791 | 45,736 | 1,27,680 | 61,929 |
| 9,345 | 288 | 5,158 | 9,035 | 5,397 | 2,897 | .. | 2,304 | .. |
| 3,096 | .. | .. | 5,168 | 3,150 | .. | .. | 21,983 | 10,900 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 10,575 | 2,526 | 4,619 | 1,577 | 3,800 | 1,824 | 785 | 4,612 | 3,113 |
| 7,964 | .. | .. | 12,872 | 283 | 1,649 | 2,144 | 1,173 | 15,072 |
| 5,694 | .. | 1,069 | .. | 2,155 | 1,971 | .. | 1,231 | 5,969 |
| 800 | .. | .. | 645 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3,934 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | 7,863 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

| Goods. | 1813-14. | 1814-15. | 1815-16. | 1816-17. | 1817-18. | 1818-19. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Beads, ..... Sa. Rs. | 7,994 | 6,206 | 4,438 | 16,113 | 32,570 | 19,323 |
| Beetlenuts, ..... | 9,978 | .. | 7,014 | 1,335 | .. | .. |
| Brimstone, ..... | 15,380 | 41,263 | 2,371 | 5,677 | 4,148 | .. |
| Broad Cloth, ..... | 1,89,205 | 39,284 | 56,503 | 77,847 | 8,235 | 6,451 |
| Copper and Copper Nails, ..... | 2,45,724 | 3,56,286 | 83,022 | 85,293 | 1,74,788 | 78,200 |
| Cordage, ..... | 5,658 | 1,538 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Coir, ..... | 26,401 | 15,333 | 23,604 | 17,904 | 15,404 | 1,114 |
| Corals, ..... | 4,236 | 1,482 | .. | 10,829 | 23,078 | 39,084 |
| China Paper, ..... | 10,916 | 1,498 | 4,035 | .. | 637 | .. |
| Camphire, ..... | 11,662 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Cocoanut Oil, ..... | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Cocoanuts and Oil, ..... | 1,180 | 3,435 | 4,797 | 6,197 | 10,081 | 3,862 |
| Cotton Twist, ..... | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Cowries, ..... | 5,800 | 7,278 | 331 | 1,611 | 6,881 | 401 |
| Cotton, ..... | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Dates, ..... | 5,224 | 3,310 | 1,617 | 348 | 492 | .. |
| Horses, ..... | 12,000 | 1,10,400 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Hemp, ..... | 12,199 | .. | 4,926 | .. | .. | .. |
| Iron, ..... | 7,507 | 1,204 | .. | 3,567 | .. | .. |
| Lead, ..... | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Lead, Red and White, ..... | 18,099 | 10,882 | 1,196 | .. | 651 | .. |
| Masts and Spars, ..... | 11,802 | 838 | .. | .. | 1,377 | .. |
| Medicine, ..... | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Piece Goods, ..... | 11,049 | 24,118 | 26,587 | 36,415 | 8,454 | 53,903 |
| Pepper, ..... | 6,001 | .. | 855 | 42,554 | 1,52,624 | 3,67,533 |
| Pearls and Diamonds, ..... | 62,000 | 5,500 | .. | 12,000 | 14,300 | 36,000 |
| Ditto False, ..... | 5,635 | 1,279 | .. | 3,500 | 1,820 | .. |
| Quick silver, ..... | 53,414 | 34,716 | .. | 41,470 | 4,288 | .. |
| Raisins, ..... | 5,419 | 5,098 | .. | 1,581 | 7,852 | 2,200 |
| Red Wood, ..... | 7,922 | 1,414 | .. | .. | 1,414 | .. |
| Sandal Wood, ..... | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Spices, ..... | 8,054 | 1,280 | 10,041 | 13,892 | 1,617 | 1,086 |
| Steel, ..... | 5,200 | 7,243 | 5,205 | 4,333 | .. | .. |
| Tea, ..... | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Tin Plates and Ware, ..... | 6,014 | 5,952 | .. | .. | 1,800 | .. |
| Timber and Planks, ..... | 1,67,078 | 1,06,107 | 1,41,056 | 45,966 | 4,559 | 12,893 |
| Tutenague, ..... | 99,235 | 20,482 | 75,486 | 15,270 | 28,717 | 59,266 |
| Vermilion, ..... | 5,968 | .. | .. | 2,465 | 1,804 | 650 |
| Sundries, ..... | 63,090 | 1,49,331 | 1,04,274 | 2,99,015 | 2,69,306 | 78,776 |
| Sa. Rs. | 11,07,543 | 9,65,964 | 5,50,092 | 7,45,156 | 7,76,547 | 7,00740 |
| Treasure, ..... Sa. Rs | 98,001 | 12,38,451 | 2,56,632 | 3,92,675 | 1,17,826 | 2,36,876 |
| Total, ..... Sa. Rs. | 12,05,544 | 22,03,515 | 8,15,724 | 11,37,831 | 8,94,373 | 9,37,616 |

| 1819-20. | 1820-21. | 1821-22. | 1822-23. | 1823-24. | 1824-25. | 1825-26. | 1826-27. | 1827-28. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 21,344 | 18,529 | 37,681 | 5,968 | 9,311 | 57,371 | 6,457 | 13,548 | 3,925 |
| 7,203 | .. | 1,534 | 1,421 | 416 | .. | 656 | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | 148 | .. | .. | 3,190 | 8,954 | .. |
| 8,606 | 2,74,457 | 60,146 | 8,494 | 49,681 | 2,156 | 1,128 | 2,312 | 3,366 |
| 28,638 | 6,338 | 2,17,550 | 10,351 | 90,311 | 96,462 | .. | 8,761 | 1,143 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 18,076 | 21,403 | 25,792 | 11,064 | 7,050 | 10,253 | 7,372 | 14,414 | 2,062 |
| 999 | .. | 55,966 | 22,171 | 39,980 | .. | 7,901 | 49,454 | 2,893 |
| .. | .. | .. | 160 | 14,638 | 2,220 | 1,390 | 650 | .. |
| 16,294 | .. | .. | .. | 6,537 | 3,128 | 5,328 | 545 | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 15,347 |
| 1,943 | 8,272 | 10,650 | 1,084 | 1,877 | 286 | 1,616 | 272 | 6,658 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 24,297 |
| 490 | 2,870 | 3,351 | 1,459 | 2,629 | 2,493 | 1,064 | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 61,926 |
| 672 | 157 | 1,151 | 288 | 406 | 5,165 | 786 | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | 812 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 7,778 | 1,26,697 | .. | .. | .. | 19,784 | 38,900 | 6,171 | 3,897 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 11,496 |
| 3,622 | 3,633 | .. | .. | 1,112 | 267 | 981 | 6,243 | 2,067 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 7,322 |
| .. | 2,18,652 | 99,767 | 12,693 | 39,038 | 12,107 | 28,863 | 25,285 | 70,945 |
| 4,73,783 | 2,39,692 | 2,47,067 | 92,147 | 2,51,476 | 47,945 | 4,011 | 1,10,357 | 18,478 |
| 20,475 | 20,103 | 1,22,925 | 13,166 | 28,600 | 69,600 | 32,185 | 56,817 | 24,338 |
| 400 | 231 | .. | 1,125 | 1,283 | .. | 4,341 | 1,400 | .. |
| 61,833 | 3,466 | .. | .. | .. | 30,379 | 1,436 | .. | .. |
| 3,378 | 1,243 | 2,651 | 3,476 | 143 | 9,716 | 6,069 | 7,298 | .. |
| .. | .. | 2,095 | 341 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 12,526 |
| 1,39,064 | 2,325 | 2,25,739 | 158 | 1,889 | 1,515 | .. | .. | 26,866 |
| .. | 4,567 | 1,533 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 46,012 |
| 650 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 9,228 | .. | .. | .. |
| 23,243 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 8,400 | .. | 1,240 | .. |
| 63,374 | .. | 33,369 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 12,549 | 3,702 | 33,070 | 11,993 | 7,577 | 8,109 | 2,951 | 7,056 | 3,770 |
| 3,95,428 | 1,49,573 | 3,63,959 | 2,79,191 | 5,90,111 | 6,22,548 | 3,36,002 | 4,29,103 | 85,527 |
| 12,20,528 | 11,06,395 | 15,51,205 | 4,76,835 | 11,43,067 | 10,27,324 | 4,92,624 | 7,50,069 | 4,34,651 |
| 3,23,075 | 2,38,854 | 6,94,991 | 1,74,450 | 1,21,747 | 2,71,120 | 1,59,453 | 2,40,425 | 150 |
| 15,43,603 | 13,45,249 | 22,46,196 | 6,51,285 | 12,64,814 | 12,98,444 | 6,52,087 | 9,99,503 | 4,34,801 |

| Goods. | 1813-14. | 1814-15. | 1815-16. | 1816-17. | 1817-18. | 1818-19. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Piece Goods, ..... Sa. Rs. | 8,32,403 | 11,36,056 | 9,42,500 | 10,13,552 | 8,19,750 | 6,39,167 |
| Silk Piece Goods, ..... | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Indigo, ..... | 1,68,864 | 2,10,117 | 1,64,287 | 3,77,750 | 97,929 | 62,001 |
| Sugar, ..... | 24,449 | 6,72,044 | 3,72,776 | 6,18,277 | 3,06,462 | 1,52,246 |
| Silk, ..... | 7,64,820 | 18,10,926 | 10,11,136 | 9,73,012 | 4,71,779 | 6,19,564 |
| Grain, ..... | 1,76,886 | 1,13,780 | 88,208 | 1,11,910 | 1,39,950 | 1,02,738 |
| Saltpetre, ..... | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Gunnies, &c. ..... | 30,263 | 30,253 | 68,713 | 56,719 | 65,702 | 1,07,425 |
| Stick Lac, ..... | 4,752 | 7,116 | 17,698 | 42,258 | 16,362 | 4,747 |
| Long Pepper and Roots, ..... | 4,469 | 11,828 | 8,997 | 28,765 | 19,945 | 8,622 |
| Ginger, ..... | 11,668 | 40,927 | 5,211 | 4,859 | 3,503 | 10,011 |
| Turmerick, ..... | 6,471 | 5,375 | 6,715 | 270 | 595 | 379 |
| Seeds of Sorts, ..... | 13,990 | 27,363 | 1,052 | 6,533 | 1,908 | .. |
| Ghee, ..... | 23,877 | 5,392 | 1,717 | 3,168 | 2,024 | 1,400 |
| Carriages and Palankeens, ..... | 9,749 | 13,543 | 6,922 | 13,600 | 13,720 | 9,300 |
| Sundries, ..... | 31,670 | 1,86,467 | 1,55,575 | 1,70,382 | 1,14,781 | 56,176 |
| Sa. Rs. | 26,40,770 | 42,05,781 | 28,21,960 | 34,01,055 | 20,73,690 | 17,73,766 |
| Re-exports, ..... Sa. Rs. | 1,77,611 | 2,[illegible]06 | 3,24,401 | 3,83,248 | 1,85,713 | 6,97,226 |
| Sa. Rs. | 28,27,381 | 45,01,687 | 31,46,361 | 37,85,303 | 22,59,403 | 24,70,992 |
| Treasure, ..... Sa. Rs. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 9,000 |
| Total, ..... Sa. Rs. | 28,27,381 | 45,01,687 | 31,46,361 | 37,85,303 | 22,59,403 | 24,79,992 |
| Spices, ..... | 22,951 | 12,329 | 1,126 | 2,84,096 | 1,10,873 | 2,11,554 |
| Madeira Wine, ..... | 3,365 | 22,528 | 31,969 | 9,631 | 16,489 | 13,272 |
| Liquors, ..... | 19,613 | 682 | 22,149 | 13,400 | 20,790 | 8,391 |
| Iron and Nails, ..... | 4,559 | 2,338 | .. | 2,018 | 14,986 | 98,702 |
| Foreign Piece Goods, ..... | 31,252 | 18,409 | 50,260 | 11,641 | 2,167 | 2,13,750 |
| Glass Ware, ..... | 5,466 | .. | 52,574 | 24,013 | .. | 350 |
| Saddlery, ..... | 8,819 | 14,009 | 24,555 | .. | .. | 9,426 |
| Haberdashery, ..... | 36,657 | 5,707 | 3,746 | .. | .. | .. |
| Europe Sundries, ..... | 26,239 | 19,211 | 30,173 | 14,049 | 9,461 | 36,048 |
| Copper, ..... | .. | .. | 15,128 | .. | .. | .. |
| Woollens and Broad Cloth, ..... | 105 | .. | 3,925 | .. | 5,215 | 3,630 |
| Tea, ..... | 2,170 | .. | .. | .. | 1,120 | 1,404 |
| Nankeens, ..... | .. | 3,608 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Corals, ..... | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Lead, ..... | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 4,784 |
| British Cotton Piece Goods, ..... | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Cochineal, ..... | .. | .. | .. | 6,475 | .. | .. |
| Ironmongery, ..... | .. | 34,884 | 12,233 | .. | .. | .. |
| Hats, ..... | 1,002 | 20,901 | 8,597 | .. | .. | .. |
| Books, ..... | 300 | 11,954 | .. | .. | .. | 1,929 |

| 1819-20. | 1820-21. | 1821-22. | 1822-23. | 1823-24. | 1824-25. | 1825-26. | 1826-27. | 1827-28. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 3,65,048 | 1,06,896 | 1,02,888 | 2,40,622 | 74,389 | 26,978 | 43,301 | 1,22,743 | 31,318 |
| 5,43,842 | 2,48,598 | 3,35,820 | 3,09,263 | 3,76,389 | 3,57,610 | 5,37,412 | 5,26,618 | 4,71,441 |
| 2,16,643 | 2,441 | 8,925 | 22,670 | 865 | 52,532 | 80,750 | 94,028 | 17,704 |
| 3,08,581 | 3,00,119 | 3,08,221 | 2,44,910 | 1,27,256 | 1,55,492 | 1,77,493 | 4,60,614 | 1,04,437 |
| 7,84,746 | 4,73,429 | 5,04,112 | 2,67,923 | 1,43,176 | 2,04,221 | 2,06,765 | 52,353 | 1,70,857 |
| 2,09,922 | 2,34,128 | 93,828 | 1,18,712 | 3,25,843 | 2,83,761 | 1,91,067 | 2,73,537 | 1,66,396 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 12,040 |
| 2,00,230 | 1,27,116 | 35,383 | 7,775 | 19,462 | 26,150 | 1,01,214 | 83,620 | 90,363 |
| 4,511 | 2,396 | .. | 596 | .. | .. | 6,972 | 4,502 | 14,480 |
| 25,268 | 16,771 | 5,704 | 2,707 | 4,462 | 1,151 | 21,030 | 4,325 | .. |
| 26,300 | 40,773 | 270 | .. | 5,336 | 1,701 | 1,226 | 1,140 | .. |
| 115 | 1,269 | .. | .. | 225 | 1,112 | .. | 1,430 | .. |
| 4,868 | 4,087 | .. | 732 | 6,754 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 2,421 | 3,375 | 1,166 | 328 | 1,618 | 2,248 | 4,532 | 2,011 | .. |
| 16,080 | 9,500 | 26,855 | 8,350 | 7,375 | 8,810 | 15,025 | 9,610 | .. |
| 1,35,321 | 6,25,270 | 1,45,920 | 1,80,504 | 50,214 | 70,502 | 1,04,983 | 97,608 | 87,389 |
| 29,09,896 | 22,65,167 | 16,34,086 | 14,70,492 | 11,43,374 | 11,92,488 | 14,28,709 | 17,34,218 | 11,67,237 |
| 12,38,078 | 2,60,528 | 2,48,075 | 6,31,096 | 2,17,766 | 1,23,288 | 2,67,014 | 2,43,597 | 3,26,025 |
| 41,48,874 | 25,25,695 | 18,82,161 | 21,01,588 | 13,61,140 | 13,15,876 | 17,05,723 | 19,77,815 | 14,93,262 |
| .. | .. | .. | 20,06,753 | 23,40,835 | 4,500 | .. | .. | .. |
| 41,48,874 | 25,25,695 | 18,82,161 | 41,08,341 | 37,01,975 | 13,20,376 | 17,05,723 | 19,77,815 | 14,93,262 |
| 64,527 | 1,19,905 | 1,524 | 43,453 | 50,768 | 1,438 | .. | .. | 21,602 |
| 6,135 | 22,343 | 15,261 | 12,905 | 12,053 | .. | 2,333 | 1,000 | .. |
| 7,730 | 28,047 | 11,686 | 30,427 | 7,540 | 11,621 | 14,753 | 2,603 | 2,184 |
| 49,429 | .. | 43,119 | 5,192 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 21,032 |
| 50,786 | 6,542 | 57,604 | 1,87,709 | 47,172 | 24,277 | 81,447 | 2,035 | 40,722 |
| 10,823 | 2,502 | .. | 25,065 | 5,508 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 7,503 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 31,164 | 34,009 | 48,612 | 34,835 | 36,723 | 17,833 | 20,417 | 22,069 | 10,278 |
| 9,13,350 | 3,203 | 3,771 | .. | .. | 24,563 | 7,787 | .. | 14,992 |
| 50,540 | 3,316 | 8,982 | 32,107 | 26,613 | 36,348 | 10,957 | 13,848 | 1,61,532 |
| 1,100 | 610 | 612 | 2,652 | .. | .. | 3,698 | 2,466 | 7,206 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 597 | .. | 8,000 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 640 | 11,200 |
| .. | .. | 1,905 | 8,204 | 20,089 | .. | .. | .. | 7,650 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 82,584 | 1,40,180 | 4,784 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3,048 | 25,031 | 31,769 | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | 200 | .. | .. | 4 | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 12,010 | 1,700 | .. | 8,001 | 2,489 | 1,735 | .. | .. | 2,600 |

| Goods. | 1813-14. | 1814-15. | 1815-16. | 1816-17. | 1817-18. | 1818-19. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Almonds, ..... Sa. Rs. | 5,922 | 2,382 | 15,550 | 8,260 | 25,812 | 20,044 |
| Aloes, ..... | 1,083 | 1,013 | 746 | 5,364 | 8,784 | 2,704 |
| Beads, ..... | 7,077 | 624 | 1,837 | 58,998 | 86,058 | 93,027 |
| Brimstone, ..... | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Broad Cloth, ..... | .. | .. | .. | 9,460 | 2,538 | .. |
| Copper and Copper Nails, ..... | 2,17,099 | 2,50,581 | 1,54,202 | 3,60,150 | 7,23,846 | 7,04,085 |
| Coir, ..... | 3,000 | 2,470 | 2,515 | 5,494 | 9,591 | 2,592 |
| Corals, ..... | 42,749 | 42,290 | 2,604 | 61,908 | 1,93,585 | 95,146 |
| Ditto False, ..... | .. | 3,045 | .. | 2,445 | 23,950 | 13,943 |
| Cocoanuts and Oil, ..... | .. | .. | .. | 4,220 | 3,324 | 2,287 |
| Cowries, ..... | 53,930 | 21,309 | 21,115 | 61,815 | 21,708 | 72,808 |
| Coffee, ..... | 9,566 | 2,755 | 8,223 | 27,540 | 32,649 | 43,410 |
| Cotton Mule Twist, ..... | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Dates, ..... | 12,092 | 13,154 | 25,697 | 43,540 | 57,423 | 40,385 |
| Drugs, ..... | 1,703 | 648 | 1,312 | 13,487 | 39,390 | 25,403 |
| Gums, ..... | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2,386 | 4,344 |
| Galls, ..... | 950 | 208 | 6,931 | 14,241 | 37,327 | 6,037 |
| Iron, ..... | 433 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Jewellery, Pearls, &c. ..... | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3,504 | 39,283 |
| Kaburbah, ..... | 4,962 | 8,413 | .. | 26,892 | 43,815 | 55,708 |
| Lunatry, ..... | 1,994 | 9,476 | 16,402 | 32,000 | 1,10,005 | 54,000 |
| Piece Goods, ..... | .. | .. | 11,017 | 1,770 | 2,227 | 3,252 |
| Pepper, ..... | .. | 294 | .. | 1,581 | 9,305 | 60,530 |
| Raisins, ..... | 5,495 | 2,381 | 1,640 | 11,521 | 19,676 | 12,272 |
| Rose Water and Otter, ..... | 1,030 | 1,215 | 843 | 3,527 | 3,468 | 1,213 |
| Sandal Wood, ..... | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Spices, ..... | 288 | 439 | .. | 1,427 | 4,600 | 5,802 |
| Senna Leaves, ..... | 512 | .. | .. | .. | 2,132 | .. |
| Tortoiseshell, ..... | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Sundries, ..... | 2,35,147 | 2,42,451 | 67,993 | 1,43,734 | 2,35,610 | 1,48,122 |
| Sa. Rs. | 6,66,241 | 5,75,457 | 3,38,696 | 9,10,702 | 16,12,908 | 15,07,297 |
| Treasure, ..... Sa. Rs. | 5,56,248 | 9,65,375 | 15,67,151 | 43,19,838 | 25,37,139 | 40,91,061 |
| Total, ..... Sa. Rs. | 11,62,489 | 15,40,832 | 19,05,847 | 52,30,540 | 41,50,047 | 55,98,358 |

## No. 52. EXPORTS TO THE ARABIAN

| Goods. | 1813-14. | 1814-15. | 1815-16. | 1816-17. | 1817-18. | 1818-19. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Cotton Piece Goods, ..... Sa. Rs. | 15,36,541 | 11,47,570 | 14,03,767 | 28,54,808 | 29,66,050 | 33,97,707 |
| Silk ditto, ..... | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Shawls, ..... | 13,007 | 18,346 | 100 | 62,013 | 62,308 | 13,577 |
| Indigo, ..... | 4,63,042 | 4,41,540 | 11,08,032 | 6,04,068 | 7,71,005 | 44,582 |
| Sugar, ..... | 4,10,170 | 3,18,338 | 4,10,583 | 2,72,991 | 5,28,160 | 5,63,698 |
| Silk, ..... | 36,188 | 45,769 | 41,288 | 30,086 | 15,137 | 31,376 |
| Grain, ..... | 2,09,236 | 1,66,824 | 1,37,302 | 1,07,706 | 2,32,458 | 3,08,060 |
| Stick Lac and Seed Lac, ..... | 7,541 | 14,004 | 73,851 | 40,681 | 10,015 | 23,579 |
| Ginger, ..... | 14,510 | 18,543 | 28,178 | 18,844 | 912 | 13,811 |
| Sugar Candy, ..... | 7,202 | 11,311 | 7,208 | 3,753 | 11,643 | 5,176 |
| Salammoniac, ..... | 7,657 | 10,280 | 5,122 | 6,603 | 10,319 | 7,658 |
| Sundries, ..... | 25,877 | 57,287 | 46,139 | 53,545 | 29,482 | 31,043 |
| Sa. Rs. | 27,31,871 | 22,49,798 | 33,51,660 | 42,14,188 | 46,47,898 | 44,40,355 |
| Re-exports, ..... Sa. Rs. | 76,082 | 1,54,634 | 2,54,361 | 2,18,580 | 1,44,691 | 2,18,532 |
| | 28,07,953 | 24,04,432 | 36,06,021 | 44,32,777 | 47,92,589 | 46,58,887 |
| Treasure, ..... Sa. Rs. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Total, ..... Sa. Rs. | 28,07,953 | 24,04,432 | 36,06,021 | 44,32,777 | 47,92,589 | 46,58,887 |
| Liquors, ..... | 300 | 786 | 1,484 | 736 | .. | .. |
| Coffee, ..... | 9,030 | .. | 564 | 31,726 | 946 | .. |
| Glass Ware, ..... | 7,895 | 11,253 | .. | 26,076 | 1,380 | 4,771 |
| Foreign Piece Goods, ..... | 37,041 | .. | 52,026 | 16,733 | 29,524 | 90,783 |
| Europe Sundries, ..... | 6,209 | .. | 10,458 | 31,482 | 10,630 | 18,021 |
| Woollens, ..... | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Medicines, ..... | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

| 1819-20. | 1820-21. | 1821-22. | 1822-23. | 1823-24. | 1824-25. | 1825-26. | 1826-27. | 1827-28. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 33,414 | 39,367 | 25,739 | 19,415 | 22,341 | 26,605 | 33,585 | 33,099 | 28,302 |
| 5,449 | 6,628 | 3,360 | 1,819 | .. | 2,102 | 5,267 | 3,171 | 2,441 |
| 38,630 | 25,375 | 49,132 | 22,176 | 10,773 | 16,410 | 31,818 | 12,930 | 8,694 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 31,210 |
| 6,020 | 43,514 | 24,420 | 84,330 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 2,66,794 | 2,64,233 | 3,36,133 | 4,79,141 | 2,17,813 | 67,760 | 4,16,253 | 1,09,973 | 4,75,643 |
| 4,485 | 6,693 | 4,323 | 4,198 | 148 | 4,535 | 1,132 | 1,705 | 24,443 |
| 1,42,594 | 2,09,639 | 1,55,136 | 1,75,846 | 73,363 | 33,303 | 42,891 | 81,041 | 91,566 |
| 9,213 | 41,857 | 4,900 | 57,291 | 33,555 | 41,613 | 34,212 | 43,717 | 42,539 |
| .. | 6,725 | 1,345 | 566 | 252 | 1,913 | 2,139 | 1,647 | 40,609 |
| 18,346 | 33,140 | 20,740 | 41,908 | 46,848 | 38,383 | 25,096 | 5,089 | 19,316 |
| 51,236 | 76,681 | 25,844 | 67,585 | 2,80,437 | 2,81,229 | 83,854 | 86,663 | 98,460 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 9,103 |
| 54,266 | 73,028 | 65,553 | 27,826 | 28,747 | 67,075 | 41,196 | 46,737 | 35,741 |
| 20,296 | 19,029 | 15,609 | 22,070 | 3,526 | 1,414 | 481 | 5,488 | 10,774 |
| 3,234 | 18,289 | 19,743 | 36,837 | 39,320 | 17,237 | 82,638 | 65,717 | 62,146 |
| .. | 23,709 | 16,541 | 42,731 | 69,247 | 1,03,450 | .. | 19,196 | 35,877 |
| .. | 8,740 | 1,661 | .. | .. | .. | 3,[illegible] | .. | 2,868 |
| 1,17,575 | 1,10,944 | 79,900 | 1,31,145 | 71,350 | 62,569 | 25,201 | 23,200 | 26,438 |
| 19,563 | 25,390 | 21,386 | 15,341 | .. | 1,74,166 | .. | 2,731 | .. |
| 46,736 | 26,232 | 6,055 | 23,440 | 7,892 | 61,142 | 59,232 | 37,378 | 44,416 |
| 46,972 | 26,115 | 28,647 | 43,296 | 27,558 | 19,702 | 416 | 382 | 39,557 |
| 1,66,179 | 24,448 | 1,13,965 | 57,945 | 1,59,042 | 20,766 | 127 | 3,044 | 39,530 |
| 9,997 | 11,585 | 16,447 | 8,956 | 5,195 | 11,046 | 24,001 | 3,745 | 5,788 |
| 2,695 | 3,496 | 3,145 | 4,166 | 5,091 | 1,187 | 6,782 | 209 | 2,314 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 14,738 |
| 2,156 | 4,911 | 14,222 | 5,162 | 4,113 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 8,558 | 14,877 | 7,138 | 4,417 | 4,579 | 6,779 | 9,546 | 1,056 | 797 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3,657 |
| 1,13,554 | 65,277 | 92,048 | 1,70,793 | 1,94,304 | 1,96,881 | 3,18,918 | 1,10,734 | 78,640 |
| 11,82,624 | 12,09,273 | 11,62,152 | 16,48,853 | 13,05,497 | 12,56,512 | 12,48,552 | 6,98,673 | 12,68,807 |
| 40,21,928 | 42,00,689 | 24,63,026 | 22,05,865 | 11,12,824 | 5,63,371 | 10,04,786 | 4,57,693 | 8,60,241 |
| 52,03,952 | 54,09,962 | 36,25,178 | 38,54,718 | 24,18,321 | 18,19,883 | 22,53,338 | 11,56,276 | 21,27,048 |

AND PERSIAN GULPHS.

| 1819-20. | 1820-21. | 1821-22. | 1822-23. | 1823-24. | 1824-25. | 1825-26. | 1826-27. | 1827-28. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 22,10,703 | 15,76,620 | 18,30,586 | 20,65,600 | 19,72,328 | 9,29,653 | 7,48,166 | 6,89,303 | 5,52,650 |
| 3,24,411 | 4,49,314 | 4,09,216 | 2,23,037 | 2,41,922 | 3,70,240 | 3,15,873 | 2,21,751 | 1,87,550 |
| 6,825 | 28,000 | 24,885 | 3,538 | 8,563 | 83,627 | 45,063 | 15,912 | .. |
| 8,28,308 | 6,46,174 | 11,50,490 | 4,10,217 | 4,65,305 | 6,14,846 | 11,28,065 | 2,09,808 | 4,64,197 |
| 4,41,815 | 4,10,638 | 8,17,308 | 3,41,698 | 2,45,281 | 3,05,592 | 5,10,663 | 3,61,992 | 1,93,351 |
| 9,515 | 18,216 | 25,750 | 9,481 | .. | 1,449 | 4,880 | 405 | 2,800 |
| 3,00,220 | 3,33,086 | 2,74,300 | 1,62,958 | 1,85,700 | 1,78,710 | 1,66,695 | 4,18,097 | 3,97,167 |
| 17,618 | 11,038 | .. | .. | .. | 7,816 | 15,242 | 8,950 | .. |
| 29,830 | 11,542 | 4,619 | 740 | .. | 665 | 72 | 458 | .. |
| 648 | 4,223 | 2,091 | .. | .. | 289 | 1,723 | 1,472 | .. |
| 29,182 | 16,155 | 29,338 | 16,352 | 5,507 | 9,858 | 8,920 | 17,016 | .. |
| 47,273 | 26,037 | 28,765 | 31,637 | 26,040 | 23,767 | 22,206 | 28,012 | 52,730 |
| 48,46,778 | 35,31,643 | 45,97,350 | 32,06,136 | 31,50,755 | 26,17,012 | 29,07,838 | 19,73,275 | 18,50,454 |
| 2,04,212 | 1,20,488 | 1,43,552 | 1,98,246 | 2,64,842 | 96,332 | 1,80,134 | 2,13,226 | 4,02,967 |
| 50,50,985 | 36,71,131 | 47,40,902 | 34,04,404 | 34,15,597 | 27,13,344 | 31,47,972 | 21,86,501 | 22,53,421 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1,013 |
| 50,50,985 | 36,71,131 | 47,40,902 | 34,04,404 | 34,15,597 | 27,13,344 | 31,47,972 | 21,86,501 | 22,54,434 |
| 855 | 11,320 | 8,993 | 672 | 108 | 4,038 | .. | 650 | 2,792 |
| 18,368 | 5,070 | 2,273 | .. | 3,215 | 5,981 | .. | .. | .. |
| 7,016 | 5,002 | .. | 30,101 | 2,932 | 1,500 | .. | 480 | .. |
| 1,07,754 | 86,378 | 66,083 | 1,38,674 | 2,11,135 | 49,748 | 52,502 | 46,649 | 3,50,667 |
| 8,264 | 22,935 | 19,081 | 15,529 | 4,265 | 8,935 | .. | 2,13,226 | 6,086 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 17,536 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 9,283 |

## No. 53. IMPORTS FROM

| Goods. | 1813-14. | 1814-15. | 1815-16. | 1816-17. | 1817-18. | 1818-19. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Coir and Coir Cables,.... Sa. Rs. | 1,11,407 | 71,538 | 76,418 | 75,745 | 61,180 | 20,585 |
| Cocoanuts and Shells,..... | 47,020 | 67,370 | 61,141 | 81,744 | 87,749 | 51,555 |
| Cowries,..... | 7,881 | 7,143 | 9,732 | 6,723 | .. | 2,409 |
| Tortoiseshell, ..... | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Sundries, ..... | 7,296 | 9,368 | 967 | 5,923 | 10,148 | 14,014 |
| Sa. Rs. | 1,73,610 | 1,55,417 | 1,48,259 | 1,68,735 | 1,59,077 | 88,563 |
| Treasure,..... Sa. Rs. | 2,250 | .. | .. | 24,750 | 22,500 | .. |
| Total,..... Sa. Rs. | 1,75,860 | 1,55,417 | 1,48,259 | 1,93,485 | 1,81,577 | 88,563 |

## No. 54. EXPORTS TO

| Goods. | 1813-14. | 1814-15. | 1815-16. | 1816-17. | 1817-18. | 1818-19. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Piece Goods,..... Sa. Rs. | 30,382 | 7,0[illegible] | 9,257 | 11,134 | 8,771 | 2 080 |
| Sugar,..... | 19,442 | 3,5[illegible] | 6,962 | 6,649 | 8,060 | 1,506 |
| Silk, ..... | 5,425 | 240 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Grain,..... | 1,06,533 | 68,250 | 76,370 | 73,000 | 49,860 | 30,000 |
| Sundries, ..... | 4,432 | 4,183 | 6,505 | 5,048 | 2,154 | 613 |
| Sa. Rs. | 1,66,215 | 83,266 | 99,101 | 96,737 | 68,845 | 34,295 |
| Re-exports, ..... Sa. Rs. | 671 | .. | .. | .. | 958 | 460 |
| Total, ..... Sa. Rs. | 1,66,886 | 83,266 | 99,101 | 96,737 | 69,803 | 34,755 |
| Tea, ..... | 105 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Copper, ..... | 300 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Europe Sundries,..... | 208 | .. | .. | .. | 958 | 130 |

| 1819-20. | 1820-21. | 1821-22. | 1822-23. | 1823-24. | 1824-25. | 1825-26. | 1826-27. | 1827-28. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 30,082 | 30,169 | 40,910 | 49,166 | 30,815 | 91,738 | 52,591 | 47,178 | 28,241 |
| 47,197 | 54,700 | 1,08,688 | 79,340 | 53,500 | 59,905 | 72,876 | 20,547 | 55,602 |
| 7,518 | 3,650 | 5,534 | 7,413 | 6,944 | 4,833 | 7,271 | 9,078 | 4,133 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 12,136 |
| 9,583 | 9,709 | 19,332 | 13,124 | 13,015 | 11,610 | 24,731 | 5,182 | 661 |
| 1,03,380 | 98,309 | 1,83,473 | 1,49,043 | 1,13,274 | 1,68,086 | 1,57,379 | 82,585 | 1,01,278 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1,03,380 | 98,309 | 1,83,473 | 1,49,043 | 1,13,274 | 1,68,086 | 1,57,379 | 82,585 | 1,01,278 |

## MALDIVES.

| 1819-20. | 1820-21. | 1821-22. | 1822-23. | 1823-24. | 1824-25. | 1825-26. | 1826-27. | 1827-28. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 4,003 | 1,335 | 2,237 | 949 | 663 | 280 | 142 | .. | 897 |
| 1,258 | 1,099 | 2,380 | 186 | 224 | 1,083 | 269 | 782 | 2,127 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 20,400 | 16,206 | 57,455 | 45,615 | 52,240 | 36,819 | 13,175 | 25,675 | 49,300 |
| 4,676 | 1,271 | 9,960 | 2,359 | 534 | 1,241 | 2,036 | 438 | 4,598 |
| 30,437 | 20,511 | 72,032 | 49,109 | 53,661 | 39,423 | 16,522 | 26,893 | 56,922 |
| 135 | .. | 9,084 | 2,370 | 284 | 393 | 2,387 | 62 | .. |
| 30,562 | 20,511 | 81,116 | 51,479 | 53,945 | 39,816 | 18,909 | 26,955 | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 135 | .. | 960 | 280 | .. | 393 | 775 | .. | .. |

## No. 55. IMPORTS FROM

| Goods. | 1813-14. | 1814-15. | 1815-16. | 1816-17. | 1817-18. | 1818-19. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Brandy, ——— Sa. Rs. | .. | 5,500 | 9,654 | 45,160 | 19,709 | 10,646 |
| Copper and Copper Nails, ——— | 1,16,954 | 2,476 | 4,232 | 8,197 | 59,808 | 18,143 |
| Cordage, ——— | 22,742 | 695 | 240 | 4,115 | 35,014 | .. |
| Ebony Wood, ——— | 13,163 | 20,000 | 40,951 | 770 | ... | 1,151 |
| Gin, ——— | .. | 1,916 | 2,520 | 18,070 | 24,343 | .. |
| Hoops and Rivetts, ——— | 17,032 | .. | .. | .. | 1,766 | .. |
| Malt Liquors, ——— | 4,819 | 3,353 | 336 | 920 | 2,929 | .. |
| Pepper, ——— | 23,468 | .. | .. | .. | 1,20,563 | .. |
| Spices, ——— | 65,963 | 7,136 | 1,00,323 | 2,02,506 | 1,74,163 | 1,54,688 |
| Tea, ——— | 26,625 | .. | .. | 1,050 | .. | .. |
| Madeira Wine, ——— | .. | 30,274 | 972 | 33,785 | 1,305 | 1,818 |
| Claret, Foreign, ——— | .. | .. | 30,692 | 72,048 | 66,623 | 25,057 |
| Piece Goods, ——— | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2,25,038 | 3,438 |
| Sundries, ——— | 19,120 | 56,786 | 1,49,580 | 2,25,072 | 2,01,807 | 1,85,894 |
| Sa. Rs. | 3,09,894 | 1,28,226 | 3,30,510 | 6,10,493 | 10,32,010 | 4,10,255 |
| Treasure, ——— Sa. Rs. | 1,20,769 | 1,64,588 | 1,28,195 | 3,96,608 | 3,75,762 | 4,26,830 |
| Total, ——— Sa. Rs. | 4,30,663 | 2,92,814 | 4,07,705 | 10,07,101 | 14,07,772 | 8,37,085 |

## No. 56. EXPORTS TO

| Goods. | 1813-14. | 1814-15. | 1815-16. | 1816-17. | 1817-18. | 1818-19. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Cotton Piece Goods, ——— Sa. Rs. | 2,20,048 | 1,63,178 | 5,43,000 | 4,82,256 | 95,333 | 2,09,195 |
| Silk Ditto, ——— | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Shawls, ——— | 47,054 | 16,510 | 18,200 | 36,603 | 14,154 | 27,491 |
| Sugar, ——— | 9,617 | 59,487 | 94,429 | 1,37,489 | 1,301 | 2,439 |
| Grain, ——— | 1,63,890 | 50,200 | 1,72,430 | 2,83,096 | 98,302 | 1,23,540 |
| Bengal Rum, ——— | 45,664 | 13,750 | 25,904 | 46,143 | 2,821 | .. |
| Hemp, &c. ——— | 10,163 | 1,173 | 17,030 | 9,655 | 1,350 | .. |
| Wax Candles, ——— | 4,640 | 5,920 | 10,692 | 10,065 | 1,700 | .. |
| Wearing Apparel, ——— | 12,624 | 4,079 | 7,284 | 9,748 | .. | .. |
| Shoes and Boots, ——— | 4,632 | 1,923 | 762 | .. | .. | .. |
| Salt Provisions, ——— | 99,120 | 74,914 | 63,873 | 92,661 | 7,403 | 23,953 |
| Canvas, ——— | 7,200 | 8,972 | 30,931 | 16,289 | 540 | 750 |
| Soap, ——— | 28,120 | 540 | 3,544 | 3,449 | 6,190 | 2,163 |
| Indigo, ——— | .. | 97,198 | 3,56,536 | 3,83,379 | 3,453 | 4,397 |
| Silk, ——— | .. | 17,500 | .. | .. | .. | 3,080 |
| Sundries, ——— | 50,047 | 32,107 | 1,45,153 | 2,73,739 | 1,54,712 | 64,082 |
| Sa. Rs. | 7,11,881 | 5,47,750 | 14,89,829 | 18,75,472 | 3,87,267 | 4,61,060 |
| Re-exports, ——— Sa. Rs. | 95,976 | 60,255 | 3,52,171 | 1,70,959 | 82,630 | 85,951 |
| Sa. Rs. | 8,07,857 | 6,08,005 | 18,41,998 | 20,46,431 | 4,70,000 | 5,47,011 |
| Treasure, ——— Sa. Rs. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Total, ——— Sa. Rs. | 8,07,857 | 6,08,005 | 18,41,998 | 20,46,431 | 4,70,000 | 5,47,011 |
| Madeira Wine, ——— Sa. Rs. | 8,476 | 2,287 | 14,867 | 20,852 | 7,167 | 567 |
| Liquors, ——— | 9,929 | 2,570 | 24,057 | 17,382 | 16,514 | 14,391 |
| Foreign Piece Goods, ——— | 5,526 | 6,331 | 38,888 | 23,422 | 426 | 10,584 |
| Hats, ——— | 5,147 | 3,294 | .. | .. | 1,090 | .. |
| China Ware, ——— | 4,000 | .. | 18,793 | .. | .. | 3,032 |
| Glass Ware, ——— | 6,465 | 1,102 | 3,869 | .. | .. | .. |
| Millinery, ——— | 9,020 | 9,363 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Europe Sundries, ——— | 36,394 | 2,008 | 12,246 | 44,155 | 22,418 | 28,402 |
| Tea, ——— | 406 | .. | 6,331 | 4,364 | 8,906 | 1,104 |
| Woollens and Broad Cloth, ——— | 900 | .. | 1,824 | 1,800 | .. | .. |
| Books, ——— | 1,614 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

| 1819-20. | 1820-21. | 1821-22. | 1822-23. | 1823-24. | 1824-25. | 1825-26. | 1826-27. | 1827-28. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 48,572 | 94,077 | 65,210 | 34,699 | 27,011 | 22,142 | 1,764 | 17,849 | 66,040 |
| 7,585 | 21,131 | 2,326 | 5,781 | 1,527 | 212 | 3,126 | .. | 4,620 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 216 | 1,926 | 3,861 |
| 2,870 | 5,288 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 5,266 | .. | .. |
| .. | 14,836 | 10,156 | 417 | 3,233 | 75 | .. | .. | 8,269 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1,300 | 2,743 | 4,000 | .. | 352 | 201 | .. | 1,176 | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 2,49,636 | 4,38,415 | 3,24,753 | 1,69,670 | 3,26,985 | 49,095 | .. | .. | 2,07,850 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | 1,620 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 5,479 |
| 64,543 | 1,23,933 | 24,672 | 46,738 | 3,666 | .. | 1,100 | 27,022 | 19,734 |
| 23,902 | 7,176 | 4,586 | 28,206 | 2,311 | 5,470 | .. | .. | 2,842 |
| 45,631 | 1,24,605 | 2,10,102 | 4,14,069 | 34,349 | 41,878 | 1,81,000 | 4,44,916 | 29,290 |
| 4,44,050 | 8,32,200 | 6,47,448 | 6,03,572 | 4,00,334 | 1,19,075 | 1,92,562 | 4,93,489 | 3,41,985 |
| 2,28,337 | 3,58,911 | 1,03,900 | 79,439 | 8,207 | 35,859 | 1,18,340 | 72,701 | 33,750 |
| 6,72,206 | 11,91,111 | 7,51,348 | 7,73,011 | 4,08,541 | 1,54,934 | 3,10,902 | 5,66,190 | 3,75,735 |

## THE MAURITIUS.

| 1819-20. | 1820-21. | 1821-22. | 1822-23. | 1823-24. | 1824-25. | 1825-26. | 1826-27. | 1827-28. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 2,22,881 | 3,12,457 | 5,25,845 | 3,02,835 | 2,05,883 | 32,300 | 1,28,904 | 1,52,051 | 1,12,919 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 26,904 |
| 6,500 | 5,800 | 5,419 | 8,299 | 18,421 | 1,200 | .. | 450 | .. |
| 11,085 | 9,929 | 3,786 | 961 | .. | 24,428 | 57 | 1,805 | 2,179 |
| 1,23,046 | 2,05,421 | 2,63,429 | 3,49,134 | 2,95,866 | 3,00,842 | 2,34,125 | 2,69,201 | 7,96,702 |
| 18,720 | 1,523 | .. | 398 | 7,545 | 635 | .. | .. | .. |
| 11,181 | 23,531 | .. | 7,171 | 2,050 | 588 | 1,068 | .. | .. |
| 4,880 | 8,294 | 12,572 | 2,042 | 1,384 | 1,875 | 1,031 | 160 | .. |
| 3,840 | 2,042 | 10,056 | 2,263 | 1,330 | .. | .. | 100 | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 19,472 | 30,081 | 32,272 | 27,220 | 21,161 | 7,400 | 15,287 | 5,358 | .. |
| 1,925 | 7,893 | 6,071 | 5,604 | 9,641 | 1,400 | 300 | 4,177 | .. |
| 718 | 8,666 | 513 | .. | 224 | .. | 486 | .. | .. |
| 2,17,567 | 8,986 | 51,004 | 77,217 | 2,523 | 3,874 | 903 | 32,166 | 11,239 |
| 10,182 | 7,640 | 2,940 | .. | 4,204 | .. | .. | .. | 17,731 |
| 67,670 | 1,09,305 | 2,17,250 | 1,17,752 | 74,243 | 45,053 | 15,193 | 45,708 | 93,418 |
| 7,19,686 | 7,47,500 | 11,32,048 | 9,00,806 | 7,34,481 | 4,19,595 | 3,97,454 | 5,11,177 | 10,61,092 |
| 36,113 | 3,38,407 | 1,74,407 | 1,72,941 | 1,78,380 | 48,487 | 14,878 | 37,852 | 88,208 |
| 7,55,809 | 10,85,907 | 13,06,455 | 10,73,843 | 9,07,380 | 4,68,082 | 4,12,332 | 5,49,029 | 11,49,300 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2,16,750 |
| 7,55,809 | 10,85,907 | 13,06,455 | 10,73,843 | 9,07,380 | 4,68,082 | 4,12,332 | 5,49,029 | 13,66,050 |
| 3,720 | 23,086 | 2,438 | .. | 500 | .. | .. | 400 | .. |
| 8,262 | 3,051 | 19,015 | 15,616 | 16,223 | 5,296 | 574 | 240 | .. |
| 17,506 | 10,612 | 35,853 | 65,996 | 72,407 | 5,312 | 252 | .. | 26,096 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | 2,164 | .. | 622 | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | 1,305 | .. | 12,075 | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | 35,879 | 59,151 | 22,826 | 1,73,380 | 48,487 | 3,836 | .. | 11,107 |
| .. | 300 | .. | 6,616 | .. | .. | 1,646 | .. | 9,310 |
| .. | 1,383 | 12,247 | .. | 71,176 | .. | 1,237 | .. | 4,121 |
| .. | 1,568 | .. | .. | .. | 100 | .. | .. | 6,372 |

## No. 53. IMPORTS FROM

| Goods. | 1813-14. | 1814-15. | 1815-16. | 1816-17. | 1817-18. | 1818-19. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Cowries, ..... Sa. Rs. | 6,370 | 1,856 | .. | .. | 8,007 | .. |
| Elephants' Teeth, ..... | 6,000 | 13,333 | .. | .. | 24,499 | .. |
| Piece Goods, ..... | 6,072 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Sundries, ..... | 849 | .. | .. | .. | 540 | .. |
| Sa. Rs. | 19,366 | 15,191 | .. | .. | 33,046 | .. |
| Treasure, ..... Sa. Rs. | 11,654 | 16,462 | .. | .. | 36,150 | 58,500 |
| Total, ..... Sa. Rs. | 31,020 | 31,653 | .. | .. | 69,196 | 58,500 |

## No. 54. EXPORTS TO

| Goods. | 1813-14. | 1814-15. | 1815-16. | 1816-17. | 1817-18. | 1818-19. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Piece Goods, ..... Sa. Rs. | 12,052 | 18,8[illegible] | .. | .. | 37,850 | .. |
| Grain, ..... | 250 | 80 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Ghee, ..... | 310 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Sugar Candy, ..... | 144 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Sundries, ..... | 366 | 3,350 | .. | .. | 3,273 | .. |
| Sa. Rs. | 13,122 | 23,203 | .. | .. | 41,123 | .. |
| Re-exports, ..... Sa. Rs. | 1,466 | 1,672 | .. | .. | 2,721 | .. |
| Total, ..... Sa. Rs. | 13,588 | 24,875 | .. | .. | 43,844 | .. |
| Tea, ..... Sa. Rs. | 240 | .. | .. | .. | 720 | .. |
| Europe Sundries, ..... | 226 | 171 | .. | .. | 300 | .. |

| 1819-20. | 1820-21. | 1821-22. | 1822-23. | 1823-24. | 1824-25. | 1825-26. | 1826-27. | 1827-28. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 471 | .. | .. | 3,040 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 5,843 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | 6,380 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 6,314 | .. | .. | 10,320 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 25,297 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 31,611 | .. | .. | 10,320 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

MOSAMBIQUE.

| 1819-20. | 1820-21. | 1821-22. | 1822-23. | 1823-24. | 1824-25. | 1825-26. | 1826-27. | 1827-28. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 13,871 | .. | .. | 380 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | 2,000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 13,871 | .. | .. | 2,380 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 13,871 | .. | .. | 2,380 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

## No. 59. IMPORTS FROM THE

| GOODS. | 1813-14. | 1814-15. | 1815-16. | 1816-17. | 1817-18. | 1818-19. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Beads, ..... Sa. Rs. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Boots and Shoes, ..... | 150 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Bottles, Empty, ..... | 228 | 148 | .. | .. | 355 | .. |
| Cape Wine, ..... | 54,823 | 49,373 | 400 | 2,389 | 1,241 | 555 |
| Constantia Wine, ..... | 1,354 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1,359 |
| Raisins, ..... | 215 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 387 |
| Brandy and Cherry Brandy, ..... | .. | 33,945 | .. | 3,034 | .. | 2,928 |
| Copper and Copper Nails, ..... | .. | 22,148 | .. | 8,139 | 1,939 | 81,154 |
| Sundries, ..... | 579 | 17,796 | 15,137 | 20,091 | 38,234 | 2,520 |
| Sa. Rs. | 57,351 | 1,23,412 | 15,537 | 33,652 | 41,760 | 88,904 |
| Treasure, ..... Sa. Rs. | .. | 20,000 | .. | 28,774 | 4,05,239 | 15,000 |
| Total, ..... Sa. Rs. | 57,351 | 1,43,412 | 15,537 | 62,426 | 4,46,999 | 1,03,904 |

## No. 60. EXPORTS TO THE

| GOODS. | 1813-14. | 1814-15. | 1815-16. | 1816-17. | 1817-18. | 1818-19. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Piece Goods, ..... Sa. Rs. | 11,279 | 1,51,360 | 1,64,135 | 1,81,930 | 83,237 | 1,36,122 |
| Grain, ..... | 8,000 | 400 | 11,734 | 35,314 | 3,922 | 40,850 |
| Wearing Apparel, ..... | 2,640 | 13,635 | 2,280 | 33,365 | .. | .. |
| Canvas, ..... | 1,750 | 4,208 | 15,756 | 18,636 | 5,436 | 1,200 |
| Sugar, ..... | .. | 37,783 | 29,835 | 33,585 | 2,789 | 34,537 |
| Cotton Thread, ..... | .. | 20,534 | 710 | 1,350 | .. | .. |
| Sundries, ..... | 4,576 | 39,275 | 38,148 | 20,564 | 2,837 | 21,726 |
| Sa. Rs. | 28,245 | 2,67,195 | 2,61,565 | 3,23,954 | 98,221 | 2,34,475 |
| Re-exports, ..... | 2,473 | 9,048 | 36,075 | 16,545 | 8,860 | 39,306 |
| Total, ..... Sa. Rs. | 30,718 | 2,76,243 | 2,97,580 | 3,40,499 | 1,07,081 | 2,73,781 |
| Madeira Wine, ..... Sa. Rs. | 600 | 567 | 1,239 | 4,225 | .. | 909 |
| Rattans, ..... | 563 | 1,920 | .. | 190 | .. | .. |
| Europe Sundries, ..... | 1,310 | 1,551 | 1,531 | 8,414 | 356 | 18,231 |
| Liquors, ..... | .. | 1,150 | 792 | 2,043 | 640 | .. |

| 1819-20. | 1820-21. | 1821-22. | 1822-23. | 1823-24. | 1824-25. | 1825-26. | 1826-27. | 1827-28. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 9,672 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 3,282 | 4,118 | 2,784 | 5,378 | 6,064 | 4,370 | 600 | 6,984 | 1,529 |
| 1,300 | 1,275 | 1,290 | 1,625 | 5,227 | 8,087 | 4,341 | 7,209 | 2,355 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1,331 | 237 |
| .. | 1,207 | 320 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3,617 | .. |
| 5,744 | 1,943 | 6,848 | 38,585 | 11,165 | 7,223 | .. | .. | 1,907 |
| 25,014 | 12,246 | 22,809 | 34,426 | 1,25,367 | 1,23,472 | 1,01,327 | 88,971 | 8,161 |
| 35,340 | 20,876 | 34,096 | 80,014 | 1,47,823 | 1,43,752 | 1,06,268 | 1,08,203 | 23,861 |
| 44,233 | 1,41,750 | 13,220 | 3,000 | .. | .. | .. | 1,000 | .. |
| 79,573 | 1,62,626 | 47,286 | 83,014 | 1,47,823 | 1,43,752 | 1,06,268 | 1,09,203 | 23,861 |

APE OF GOOD HOPE.

| 1819-20. | 1820-21. | 1821-22. | 1822-23. | 1823-24. | 1824-25. | 1825-26. | 1826-27. | 1827-28. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 2,21,434 | 2,21,437 | 3,03,729 | 2,08,105 | 4,04,016 | 1,02,446 | 1,09,866 | 96,812 | 1,13,798 |
| 66,327 | 51,756 | 39,423 | 72,184 | 53,148 | 20,409 | 44,948 | 27,319 | 41,712 |
| 2,016 | 4,327 | 3,152 | 2,689 | 506 | 2,169 | 1,019 | 454 | .. |
| 224 | 1,890 | 9,450 | 6,770 | 10,315 | 2,177 | 5,482 | .. | .. |
| 60,079 | 22,533 | 305 | 21,356 | 11,489 | .. | 16,253 | 620 | 3,517 |
| .. | .. | 193 | .. | .. | .. | 1,096 | .. | .. |
| 1,04,867 | 26,640 | 64,360 | 42,352 | 46,666 | 6,879 | 55,682 | 6,282 | 10,110 |
| 4,55,947 | 3,28,585 | 4,20,711 | 4,13,456 | 5,26,170 | 1,34,080 | 2,04,375 | 1,31,487 | 1,69,137 |
| 70,913 | 24,030 | 17,948 | 4,70,101 | 75,999 | 11,331 | 37,913 | 21,698 | 3,729 |
| 5,25,860 | 3,52,615 | 4,38,659 | 8,83,557 | 6,12,169 | 1,45,411 | 3,32,288 | 1,53,185 | 1,72,866 |
| 198 | 1,827 | 2,560 | 1,350 | 1,100 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1,530 | .. |
| 43,312 | 7,406 | 658 | 2,233 | 17,175 | 9,526 | 3,519 | .. | .. |
| 8,262 | 8,346 | 9,901 | 20,939 | 5,120 | 1,104 | 6,929 | 1,890 | .. |

In Table 2, an export of Bullion appears of Rs. 31,29,218 to the Mauritius: it should be to the Coast of Coromandel.

At the foot of the Tables of Exports to each country occur the chief articles of Re-export contributing to form the Total entered above, and added to the Export amount.

In Table 13 the Company's Imports from Great Britain are valued at above two and three Lacs in the years 1826-27 and 1827-28.—In Table 16, shewing the quantities of Goods imported by the Company in those years, no entry is made: the difference arises from the nature of the Imports, which were almost exclusively Marine Stores and Mint Machinery.

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on 08 January, 2019